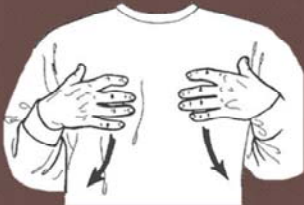



Understandably, hearing students, parents and many hearing individuals learning to communicate using sign language rely on their native language. Thus, most hearing individuals attempt to learn sign language using an English-based vocabulary. Often students in sign language classes become quite confused and frustrated because they cannot think or recall the sign used for a particular word. Sign language is not a word-for word system of communication. It is conceptual system. Students, parents, and other hearing individuals who want to become proficient in sign language communication must become conceptual signers instead of word signers.

Para-sign:
to help sign language students think of concepts instead of words when using sign language.





- The term para-sign is used simply to **denote a parallel or close meaning/use of words** in sign language.
- **Example**, the concept of clothes would be the conceptual sign for (a) attire, (b) clothing, (c) dress, (e) garb, (f) garment, (g) gown, (h) suit, and (i) wear.
It is also the verb sign for "to dress".
- Para-signs are not synonyms since in many cases these words are different parts of speech, verb tenses may be different, etc. Only in special context would it be inappropriate to use the concept sign.
- **Example**, in describing a formal gown of a particular design or appointments, the signer would take special care to describe it properly.

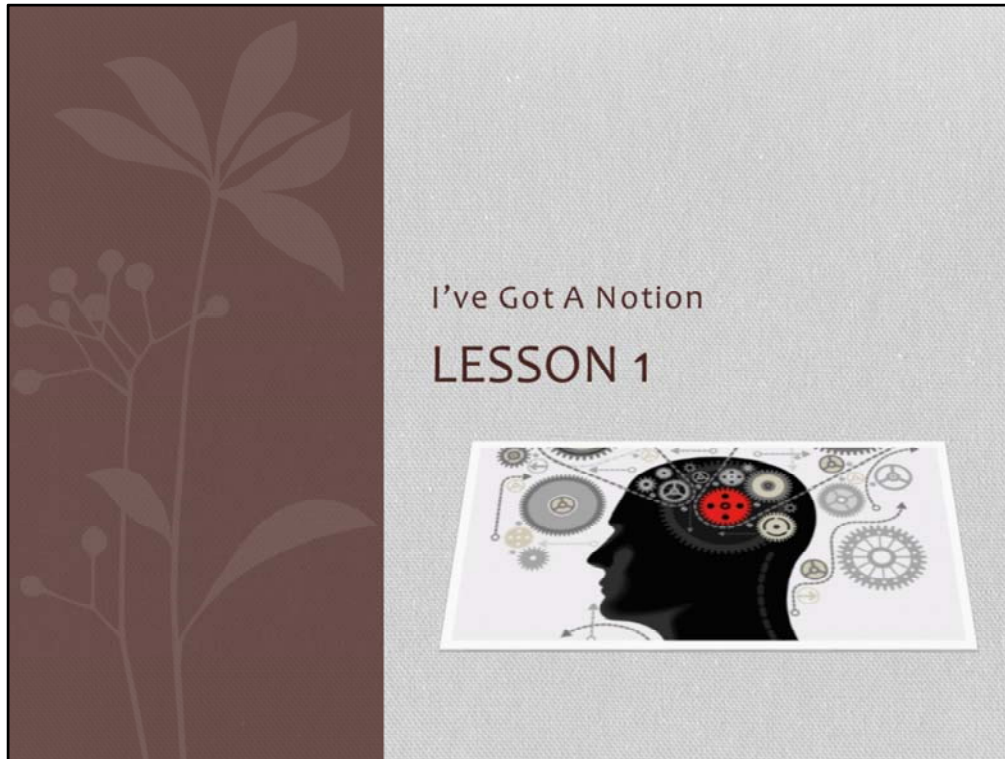
This workshop is designed to study twenty-four (24) conceptual signs per lesson. There are ten (10) lessons. It stresses that students relate the many English vocabulary words (the para-signs) to a conceptual sign. There are several ways to practice these lessons: (a) Students study the vocab words, and then practice signing the "Expressive and Receptive" *Practice Sentences* for each lesson; (b) Complete the matching exercise provided for each lesson as a quick, fun practice of conceptual signs and the para-signs. Some instructors like the matching practice as a timed exercise in class. (Indeed a signer must think of the conceptual sign quickly!)

Conceptual Agenda

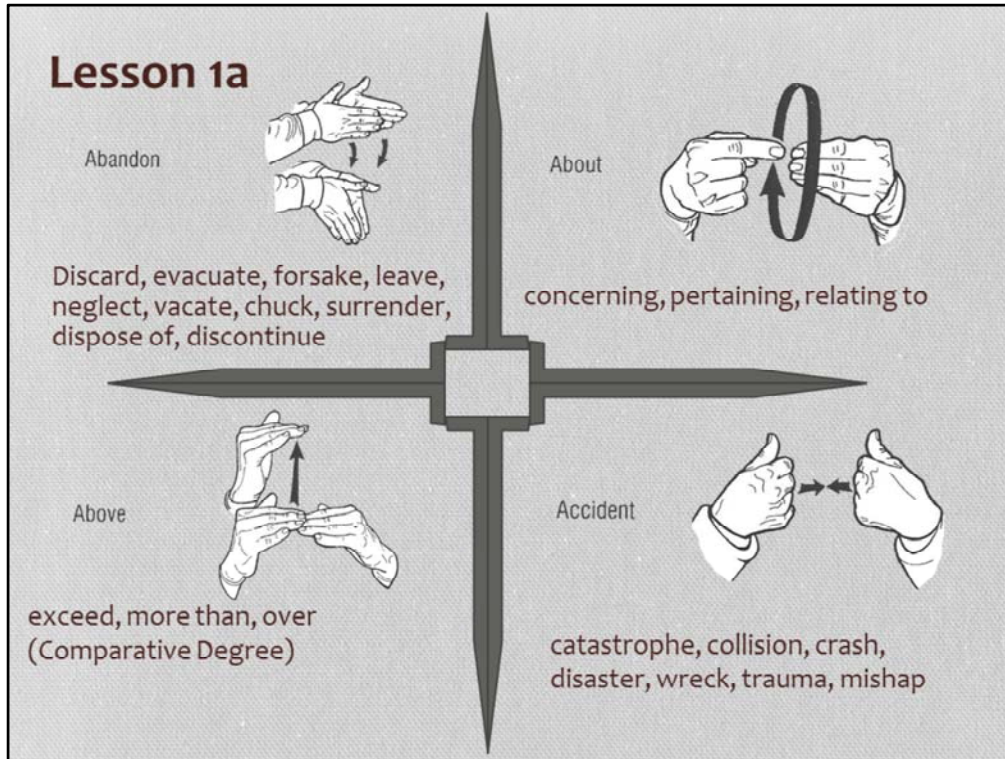
1. I've Got A **Notion**
2. Follow That **Thought**
3. **Perception** Practice
4. First **Impression** Never Die
5. Got An **Idea?**
6. If My **Theory** Is Right
7. A **Model** To Follow
8. Back To The **Origin**
9. Where Did It **Start?**
10. From The **Outset**

Agenda

A root word of "conceptual" is the word "concept" which has many synonyms (bold words). This workshop does not focus on synonyms but rather concepts associated with words. So the concept associated with the word "concept / conceptual" is where the lessons get their names.



Students, parents and other hearing individuals using this workbook will study 240 conceptual signs, Mastery of these signs will enable to learner to know some 2000 or more vocabulary words which we use everyday in conversations and discussions. Learn the 240 conceptual signs and you actually know ten times that number of words to be signed, The most important process in this training is in training the mind to think in conceptual sign language instead of word for word.



Abandon

discard, evacuate, forsake, leave, neglect, vacate, chuck, surrender, dispose of, discontinue

About

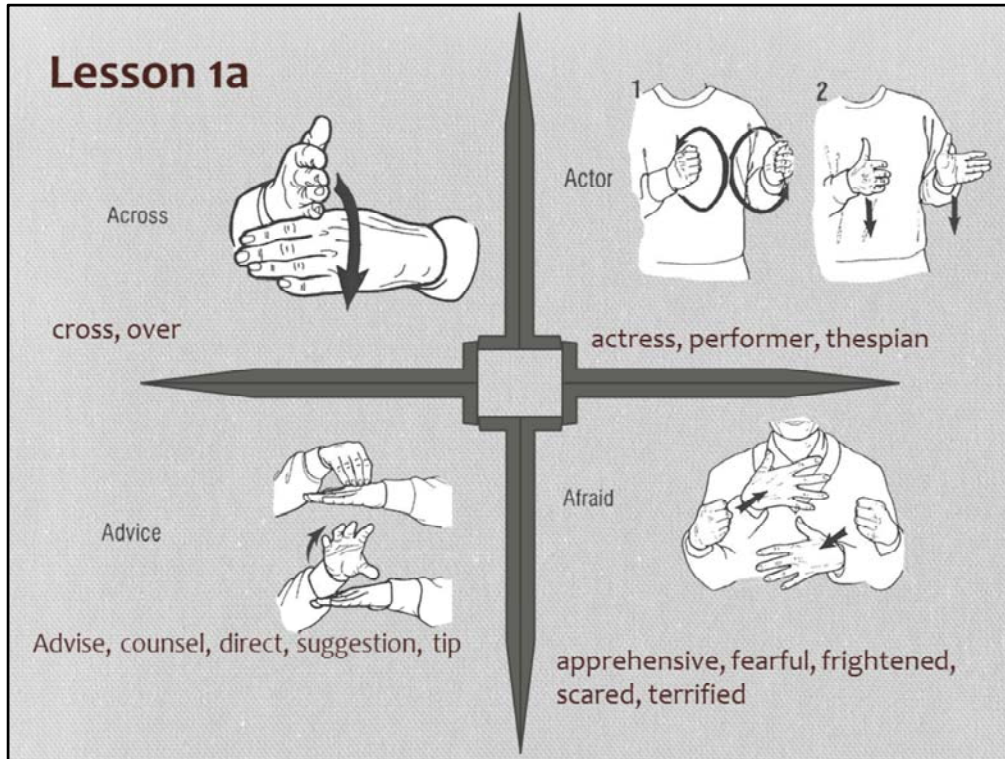
concerning, pertaining, relating to

Above

exceed, more than, over (Comparative Degree)

Accident

catastrophe, collision, crash, disaster, wreck, trauma, mishap

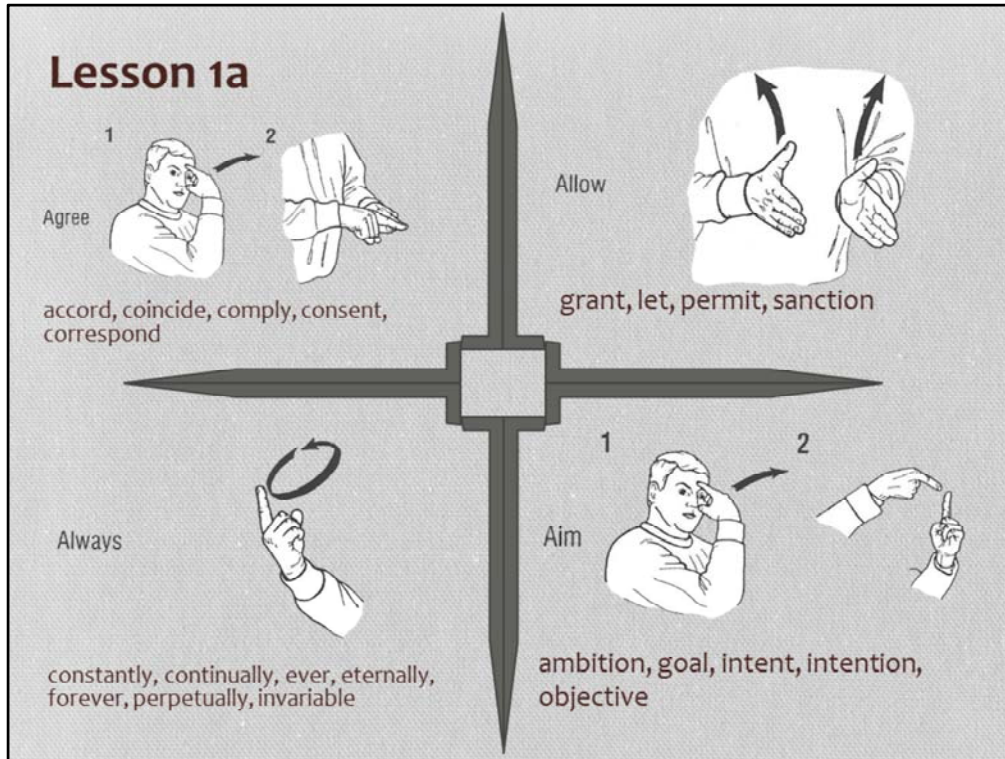


Across
cross, over

Actor
actress, performer, thespian

Advice
advise, counsel, direct, suggestion, tip

Afraid
apprehensive, fearful, frightened, scared, terrified



Agree

accord, coincide, comply, consent, correspond

Allow

grant, let, permit, sanction

Always

constantly, continually, ever, eternally, forever, perpetually, invariably

Aim

ambition, goal, intent, intention, objective

Expressive Practice Sentence 1a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. The **performer** was exhausted after the third act but happy the audience liked the play. _____
2. The teacher told the student to **discard** the folders. _____
3. The school counselor gave good **suggestions** to the students about dealing with rude students. _____
4. The girl was **terrified** of the medical tests she was to have tomorrow. _____
5. A parent must **consent** to a child participating in athletic events. _____
6. The **wreck** occurred on Interstate 15 today. _____
7. The store clerk's question was **relating to** the type of garden hose you wanted to buy. _____
8. Sign language students should have an **intent** to be proficient in conceptual signing. _____
9. The temperature was **more than** expected that summer. _____
10. The Bulls basketball team **continually** won. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice Sentence 1a

1. The **performer** was exhausted after the third act but happy the audience liked the play. (actor)
2. The teacher told the student to **discard** the folders. (abandon)
3. The school counselor gave good **suggestions** to the students about dealing with rude students. (advice)
4. The girl was **terrified** of the medical tests she was to have tomorrow. (afraid)
5. A parent must **consent** to a child participating in athletic events. (agree)
6. The **wreck** occurred on Interstate 15 today. (accident)
7. The store clerk's question was **relating to** the type of garden hose you wanted to buy. (about)
8. Sign language students should have an **intent** to be proficient in conceptual signing. (aim)
9. The temperature was **more than** expected that summer. (above)
10. The Bulls basketball team **continually** won. (always)

Receptive Practice 1a

<p>Actor</p>  <p>actress, performer, thespian</p>	<p>Abandon</p>  <p>Discard, evacuate, forsake, leave, neglect, vacate, chuck, surrender, dispose of, discontinue</p>
<p>Advice</p>  <p>Advise, counsel, direct, suggestion, tip</p>	<p>Afraid</p>  <p>apprehensive, fearful, frightened, scared, terrified</p>

Receptive Practice 1a

ENGLISH: The play “Little Woman” auditioned many actresses. (actor)

ASL: Drama “Little Woman” many actors, practice, (RS) watch, throw out, accept.

ENGLISH: Due to the impending hurricane, the city required all the residents to vacate the area. (abandon)

ASL: Hurricane, soon! City require what? All people area abandon.

ENGLISH: I can give you some tips on how to train your dog. (advice)

ASL: Your dog train, advice, me can.

ENGLISH: The girl seemed a little apprehensive to be left alone in the dark. (afraid)

ASL: Girl, afraid why? Dark, left, alone.

Receptive Practice 1a

<p style="text-align: center;">Agree</p>  <p>• accord, coincide, comply, consent, correspond</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Accident</p>  <p>catastrophe, collision, crash, disaster, wreck, trauma, mishap</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">About</p>  <p>concerning, pertaining, relating to</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Aim</p>  <p>ambition, goal, intent, intention, objective</p>

Receptive Practice 1a

ENGLISH: You must comply to the terms of use before getting on the website. (agree)

ASL: Website, terms of use, if agree, use can.

ENGLISH: I saw the collision happen about 5 minutes ago. (accident)

ASL: Happen accident when? Me saw 5 minutes back.

ENGLISH: The book on the counter was pertaining to the topic of Gardening. (about)

ASL: Counter, book there, about "Gardening".

ENGLISH: The objective of this class is to attain a better vocabulary. (aim)

ASL: Class aim what? Vocabulary improve.

Receptive Practice 1a

<p style="text-align: center;">Above</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">exceed, more than, over (Comparative Degree)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Always</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">• constantly, continually, ever, eternally, forever, perpetually, invariable</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Allow</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">grant, let, permit, sanction</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Across</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">• cross, over</p>

Receptive Practice 1a

ENGLISH: The party at our house caused the temperature to exceed 90 degrees! (above)

ASL: My house, party, temperature, 90 degrees, above!

ENGLISH: I am invariably late to most events. (always)

ASL: Most activity, me late always.

English: "I can not in good conscience "sanction" this marriage". (allow)

ASL: "Marriage, gut, "allow" (shake head and finger no)".

English: "We had to "cross" many fallen trees on our hike through the woods". (across)

ASL: "Forest, walk, trees, fall (pth), walk "across".

Matching 1a

Concept Sign

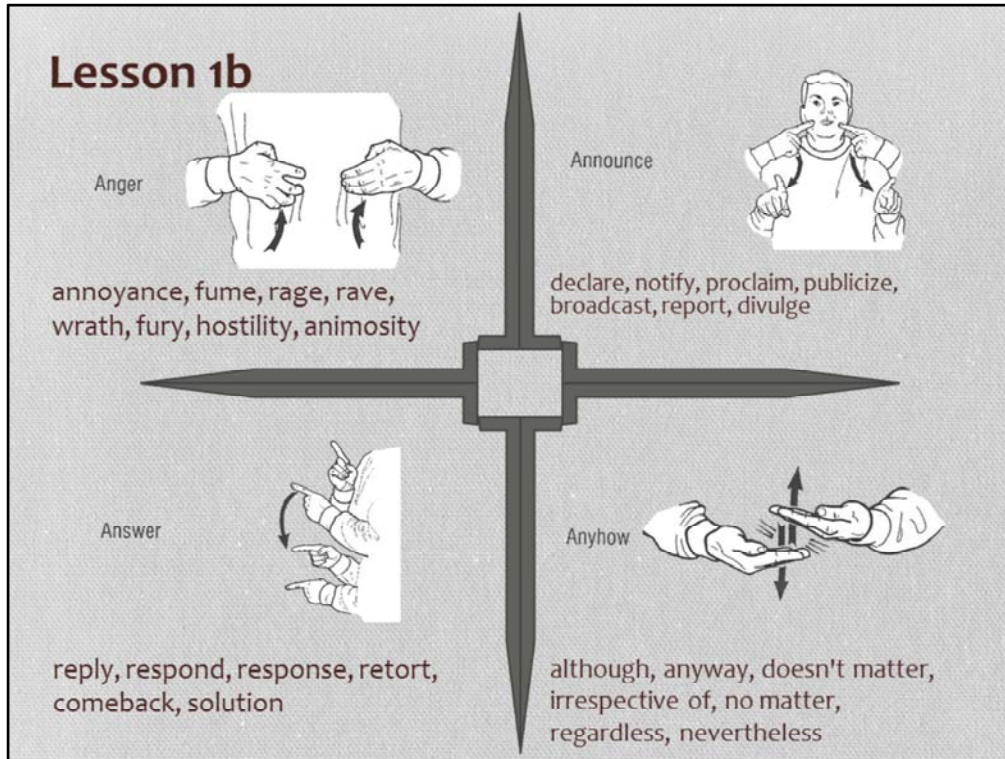
- 1 . Allow
- 2 . About
- 3 . Afraid
- 4 . Abandon
- 5 . Agree
- 6 . Always
- 7 . Across
- 8 . Advice
- 9 . Above
- 10 . Actor
- 11 . Aim
- 12 . Accident

Para-Sign

- A. exceed
- B. intention
- C. grant
- D. cross
- E. disaster
- F. neglect
- G. perpetually
- H. performer
- I. consent
- J. suggestion
- K. fearful
- L. concerning

Matching 1a

- 1 - C
- 2 - L
- 3 - K
- 4 - F
- 5 - I
- 6 - G
- 7 - D
- 8 - J
- 9 - H
- 10 - E



Anger

annoyance, fume, rage, rave, wrath, fury, hostility, animosity

Announce

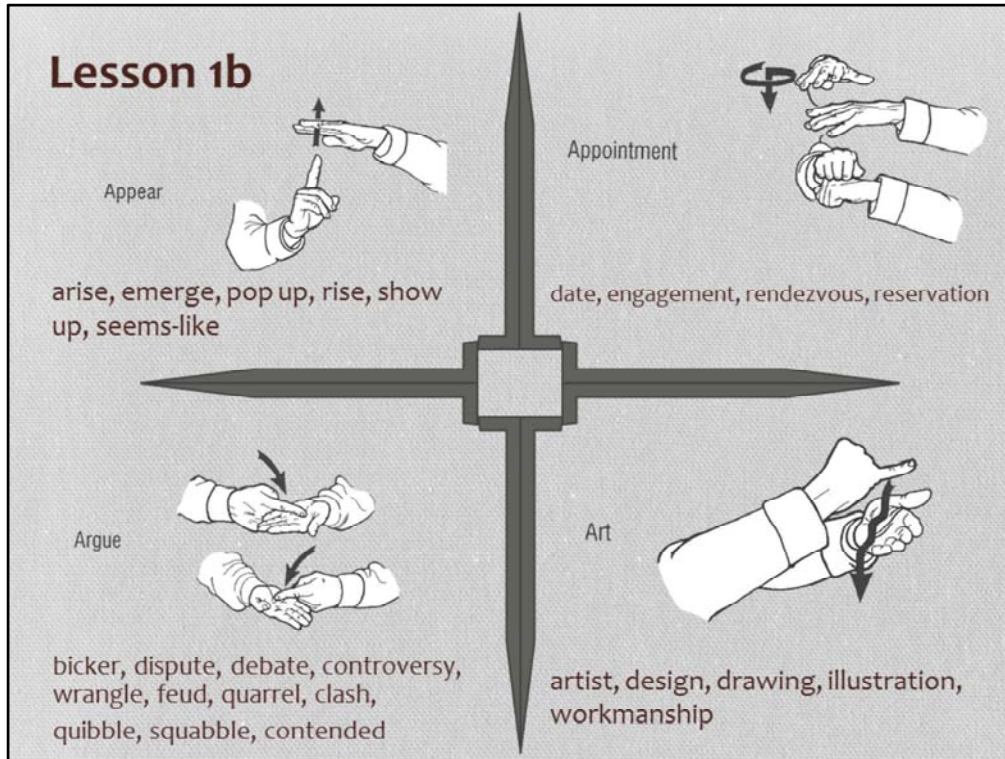
declare, notify, proclaim, publicize, broadcast, report, divulge

Answer

reply, respond, response, retort, comeback, solution

Anyhow

although, anyway, doesn't matter, irrespective of, no matter, regardless, nevertheless



Appear

appear, arise, emerge, pop up, rise, show up, seems-like

Appointment

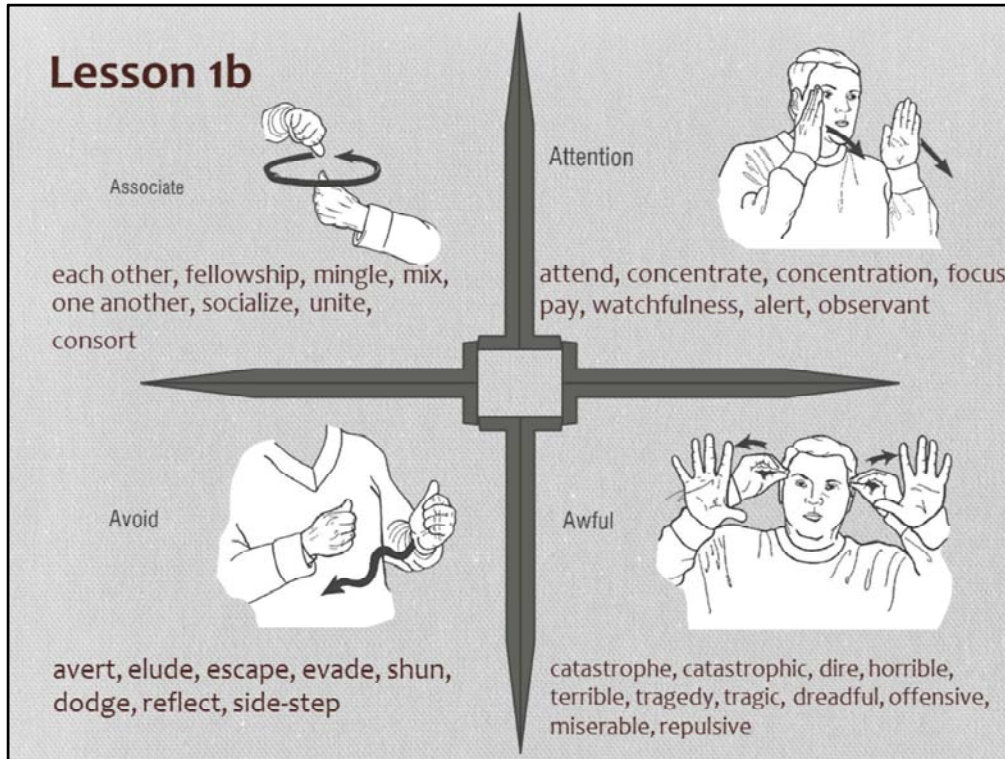
date, engagement, rendezvous, reservation

Argue

bicker, dispute, debate, controversy, wrangle, feud, quarrel, clash, quibble, squabble, contended

Art

artist, design, drawing, illustration, workmanship



Associate

each other, fellowship, mingle, mix, one another, socialize, unite, consort

Attention

attend, concentrate, concentration, focus, pay, watchfulness, alert, observant

Avoid

avert, elude, escape, evade, shun, dodge, reflect, side-step

Awful

catastrophe, catastrophic, dire, horrible, terrible, tragedy, tragic, dreadful, offensive, miserable, repulsive

Expressive Practice 1b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.





1. The **dispute** was about who owned the fence. _____
2. The teacher told the boy to **concentrate** on the lesson. _____
3. You cannot **evade** getting wet in the rain. _____
4. The judge **declared** the race canceled. _____
5. Her mother's **annoyance** was obvious. _____
6. The **drawing** of Iris flowers won the art show's highest honors. _____
7. The **reservations** were set at 7:00pm today. _____
8. The whale **emerged** in the bay to everyone's surprise. _____
9. The accident on Interstate 15 was a **tragedy**. _____
10. The boy's **response** did not satisfy the parents or the teacher. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 1b

1. The **dispute** was about who owned the fence. (argument)
2. The teacher told the boy to **concentrate** on the lesson. (pay attention)
3. You cannot **evade** getting wet in the rain. (avoid)
4. The judge **declared** the race canceled. (announced)
5. Her mother's **annoyance** was obvious. (anger)
6. The **drawing** of iris flowers won the art show's highest honors. (art)
7. The **reservations** were set at 7:00pm today. (appointment)
8. The whale **emerged** in the bay to everyone's surprise. (appeared)
9. The accident on Interstate 15 was a **tragedy**. (awful)
10. The boy's **response** did not satisfy the parents or the teacher. (answer)

Receptive Practice 1b

<p>Argue</p>  <p>bicker, dispute, debate, controversy, wrangle, feud, quarrel, clash, quibble, squabble, contended</p>	<p>Attention</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • attend, concentrate, concentration, focus, pay, watchfulness, alert, observant
<p>Avoid</p>  <p>avert, elude, escape, evade, shun, dodge, reflect, side-step</p>	<p>Announce</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • declare, notify, proclaim, publicize, broadcast, report, divulge

Receptive Practice 1b

ENGLISH: The couple began to bicker over who would pick up the groceries. (argue)

ASL: Man, Woman, argue why? Food pick up, who?

ENGLISH: I was shocked at how much my husband was observant to my pregnancy needs. (attention)

ASL: Me pregnant, my needs, list, husband, focus, shock me!



ENGLISH: It was extremely awkward trying to avert his penetrating eyes. (avoid)

ASL: Man stare, stare, stare, me, look away, feel awkward.

ENGLISH: Now that I am 12 weeks pregnant, I feel better about divulging the good news to everyone. (announcing)

ASL: Since, me pregnant 12 weeks, announce, can, satisfy, (exhale).

Receptive Practice 1b

<p>Anger</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • annoyance, fume, rage, rave, wrath, fury, hostility, animosity 	<p>Art</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • artist, design, drawing, illustration, workmanship
<p>Appointment</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • date, engagement, rendezvous, reservation 	<p>Appear</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • arise, emerge, pop up, rise, show up, seems-like

Receptive Practice 1b

ENGLISH: The animosity between the man and woman was so thick you could cut it with a knife! (anger)

ASL: Man, steam, woman, steam, wow!

ENGLISH: The man's painted art on the wall left many speechless. (Workmanship)

ASL: Wall, man paint, art, people, mouth open.





ENGLISH: I hate to cut our time short, but I have another appointment soon. (Engagement)

ASL: Sorry, time cut, why? Soon appointment.

ENGLISH: Problems just seem to arise at the most inopportune time. (appear)

ASL: Problem, show up, time wrong.

Receptive Practice 1b

<p>Awful</p>  <p>catastrophe, catastrophic, dire, horrible, terrible, tragedy, tragic, dreadful, offensive, miserable, repulsive</p>	<p>Answer</p>  <p>reply, respond, response, retort, comeback, solution</p>
<p>Associate</p>  <p>• each other, fellowship, mingle, mix, one another, socialize, unite, consort</p>	<p>Anyhow</p>  <p>although, anyway, doesn't matter, irrespective of, no matter, regardless, nevertheless</p>

Receptive Practice 1b

ENGLISH: The earthquake had catastrophic repercussions. (awful)

ASL: Happen, earthquake, awful, world impact.

ENGLISH: John didn't have a comeback to Jill's quick wit. (answer)

ASL: Jill, smart, answer, John, gulp, none.

English: "I love to mingle with the deaf after church". (associate)

ASL: "Church, finish (fsh), deaf, "fellowship", enjoy"!

English: "The new company must hire qualified employees regardless of gender". (Anyhow)

ASL: "New company, skill, workers, hire, must! Male, female, doesn't matter"!

Matching 1b

Concept Sign

- 1 . Appear
- 2 . Art
- 3 . Argue
- 4 . Awful
- 5 . Answer
- 6 . Attention
- 7 . Appointment
- 8 . Announce
- 9 . Anyhow
- 10 . Associate
- 11 . Avoid
- 12 . Anger

Para-Sign

- A. horrible
- B. nevertheless
- C. illustration
- D. dodge
- E. more than
- F. broadcast
- G. quarrel
- H. attend
- I. correspond
- J. pop up
- K. respond
- L. reservation
- M. fury
- N. socialize

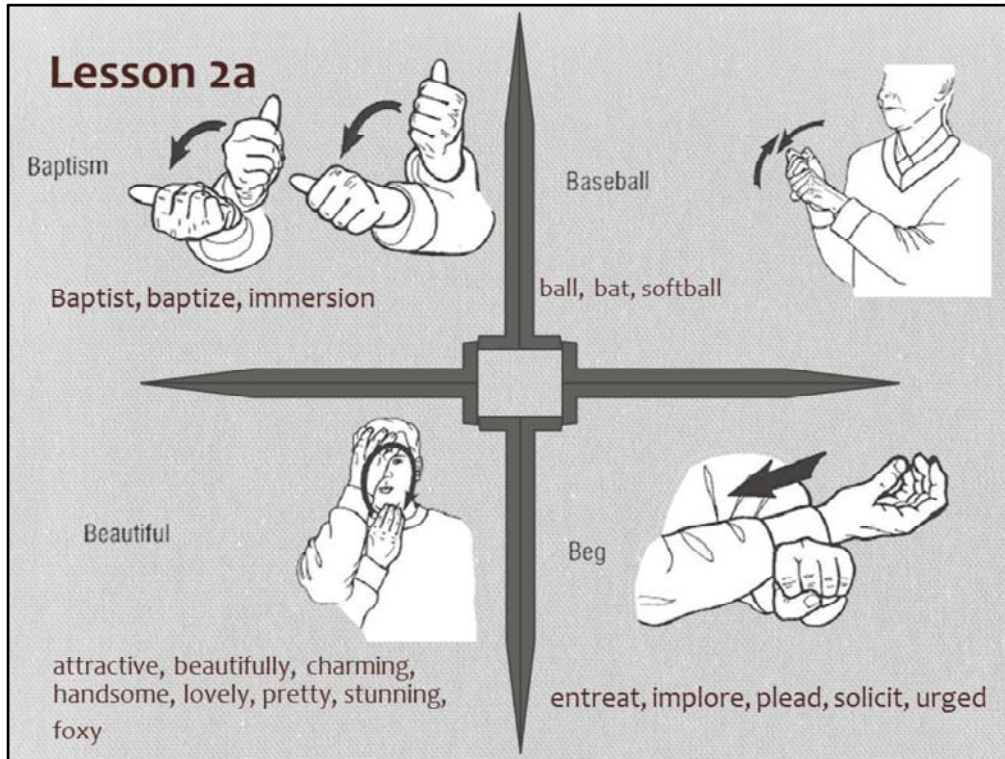
Matching 1b

- 1 - J
- 2 - C
- 3 - G
- 4 - A
- 5 - K
- 6 - A
- 7 - L
- 8 - F
- 9 - B
- 10 - N
- 11 - D
- 12 - M

Follow That Thought!

LESSON 2





Baptism

Baptist, baptize, immersion

Baseball

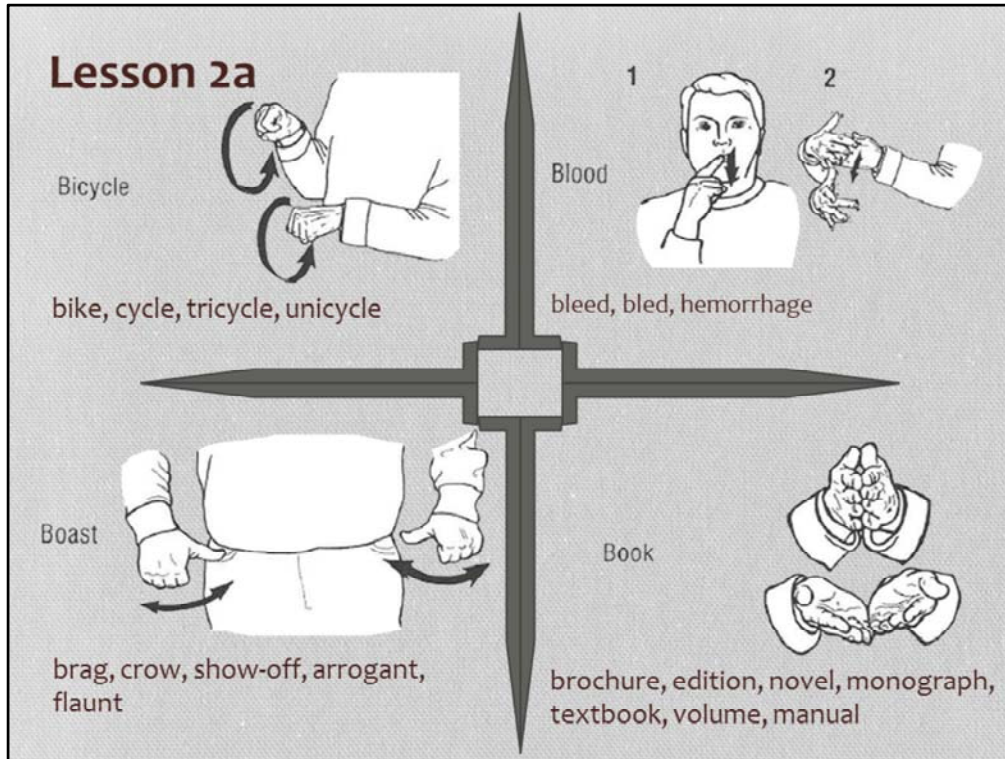
ball, bat, softball

Beautiful

attractive, beautifully, charming, handsome, lovely, pretty, stunning, foxy

Beg

entreat, implore, plead, solicit, urged



Bicycle

bike, cycle, tricycle, unicycle

Blood

bleed, bled, hemorrhage

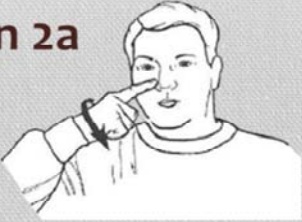

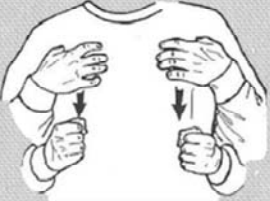
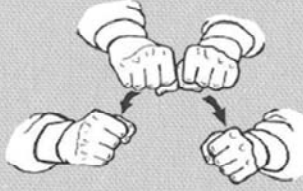
Boast

brag, crow, show-off, arrogant, flaunt

Book

brochure, edition, novel, monograph, textbook, volume, manual

Lesson 2a

<p>Bore</p> 	<p>Boss</p> 
<p>boring, dry, dull, dullness, monotonous, tedious, tiresome, hum-drum</p>	<p>captain, CEO, chair, general, leader, officer, superintendent, employer</p>
<p>Brave</p> 	<p>Broke</p> 
<p>courageous, daring, fearless, heroic, unafraid, gallant, bold, valiant, gutsy</p>	<p>(physical) break, broken, destroyed, fracture, snap, wrecked, shattered</p>

Bore

boring, dry, dull, dullness, monotonous, tedious, tiresome, hum-drum

Boss

captain, CEO, chair, general, leader, officer, superintendent, employer

Brave

courageous, daring, fearless, heroic, unafraid, gallant, bold, valiant, gutsy

Broke

(physical) break, broken, destroyed, fracture, snap, wrecked, shattered

Expressive Practice 2a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the conceptual sign in the space at the end of the sentence.





1. The girl **pleaded** with her brother to use his car. _____
2. The winner of the game should not **brag** about it. _____
3. The **monotonous** work made the workers very tired. _____
4. Because of the **hemorrhage**, the ambulance had to rush to the hospital. _____
5. The **novel** was made into a wonderful movie. _____
6. Lightening **fractured** the huge boulder when it struck it. _____
7. The **superintendent** of the school ordered that all students wear uniforms. _____
8. Soldiers were **courageous** and daring during the battle to save the village. _____
9. The children laughed at the **cycle** with only one wheel. _____
10. The girl looked **lovely** in her wedding gown. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 2a

1. The girl **pleaded** with her brother to use his car. (beg)
2. The winner of the game should not **brag** about it. (boast)
3. The **monotonous** work made the workers very tired. (bore)
4. Because of the **hemorrhage**, the ambulance had to rush to the hospital. (blood)
5. The **novel** was made into a wonderful movie. (book)
6. Lightening **fractured** the huge boulder when it struck it. (broke – physical)
7. The **superintendent** of the school ordered that all students wear uniforms. (boss)
8. Soldiers were **courageous** and daring during the battle to save the village. (brave)
9. The children laughed at the **cycle** with only one wheel. (bicycle)
10. The girl looked **lovely** in her wedding gown. (beautiful)

Receptive Practice 2a

<p>Beg</p>  <p>entreat, implore, plead, solicit, urged</p>	<p>Boast</p>  <p>brag, crow, show-off, arrogant, flaunt</p>
<p>Boring</p>  <p>• boring, dry, dull, dullness, monotonous, tedious, tiresome, hum-drum</p>	<p>Blood</p>  <p>• bleed, bled, hemorrhage</p>

Receptive Practice 2a

ENGLISH: The doctor implored Kathy to have the heart transplant. (begged)

ASL: Doctor, request, Kathy, (RS) heart, exchange must!

ENGLISH: John was extremely rich, and wasn't afraid to flaunt about it! (boast)

ASL: John, rich (cha), big head, boast (Pth)!





ENGLISH: The speaker's presentation was so monotonous it nearly put us all to sleep! (boring)

ASL: Man, lecture, boring, (RS) audience, stare up (with curl lip), stone faced.

ENGLISH: The family had no idea about the internal hemorrhaging to their grandfather's brain. (bleeding)

ASL: Grandfather, brain (hold two C hands in front of forehead), inside (inside the C hand of the brain) bleed, family, clueless (TH).

Receptive Practice 2a

<p>Book</p>  <p>brochure, edition, novel, monograph, textbook, volume, manual</p>	<p>Broke</p>  <p>(physical) break, broken, destroyed, fracture, snap, wrecked, shattered</p>
<p>Boss</p>  <p>• captain, CEO, chair, general, leader, officer, superintendent, employer</p>	<p>Brave</p>  <p>courageous, daring, fearless, heroic, unafraid, gallant, bold, valiant, gutsy</p>

Receptive Practice 2a

ENGLISH: Don't forget to purchase your textbook for the collage course. (book)

ASL: Forget (shake head no), book, buy, for for (Eyebrows down)? Collage class.

ENGLISH: Todd slammed the door so hard, it shattered the window! (broke)

ASL: Todd, (mime holding the door knob and slamming shut) two "B" hands close, window, destroy (Pow)!





ENGLISH: The CEO of the company decided to hire 50 new employees for the project. (boss)

ASL: That business, boss, decide, do do (OO with eyebrows down), 50 new people hire, for for? Help project.

ENGLISH: American soldiers do heroic things everyday to protect our freedom. (brave)

ASL: Everyday, American soldiers, act, brave, why (eyebrows up)? America freedom, protect.

Receptive Practice 2a

<p>Bicycle</p>  <p>• bike, cycle, tricycle, unicycle</p>	<p>Beautiful</p>  <p>attractive, beautifully, charming, handsome, lovely, pretty, stunning, foxy</p>
<p>Baptism</p>  <p>• Baptist, baptize, immersion</p>	<p>Baseball</p>  <p>• ball, bat, softball</p>

Receptive Practice 2a

ENGLISH: The boy was ecstatic to see he had gotten a new bike for his birthday! (bicycle)

ASL: Boy birthday, excited, why (eyebrows up)? New bike have (av).

ENGLISH: The bride looked stunning as she walked down the isle! (beautiful)

ASL: Bride, veil, flowers, bouquet, (index finger walk) beautiful.

English: "We believe in full immersion "baptism". (Baptism)

ASL: "We believe "baptism", not sprinkle, (index finger submerge).

English: "Every year at the church picnic, the guys like to get together to play a game of "baseball". (Baseball)

ASL: Every year, where, church, picnic, men, gather, for-for, play, "baseball".

Matching 2a

Concept Sign

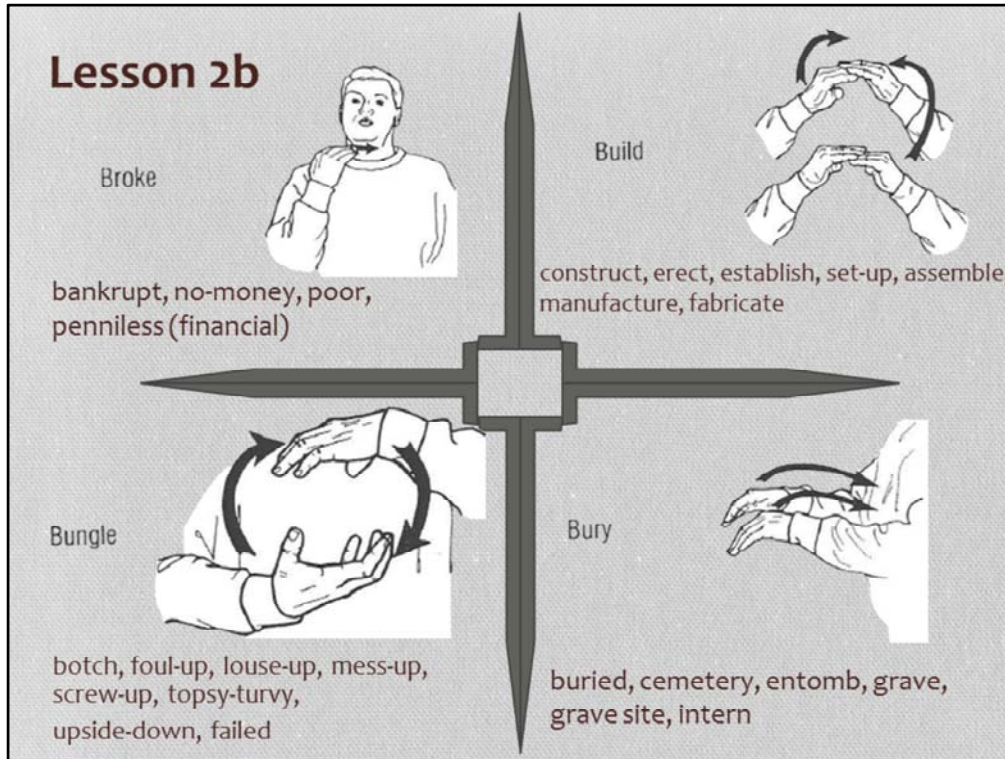
1. Boss
2. Blood
3. Beg
4. Bore
5. Brave
6. Broke (physical)
7. Beautiful
8. Baseball
9. Boast
10. Book
11. Bicycle
12. Baptism

Para-Sign

- A. destroyed
- B. date
- C. CEO
- D. plead
- E. stunning
- F. shun
- G. hemorrhage
- H. fearless
- I. manual
- J. show-off
- K. ball
- L. dull
- M. baptize
- N. bike

Matching 2a

- 1 – C
- 2 – G
- 3 – D
- 4 – L
- 5 – H
- 6 – A
- 7 – E
- 8 – K
- 9 – J
- 10 – I
- 11 – N
- 12 – M



Broke

bankrupt, no-money, poor, penniless (financial)

Build

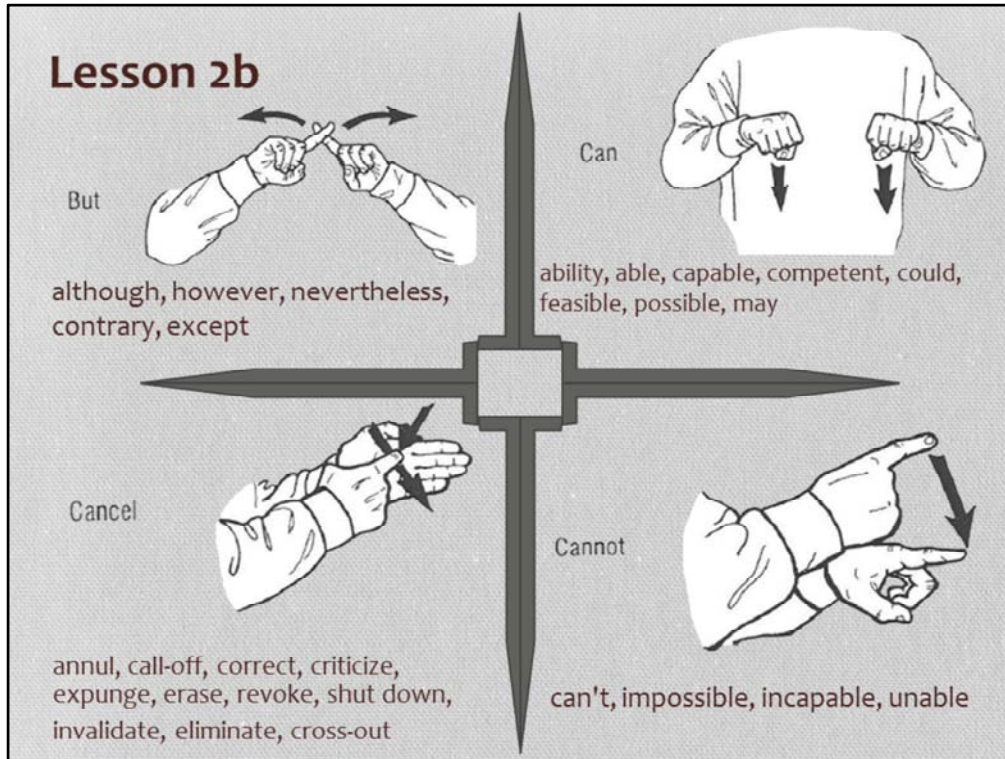
construct, erect, establish, set-up, assemble, manufacture, fabricate

Bungle

botch, foul-up, louse-up, mess-up, screw-up, topsy-turvy, upside-down, failed

Bury

buried, cemetery, entomb, grave, grave site, intern

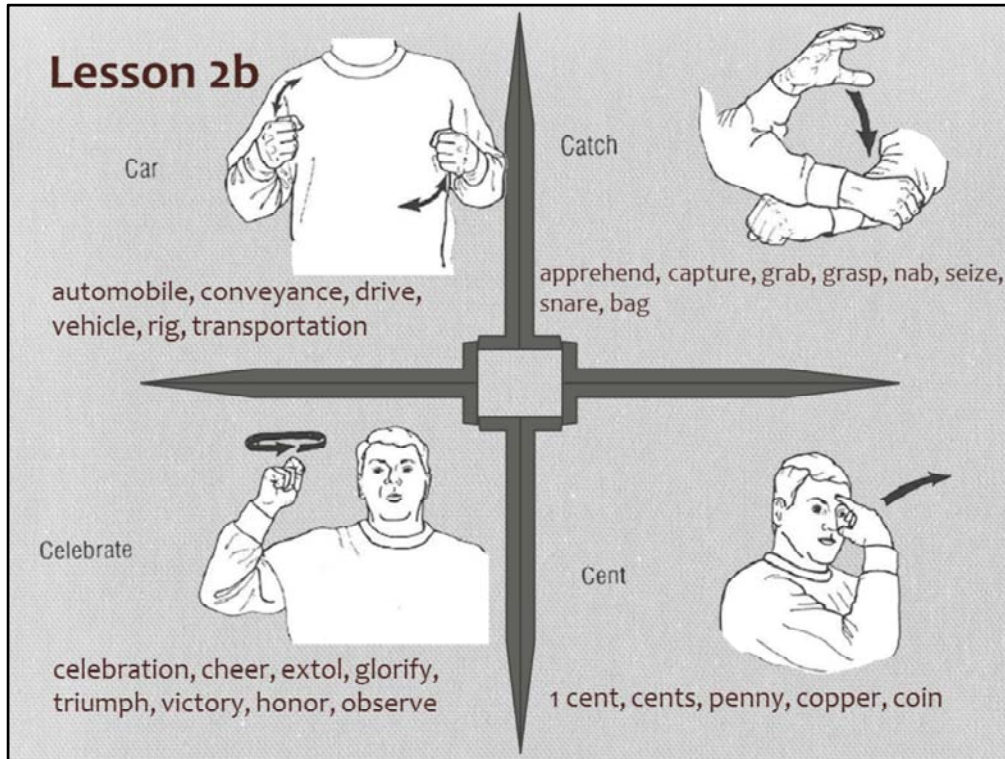


But
 although, however, nevertheless, contrary, except

Can
 ability, able, capable, competent, could, feasible, possible, may

Cancel
 annul, call-off, correct, criticize, expunge, erase, revoke, shut down, invalidate, eliminate, cross-out

Cannot
 can't, impossible, incapable, unable



Car

automobile, conveyance, drive, vehicle, rig, transportation

Catch

apprehend, capture, grab, grasp, nab, seize, snare, bag

Celebrate

celebration, cheer, extol, glorify, triumph, victory, honor, observe

Cent

1 cent, cents, penny, copper, coin

Expressive Practice 2b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the conceptual sign in the space at the end of the sentence.





1. The coach told his team that it was **possible** to win the football game. _____
2. It was the day of the picnic **although** it looked as if it could rain. _____
3. The **vehicle** rolled over on the side of the road. _____
4. It appeared that the painter had really **botched** the painting on the ceiling. _____
5. They decided to **erect** the building on the site where the old one had been. _____
6. The suspect was **captured** before leaving the store. _____
7. Many people wanted to **glorify** the victory. _____
8. The judge agreed to **revoke** the driver's license. _____
9. Despite his deafness, the man was determined to be **competent** to be in court. _____
10. The company closed because it was **bankrupt**. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 2b

1. The coach told his team that it was **possible** to win the football game. (can)
2. It was the day of the picnic **although** it looked as if it could rain. (but)
3. The **vehicle** rolled over on the side of the road. (car)
4. It appeared that the painter had really **botched** the painting on the ceiling. (bungle)
5. They decided to **erect** the building on the site where the old one had been. (build)
6. The suspect was **captured** before leaving the store. (catch)
7. Many people wanted to **glorify** the victory. (celebrate)
8. The judge agreed to **revoke** the driver's license. (cancel)
9. Despite his deafness, the man was determined to be **competent** to be in court. (can)
10. The company closed because it was **bankrupt**. (broke)

Receptive Practice 2b

<p>Cannot</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • can't, impossible, incapable, unable 	<p>But</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • although, however, nevertheless, contrary, except
<p>Car</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • automobile, conveyance, drive, vehicle, rig, transportation 	<p>Bungled</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • botch, foul-up, louse-up, mess-up, screw-up, topsy-turvy, upside-down, failed

Receptive Practice 2b

ENGLISH: I'm sorry I'm unable to be at the hospital when you have the surgery. (cannot)

ASL: Your surgery, hospital, me can't go, sorry.

ENGLISH: I wanted to be at my nephew's football game, however I was detained at work. (but)

ASL: My nephew, football game, me want (wa wa) go, but, stuck, work.





ENGLISH: Do you have any room in your vehicle for two people (car)

ASL: Your car, two people, join, can (eyebrows up)?

ENGLISH: The rain screwed up our plans for a picnic! (bungled)

ASL: Picnic plans, messed up (th), why (eyebrows up)? Rain.

Receptive Practice 2b

<p>Build</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • construct, erect, establish, set-up, assemble, manufacture, fabricate 	<p>Catch</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • apprehend, capture, grab, grasp, nab, seize, snare, bag
<p>Celebrate</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • celebration, cheer, extol, glorify, triumph, victory, honor, observe 	<p>Cancel</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • annul, call-off, correct, criticize, expunge, erase, revoke, shut down, invalidate, eliminate, cross-out

Receptive Practice 2b

ENGLISH: We want to build the new church in South County. (Construct)

ASL: New church, build where (eyebrows up)? South County.

ENGLISH: The police wanted to catch the man responsible for robbing the bank. (Apprehend)

ASL: Man, steel, money from bank, police, want (wa wa) catch.





ENGLISH: The crowd celebrated as their baseball team won the world series. (Cheered)

ASL: Baseball team, World Series (fingerspell) win (mum), crowd, cheer!

ENGLISH: Becky was so depressed; she decided to cancel the wedding. (Call off)

ASL: Becky, cancel wedding, why (eyebrows up)? Depressed.

Receptive Practice 2b

<p>Can</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ability, able, capable, competent, could, feasible, possible, may 	<p>Broke</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bankrupt, no-money, poor, penniless (financial)
<p>Cent</p>  <p>1 cent, cents, penny, copper, coin</p>	<p>Bury</p>  <p>buried, cemetery, entomb, grave, grave site, intern</p>

Receptive Practice 2b

ENGLISH: We want to construct the new church in South County. (build)

ASL: New church, build where (eyebrows up)? South County.

ENGLISH: The police wanted to apprehend the man responsible for robbing the bank. (catch)

ASL: Man, steel, money from bank, police, want (wa wa) catch.

ENGLISH: The crowd cheered as their baseball team won the world series. (celebrated)

ASL: Baseball team, World Series (fingerspell) win (mum), crowd, cheer!

ENGLISH: Becky was so depressed; she decided to call off the wedding. (cancel)

ASL: Becky, cancel wedding, why (eyebrows up)? Depressed.

Matching 2b

Concept Sign


- 1 . Catch
- 2 . Bury
- 3 . Can
- 4 . Bungle
- 5 . Build
- 6 . Celebrate
- 7 . Car
- 8 . Cancel
- 9 . Cannot
- 10 . Cent
- 11 . But
- 12 . Broke (financial)

Para-Sign


- A . eliminate
- B . penny
- C . gutsy
- D . although
- E . foul-up
- F . impossible
- G . tedious
- H . buried
- I . vehicle
- J . establish
- K . bankrupt
- L . competent
- M . cheer
- N . seize

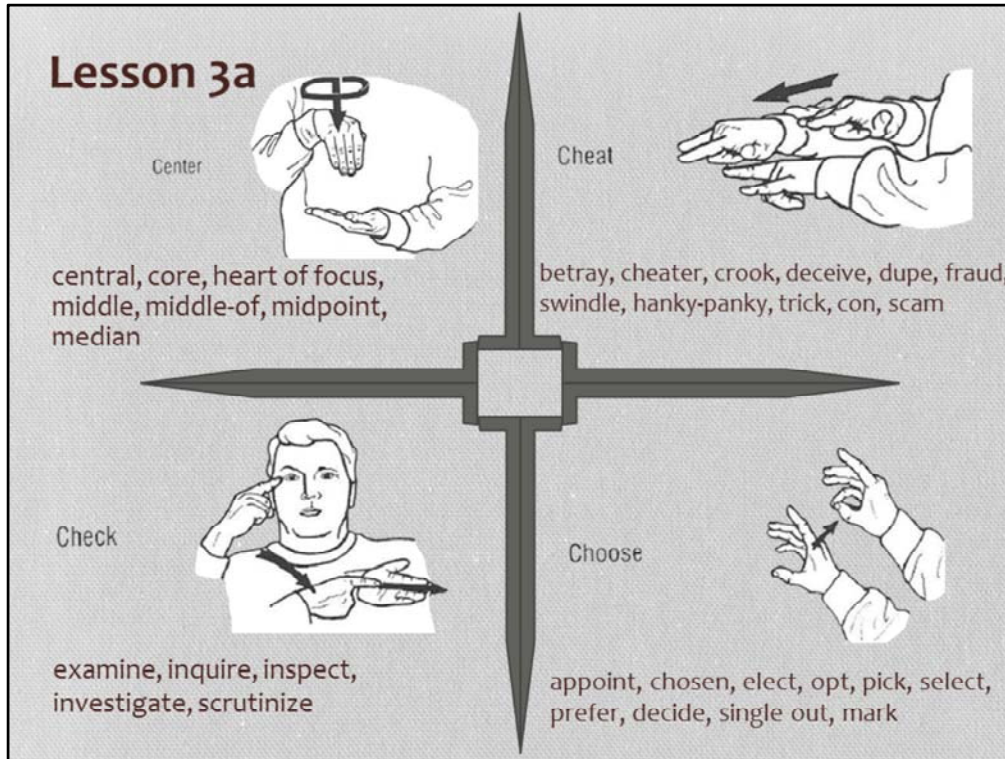
Matching 2b

- 1 – N
- 2 – H
- 3 – L
- 4 – E
- 5 – J
- 6 – M
- 7 – I
- 8 – A
- 9 – F
- 10 – B
- 11 – D
- 12 – K



perception Practice
LESSON 3





Center

central, core, heart of focus, middle, middle-of, midpoint, median

Cheat

betray, cheater, crook, deceive, dupe, fraud, swindle, hanky-panky, trick, con, scam

Check

examine, inquire, inspect, investigate, scrutinize

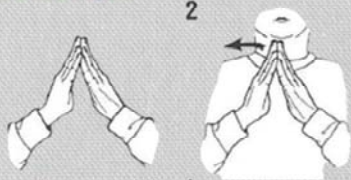
Choose

appoint, chosen, elect, opt, pick, select, prefer, decide, single out, mark

Lesson 3a


1 2

City




community, municipal, town, village, suburb

Clap




applaud, applause, ovation, praise

Clean



clean, immaculate, nice, pure, tidy, sterile, spotless, neat, purify

Clothes



apparel, attire, clothing, dress, garb, garment, gown, suit, wear, uniform

City

community, municipal, town, village, suburb

Clap

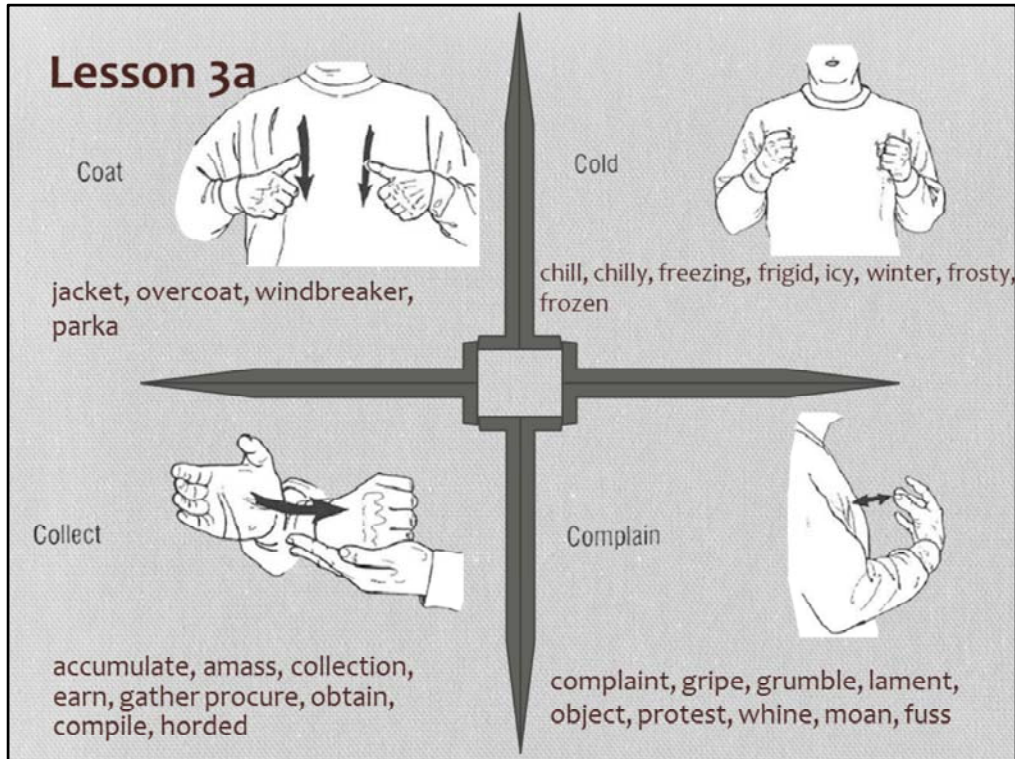
applaud, applause, ovation, praise

Clean

clean, immaculate, nice, pure, tidy, sterile, spotless, neat, purify

Clothes

apparel, attire, clothing, dress, garb, garment, gown, suit, wear, uniform



Coat

jacket, overcoat, windbreaker, parka

Cold

chill, chilly, freezing, frigid, icy, winter, frosty, frozen

Collect

accumulate, amass, collection, earn, gather procure, obtain, compile, horded

Complain

complaint, gripe, grumble, lament, object, protest, whine, moan, fuss

Expressive Practice 3a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. The **focus** of the investigation was upon the secretary.

2. The motel room was **immaculate**.

3. The winters in Idaho can be **freezing**.

4. The **frigid** lake water quickly froze.

5. The **applause** pleased the actors after their performance in the theater.

6. The teacher asked Billy to **gather** the test papers.

7. The man tried to **swindle** the ladies in the store.

8. The President **appointed** a new Dean.

9. The **village** in Vermont was small.

10. The boy's **attire** was inappropriate for the party.

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 3a

1. The **focus** of the investigation was upon the secretary. (center)

2. The motel room was **immaculate**. (clean)

3. The winters in Idaho can be **freezing**. (cold)

4. The **frigid** lake water quickly froze. (cold)

5. The **applause** pleased the actors after their performance in the theater. (clap)

6. The teacher asked Billy to **gather** the test papers. (collect)

7. The man tried to **swindle** the ladies in the store. (cheat)

8. The President **appointed** a new Dean. (choose)

9. The **village** in Vermont was small. (city)

10. The boy's **attire** was inappropriate for the party. (clothes)

Receptive Practice 3a

<p>Center</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • central, core, heart of focus, middle, middle-of, midpoint, median 	<p>Clean</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • clean, immaculate, nice, pure, tidy, sterile, spotless, neat, purify
<p>Cold</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • chill, chilly, freezing, frigid, icy, winter, frosty, frozen 	<p>Clap</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • applaud, applause, ovation, praise

Receptive Practice 3a

ENGLISH: They are trying to have the National Deaf Conference in a more central location. (Center)

ASL: National Deaf Conference, want, map (“L” classifiers face down) middle.

ENGLISH: The doctor’s syringe needles must be extremely sterile. (clean)

ASL: Doctor, shot, needle (OO) clean, must!

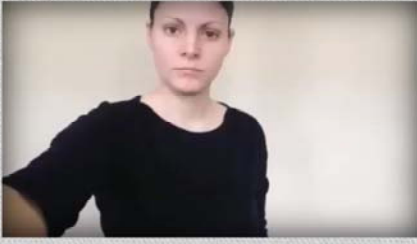
ENGLISH: I didn’t realize the temperature in the cave would be so frigid. (cold)

ASL: Cave, temperature, cold (SOW), no idea.

ENGLISH: The audience gave a resounding applause when the President finished his speech. (clap)

ASL: President, speech (LA LA), finish (FSH), audience, sound (POW), clap.

Receptive Practice 3a

<p>Collect</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • accumulate, amass, collection, earn, gather procure, obtain, compile, horded 	<p>Cheat</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • betray, cheater, crook, deceive, dupe, fraud, swindle, hanky-panky, trick, con, scam
<p>Choose</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • appoint, chosen, elect, opt, pick, select, prefer, decide, single out, mark 	<p>City</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • community, municipal, town, village, suburb

Receptive Practice 3a

ENGLISH: Because Todd's business was so successful, he began to accumulate a mass of wealth. (collect)

ASL: Todd, collect, money (CHA) why? Business, take off (POW)!

ENGLISH: I have had honest dealings with this man in the past, I know he is not trying to con me. (cheat)

ASL: Man, up till now, honest, know, trick me (shake head no).

ENGLISH: The people wanted to elect a new President. (choose)

ASL: New President, people want, choose.

ENGLISH: I want to take this case to the municipal courts. (city)

ASL: Problem, want, bring, city, court.

Receptive Practice 3a

<p>Clothes</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • apparel, attire, clothing, dress, garb, garment, gown, suit, wear, uniform 	<p>Complain</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • complaint, gripe, grumble, lament, object, protest, whine, moan, fuss
<p>Coat</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • jacket, overcoat, windbreaker, parka 	<p>Check</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • examine, inquire, inspect, investigate, scrutinize

Receptive Practice 3a

ENGLISH: The school has a policy for all the kids to wear the same uniform. (clothes)

ASL: School rule, what? Kids, all, clothes, same.

ENGLISH: The kids began to grumble when they saw that we were having fish for the third night in a row. (complain)

ASL: Three, night in row, fish, eat, kids, complain (TH).

English: "I need to pack my parka for the Alaskan cruise". (Coat)

ASL: "Boat, Alaska, "coat", you know, warm, hood, suitcase, pack, need!"

English: "The police showed up to investigate the crime scene". (Check)

ASL: "Illegal happen, area, police, show up, "check".

Matching 3a

Concept Sign

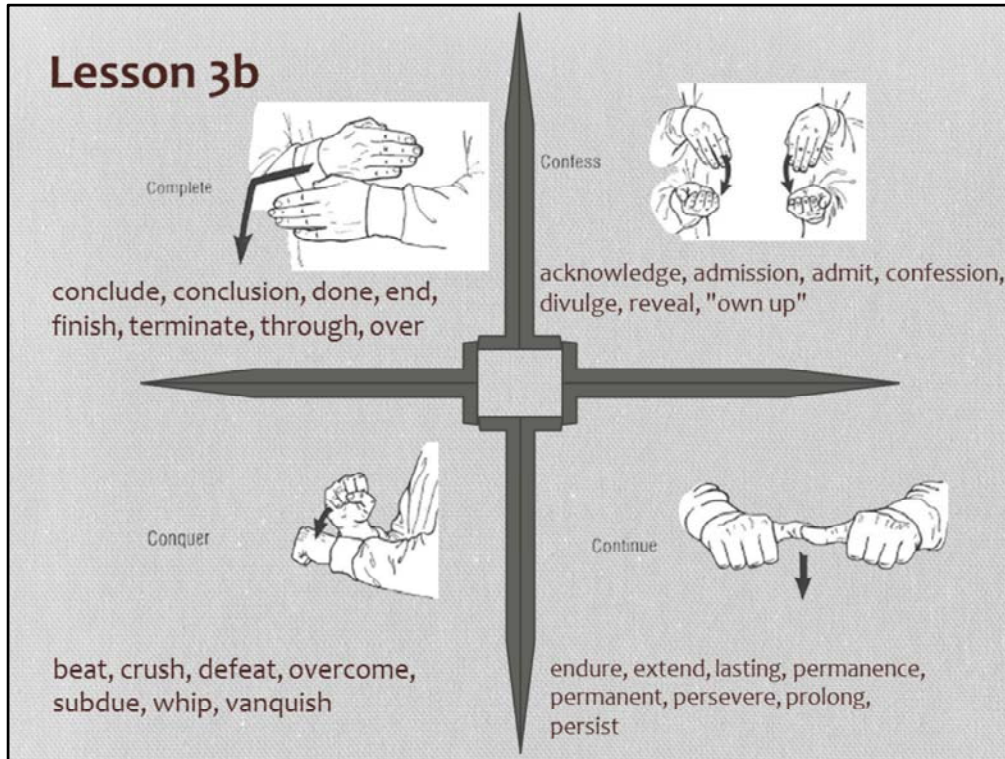
1. Coat
2. Cheat
3. Cold
4. Collect
5. Clean
6. City
7. Choose
8. Clothes
9. Check
10. Clap
11. Complain
12. Center

Para-Sign

- A. frigid
- B. crook
- C. apparel
- D. inspect
- E. middle
- F. cheer
- G. botch
- H. sterile
- I. crook
- J. overcoat
- K. applause
- L. pick
- M. earn
- N. town

Matching 3a

- 1 - J
- 2 - B
- 3 - A
- 4 - M
- 5 - H
- 6 - N
- 7 - L
- 8 - C
- 9 - D
- 10 - K
- 12 - E



Complete

conclude, conclusion, done, end, finish, terminate, through, over

Confess

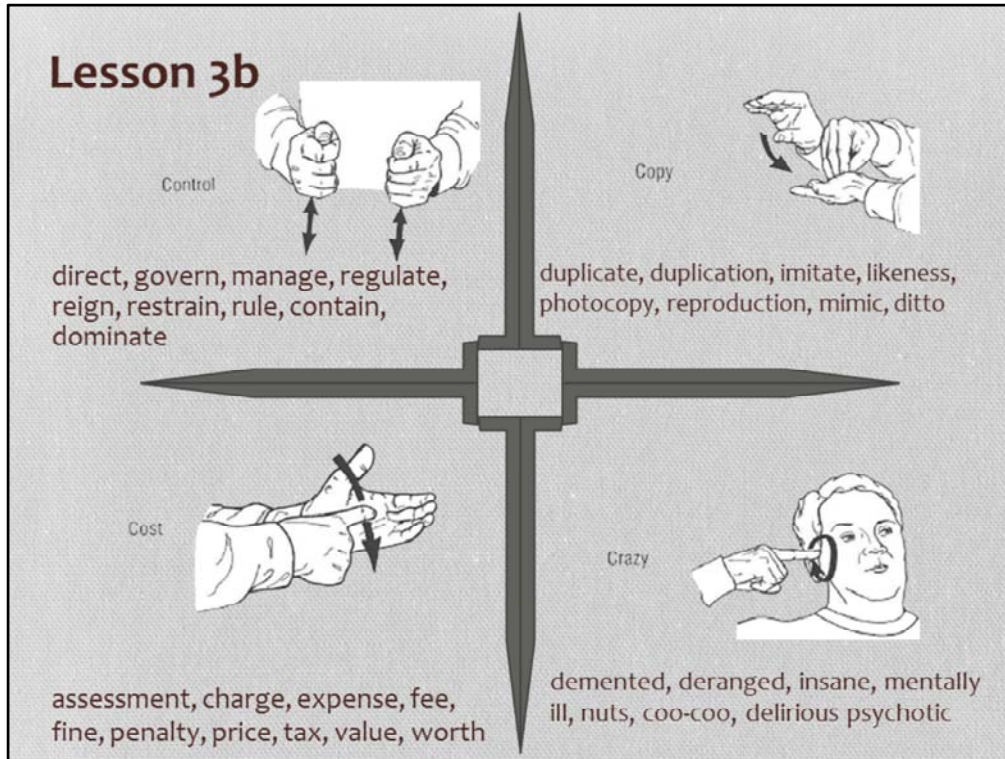
acknowledge, admission, admit, confession, divulge, reveal, "own up"

Conquer

beat, crush, defeat, overcome, subdue, whip, vanquish

Continue

endure, extend, lasting, permanence, permanent, persevere, prolong, persist



Control

direct, govern, manage, regulate, reign, restrain, rule, contain, dominate

Copy

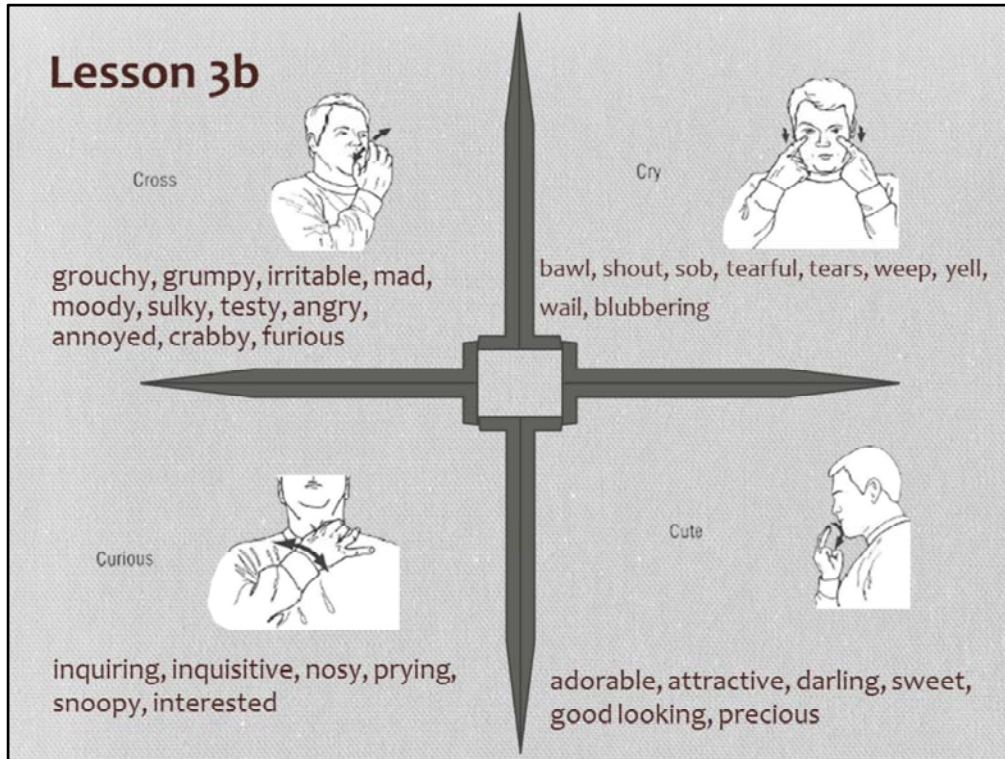
duplicate, duplication, imitate, likeness, photocopy, reproduction, mimic, ditto

Cost

assessment, charge, expense, fee, fine, penalty, price, tax, value, worth

Crazy

demented, deranged, insane, mentally ill, nuts, coo-coo, delirious psychotic



Cross

grouchy, grumpy, irritable, mad, moody, sulky, testy, angry, annoyed, crabby, furious

Cry

bawl, shout, sob, tearful, tears, weep, yell, wail, blubbering

Curious

inquiring, inquisitive, nosy, prying, snoopy, interested

Cute

adorable, attractive, darling, sweet, good looking, precious

Expressive Practice 3b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. The student **concluded** his trumpet practice session at 4:00 P.M. _____
2. The **penalty** for late payment of library fines is ten cents a day. _____
3. **Mentally ill** people require a lot of medication. _____
4. Grandfather became **irritable** when the children yelled loudly. _____
5. The professor allowed students to **duplicate** the article. _____
6. A **permanent** memorial was established. _____
7. You must **overcome** your fear of water to learn how to swim. _____
8. You must **restrain** your children in church. _____
9. He would not **divulge** where he hid the money. _____
10. She **revealed** her beauty secrets. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 3b

1. The student **concluded** his trumpet practice session at 4:00 P.M. (complete)
2. The **penalty** for late payment of library fines is ten cents a day. (cost)
3. **Mentally ill** people require a lot of medication. (crazy)
4. Grandfather became **irritable** when the children yelled loudly. (cross)
5. The professor allowed students to **duplicate** the article. (copy)
6. A **permanent** memorial was established. (continue)
7. You must **overcome** your fear of water to learn how to swim. (conquer)
8. You must **restrain** your children in church. (control)
9. He would not **divulge** where he hid the money. (confess)
10. She **revealed** her beauty secrets. (confess)

Receptive Practice 3b

<p>Complete</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • conclude, conclusion, done, end, finish, terminate, through, over 	<p>Cost</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • assessment, charge, expense, fee, fine, penalty, price, tax, value, worth
<p>Crazy</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • demented, deranged, insane, mentally ill, nuts, coo-coo, delirious, psychotic 	<p>Cross</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • grouchy, grumpy, irritable, mad, moody, sulky, testy, angry, annoyed, crabby, furious

Receptive Practice 3b

ENGLISH: After nearly two hours of speaking, the teacher was finally coming to a conclusion. (complete)

ASL: Teacher, two hours, lecture (LA LA), finally (Pah) complete (FSH).

ENGLISH: The fee for the class tends to be \$30. (cost)

ASL: Class, cost, how much? Tend (PEH) \$30.





ENGLISH: The lady's behavior in the store seemed somewhat psychotic. (crazy)

ASL: Store, lady, behavior, look (both hands, scowl on face) crazy.

ENGLISH: I don't know why my husband is a little bit moody today. (cross)

ASL: Today, husband, mad, clueless (TH).

Receptive Practice 3b

<p>Copied</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • duplicate, duplication, imitate, likeness, photocopy, reproduction, mimic, ditto 	<p>Continue</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • endure, extend, lasting, permanence, permanent, persevere, prolong, persist
<p>Conquer</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • beat, crush, defeat, overcome, subdue, whip, vanquish 	<p>Control</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • direct, govern, manage, regulate, reign, restrain, rule, contain, dominate

Receptive Practice 3b

ENGLISH: We all laughed as the baby mimicked everything I did. (copied)

ASL: Baby (index classifier) copy (directional from me) (RS) Stick tongue out, (RS baby) stick tongue out, laugh.

ENGLISH: If you are persistent to train your kids, they will have good behavior. (continue)

ASL: Kids, teach, (STA,STA,STA), continue, good behavior, will!


ENGLISH: In order to fly in a plane, I must overcome my fear of heights. (conquer)

ASL: Want experience, plane? Heights, afraid, conquer, must!

ENGLISH: When training your dog, it is important for you to be the dominate one. (control)

ASL: Dog, train, important, what? You control, must!

Receptive Practice 3b

<p>Confessed</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • acknowledge, admission, admit, confession, divulge, reveal, "own up" 	<p>Curious</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • inquiring, inquisitive, nosy, prying, snoopy, interested
<p>Cute</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • adorable, attractive, darling, sweet, good looking, precious 	<p>Cry</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bawl, shout, sob, tearful, tears, weep, yell, wail, blubbering

Receptive Practice 3b

ENGLISH: The young boy finally was able to own up to breaking the window. (confessed)

ASL: Window, crack (SH), boy, confess (PEH).

ENGLISH: The young girl was very inquisitive. (curious)

ASL: Girl, young, really, curious.

English: "The baby has the most adorable blue eyes and long, silky eyelashes"! (Cute)

ASL: "Baby, blue eyes, eyelashes bat, "cute"!

English: "The little girl began to sob, when her mom left her with the baby sitter". (Cry)

ASL: "Mom, little girl carry, (RS) Mom- stay here with baby sitter, bye, bye, blow kiss, (RS) girl- tears"!

Matching 3b

Concept Sign

1. Copy
2. Control
3. Crazy
4. Cry
5. Confess
6. Complete
7. Continue
8. Cost
9. Curious
10. Conquer
11. Cross
12. Cute

Para-Sign

- A. bawl
- B. defeat
- C. acknowledge
- D. finished
- E. nosy
- F. attractive
- G. duplication
- H. accumulate
- I. grumpy
- J. deranged
- K. regulate
- L. assessment
- M. suburb
- N. lasting

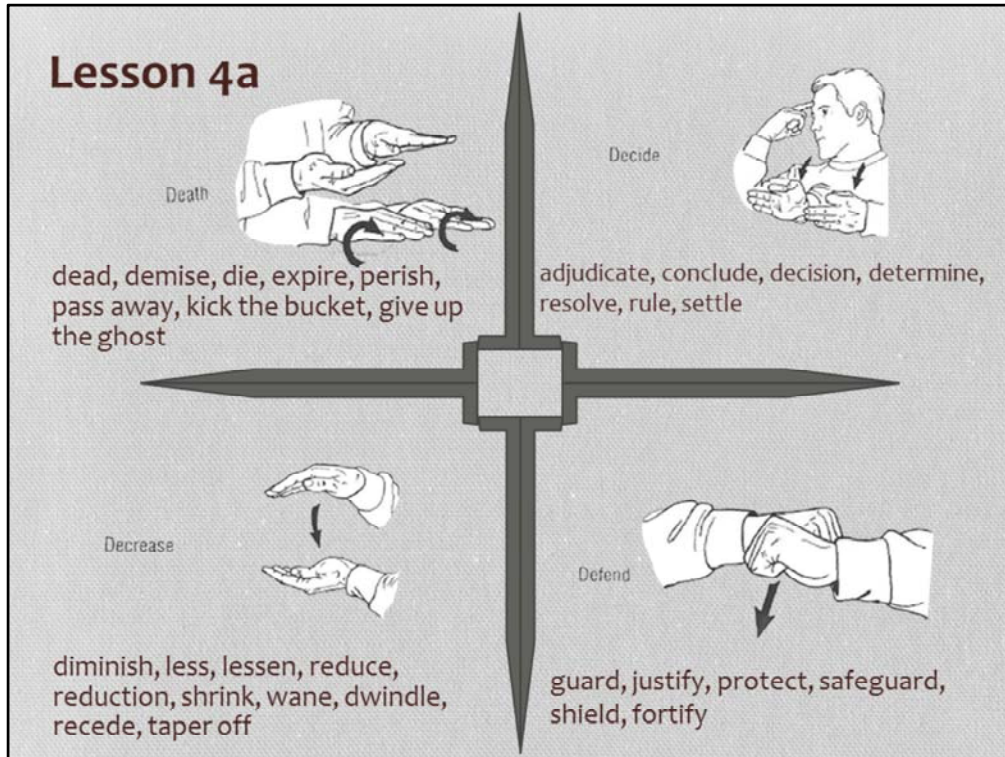
Matching 3b

- 1 – G
- 2 – K
- 3 – J
- 4 – A
- 5 – C
- 6 – D
- 7 – N
- 8 – L
- 9 – E
- 10 – B
- 11 – I
- 12 – F

First Impression Never Die!

LESSON 4





Death

dead, demise, die, expire, perish, pass away, kick the bucket, give up the ghost

Decide

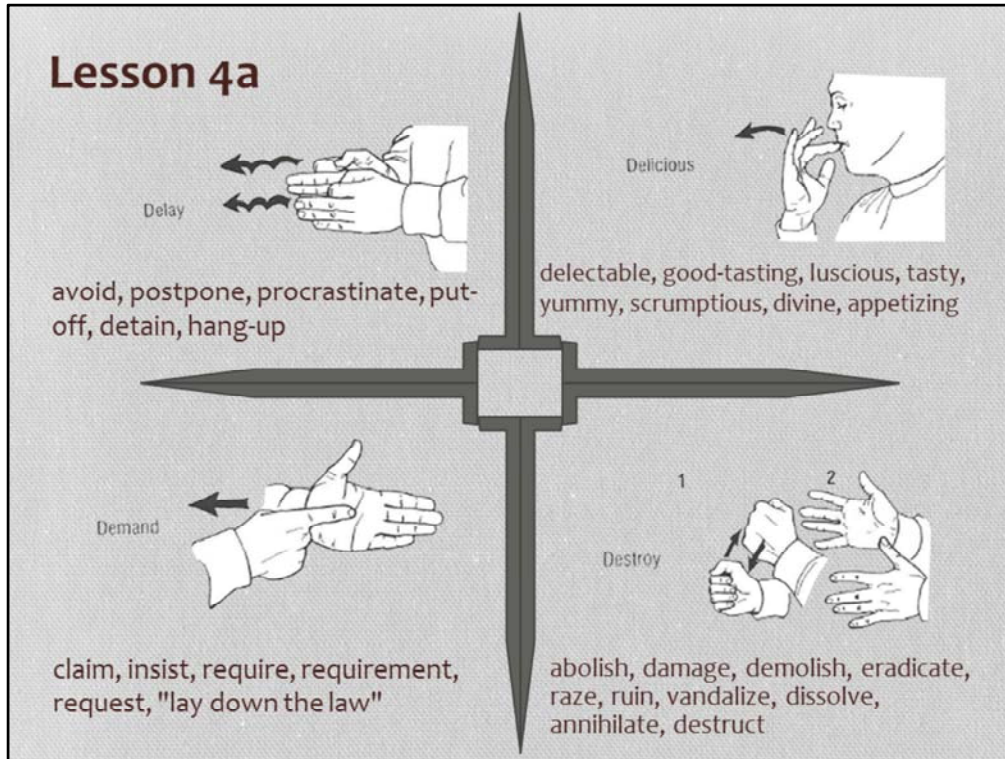
adjudicate, conclude, decision, determine, resolve, rule, settle

Decrease

diminish, less, lessen, reduce, reduction, shrink, wane, dwindle, recede, taper off

Defend

guard, justify, protect, safeguard, shield, fortify



Delay

avoid, postpone, procrastinate, put-off, detain, hang-up

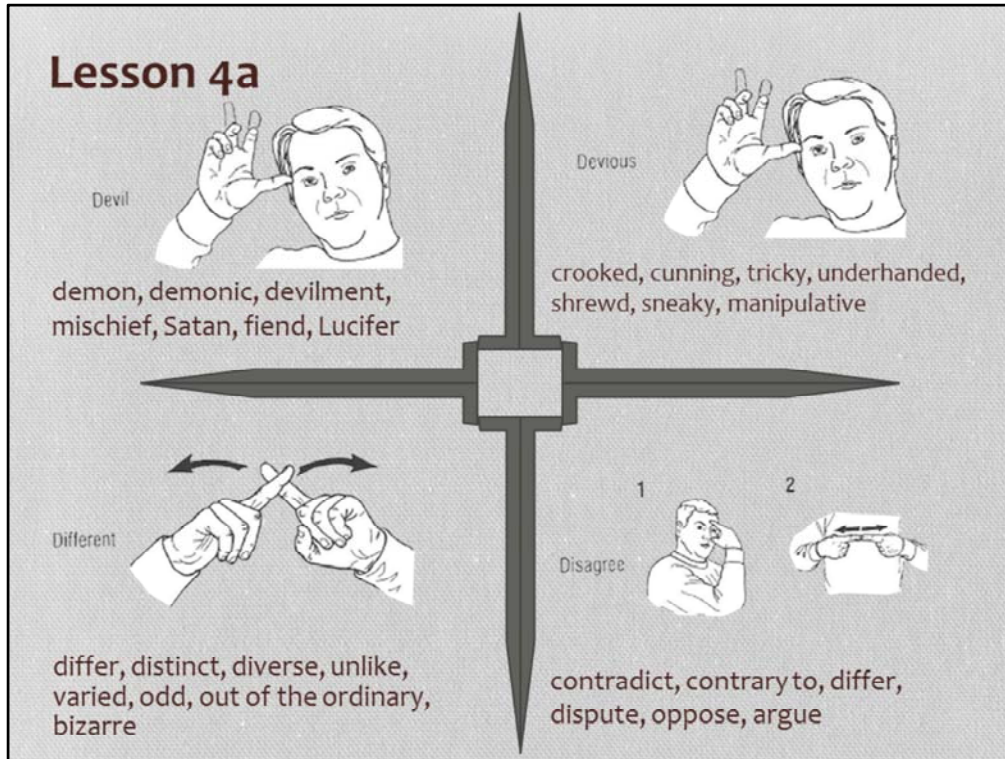
Delicious

delectable, good-tasting, luscious, tasty, yummy, scrumptious, divine, appetizing

Demand

claim, insist, require, requirement, request, "lay down the law"

Destroy abolish, damage, demolish, eradicate, raze, ruin, vandalize, dissolve, annihilate, destruct



Devil

demon, demonic, devilment, mischief, Satan, fiend, Lucifer

Devious

crooked, cunning, tricky, underhanded, shrewd, sneaky, manipulative

Different

differ, distinct, diverse, unlike, varied, odd, out of the ordinary, bizarre

Disagree

contradict, contrary to, differ, dispute, oppose, argue

Expressive Practice 4a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. The elderly tenants **perished** in the fire. _____
2. Do not **postpone** getting enrollment completed by the deadlines. _____
3. A university has **diverse** degree programs. _____
4. Parents need to **safeguard** children's welfare. _____
5. The salesman used **cunning** ways to convince people to buy things. _____
6. The city council decided to **demolish** the old, dangerous buildings. _____
7. Enthusiasm for scary movies is on the **wane**. _____
8. Chocolate candy is **luscious**. _____
9. Florida orange juice is **tasty**. _____
10. Students should not **contradict** their parents. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 4a

1. The elderly tenants **perished** in the fire. (death)
2. Do not **postpone** getting enrollment completed by the deadlines. (delay)
3. A university has **diverse** degree programs. (different)
4. Parents need to **safeguard** children's welfare. (defend)
5. The salesman used **cunning** ways to convince people to buy things. (devious)
6. The city council decided to **demolish** the old, dangerous buildings. (destroy)
7. Enthusiasm for scary movies is on the **wane**. (decrease)
8. Chocolate candy is **luscious**. (delicious)
9. Florida orange juice is **tasty**. (delicious)
10. Students should not **contradict** their parents. (disagree)

Receptive Practice 4a

<p>Death</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • dead, demise, die, expire, perish, pass away, kick the bucket, give up the ghost 	<p>Delay</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • avoid, postpone, procrastinate, put-off, detain, hang-up
<p>Defend</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • guard, justify, protect, safeguard, shield, fortify 	<p>Different</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • differ, distinct, diverse, unlike, varied, odd, out of the ordinary, bizarre

Receptive Practice 4a

English: "I want to see the Grand Canyon before I kick the bucket. (Death)

ASL: "Grand Canyon, me want see, before "die".

English: "Angie procrastinated doing her homework, so she got an F on the test"! (Delay)

ASL: "Angie, homework "put off", test F"!

English: "Sam's striped and polka dot outfit was a little out of the ordinary. (Different)

ASL: "Sam clothes, stripe, dots, "different"!

English: "The National Guard protects American citizens". (Defend)

ASL: "National Guard "protect" who? American citizens".

Receptive Practice 4a

<p>Devious</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • crooked, cunning, tricky, underhanded, shrewd, sneaky, manipulative 	<p>Destroy</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • abolish, damage, demolish, eradicate, raze, ruin, vandalize, dissolve, annihilate, destruct
<p>Decrease</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • diminish, less, lessen, reduce, reduction, shrink, wane, dwindle, recede, taper off 	<p>Delicious</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • delectable, good-tasting, luscious, tasty, gummy, scrumptious, divine, appetizing

Receptive Practice 4a

English: "The little girl knew how to manipulate her grandfather to get what she wanted". (Devious)

ASL: "Girl, little, (RS) want, want, want, "devious" butter up, grandfather (RS) give in (peh)."

English: "The tornado completely annihilated the town"! (Destroy)

ASL: "Town, tornado "destroy" (sh)"!




English: "With each car repair, my savings has started to dwindle. (Decrease)

ASL: "My savings "decrease" why? Car fix".

English: "For Valentines Day my husband took me to the Melting Pot; the food was delectable! (Delicious)

ASL: "Sweetheart Day, husband and I go, Melting Pot, fancy restaurant, food "delicious" (lick lips)"!

Receptive Practice 4a

<p>Decide</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • adjudicate, conclude, decision, determine, resolve, rule, settle 	<p>Disagree</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • contradict, contrary to, differ, dispute, oppose, argue
<p>Devil</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • demon, demonic, devilment, mischief, Satan, fiend, Lucifer 	<p>Demand</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • claim, insist, require, requirement, request, "lay down the law"

Receptive Practice 4a

English: "Nick resolved within himself to miss the baseball game so he could help his grandmother. (Decide)

ASL: "Nick "decide" baseball game, push aside, grandma help.

English: "I think we should go our separate ways because we differ on so many issues"! (Disagree)

ASL: Sweetheart (separate) why? Disagree too much".

English: "Did you know, before God created the world Lucifer was kicked out of heaven for rebellion"! (Devil)

ASL: "Jesus Book, (index), long ago, God created globe/heaven, "devil" rebel, flick off (fall)", know that!.

English: "My husband insisted I get some sleep tonight"! (Demand)

ASL: "Tonight, sleep, enough, husband "require"!

Matching 4a

Concept Sign

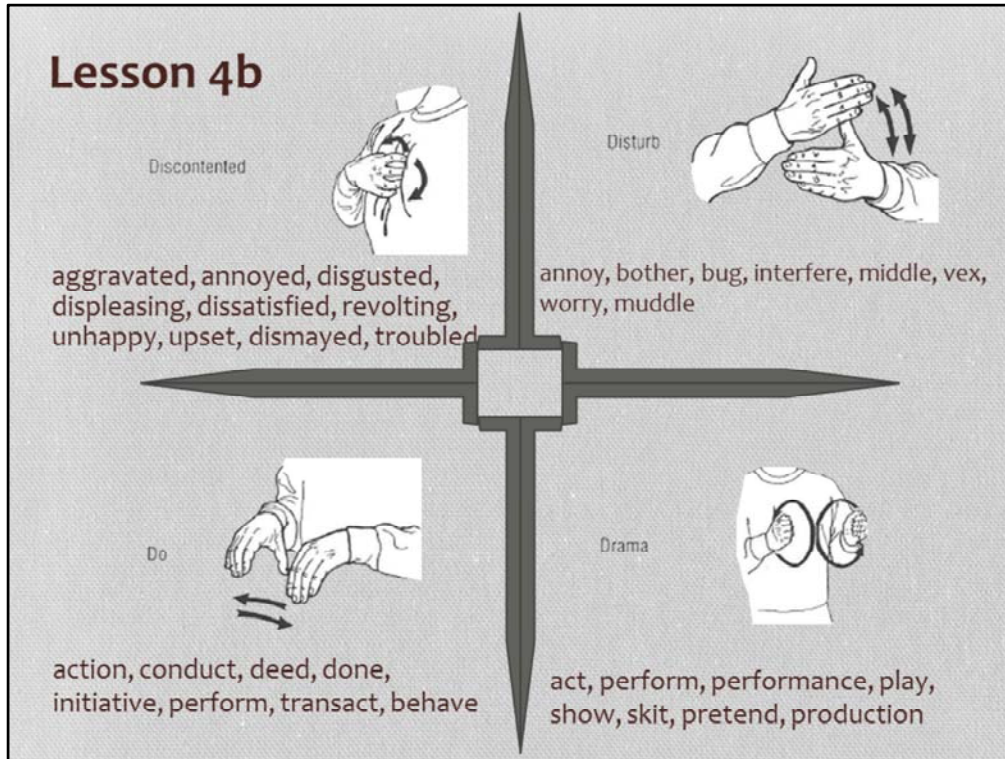
1. Demand
2. Delicious
3. Devil
4. Different
5. Decrease
6. Decide
7. Defend
8. Delay
9. Death
10. Destroy
11. Devious
12. Disagree

Para-Sign

- A. protect
- B. Satan
- C. tricky
- D. contrary to
- E. insane
- F. demolish
- G. diverse
- H. determine
- I. reduction
- J. scrumptious
- K. imitate
- L. procrastinate
- M. perish
- N. require

Matching 4a

- 1 – N
- 2 – J
- 3 – B
- 4 – G
- 5 – I
- 6 – H
- 7 – A
- 8 – L
- 9 – M
- 10 – F
- 11 – C
- 12 – D



Discontented

aggravated, annoyed, disgusted, displeasing, dissatisfied, revolting, unhappy, upset, dismayed, troubled

Disturb

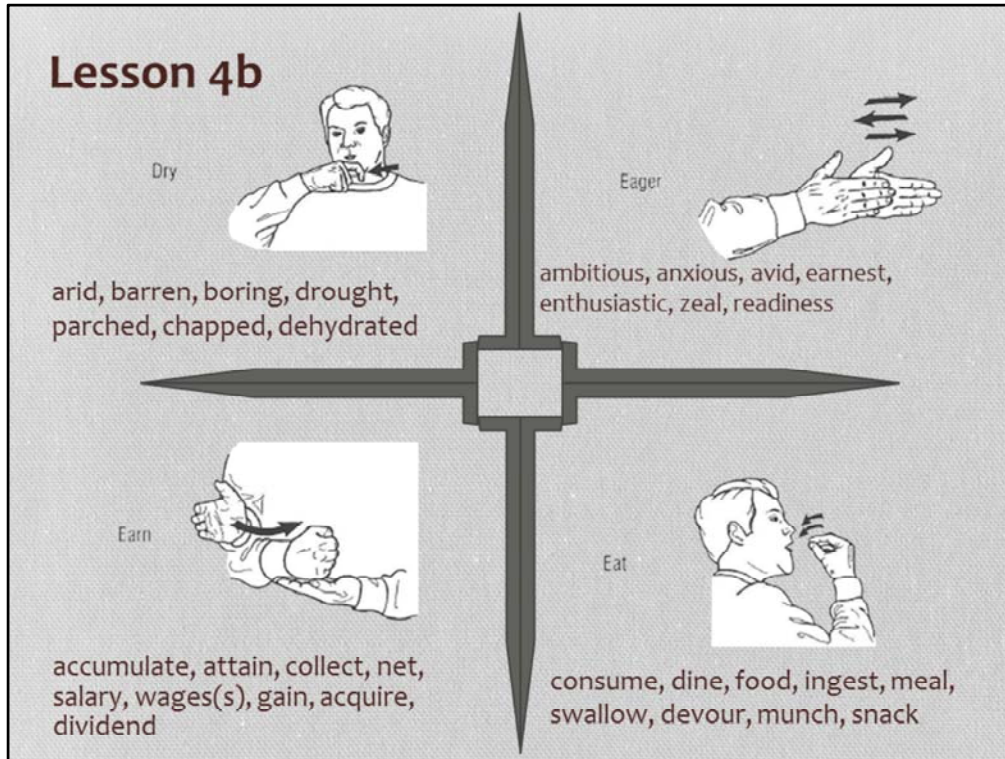
annoy, bother, bug, interfere, middle, vex, worry, muddle

Do

action, conduct, deed, done, initiative, perform, transact, behave

Drama

act, perform, performance, play, show, skit, pretend, production



Dry

arid, barren, boring, drought, parched, chapped, dehydrated

Eager

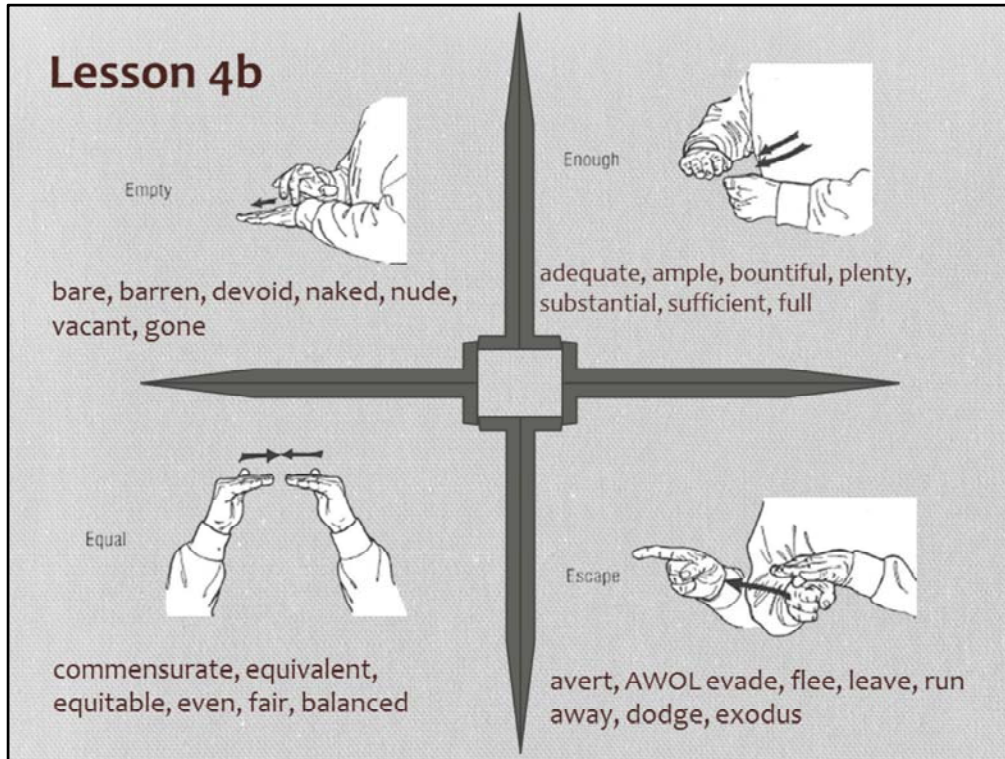
ambitious, anxious, avid, earnest, enthusiastic, zeal, readiness

Earn

accumulate, attain, collect, net, salary, wages(s), gain, acquire, dividend

Eat

consume, dine, food, ingest, meal, swallow, devour, munch, snack



Empty

bare, barren, devoid, naked, nude, vacant, gone

Enough

adequate, ample, bountiful, plenty, substantial, sufficient, full

Equal

commensurate, equivalent, equitable, even, fair, balanced

Escape

avert, AWOL evade, flee, leave, run away, dodge, exodus

Expressive Practice 4b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. The peach orchard had a **bountiful** crop. _____
2. You must **attain** good grades to be admitted into colleges. _____
3. The hungry boys were sad to see the **barren** table in the kitchen. _____
4. The bank robbers **evaded** the police. _____
5. The Shakespearean **performance** was not very interesting. _____
6. Do not **consume** your dinner too quickly. _____
7. What **action** occurred? _____
8. He was **enthusiastic** about the summer job. _____
9. Do not **annoy** your mother when she is talking on the telephone. _____
10. Phoenix, Arizona has an **arid** climate. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 4b

1. The peach orchard had a **bountiful** crop. (enough)
2. You must **attain** good grades to be admitted into colleges. (earn)
3. The hungry boys were sad to see the **barren** table in the kitchen. (empty)
4. The bank robbers **evaded** the police. (escape)
5. The Shakespearean **performance** was not very interesting. (drama)
6. Do not **consume** your dinner too quickly. (eat)
7. What **action** occurred? (do)
8. He was **enthusiastic** about the summer job. (eager)
9. Do not **annoy** your mother when she is talking on the telephone. (disturb)
10. Phoenix, Arizona has an **arid** climate. (dry)

Receptive Practice 4b

<p>Enough</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • adequate, ample, bountiful, plenty, substantial, sufficient, full 	<p>Earn</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • accumulate, attain, collect, net, salary, wages(s), gain, acquire, dividend
<p>Empty</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bare, barren, devoid, naked, nude, vacant, gone 	<p>Escape</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • avert, AWOL evade, flee, leave, run away, dodge, exodus

Receptive Practice 4b

English: "We should have sufficient funds to make the trip to Mexico next year". (Enough)

ASL: "Next year, Mexico, travel, money enough".

English: "My net income was more this year than last year"! (Earn)

ASL: "This year, last year, money "earn" balance (tipped higher this year)".





English: "The small yellow house has been vacant until now". (Empty)

ASL: "Up till now, small yellow house "empty".

English: "Danny ran away as fast as he could when he saw the bull approaching him". (Escape)

ASL: "Danny (RS) look, bull (index finger approach) (RS) "escape".

Receptive Practice 4b

<p>Drama</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • act, perform, performance, play, show, skit, pretend, production 	<p>Eat</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • consume, dine, food, ingest, meal, swallow, devour, munch, snack
<p>Do</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • action, conduct, deed, done, initiative, perform, transact, behave 	<p>Eager</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ambitious, anxious, avid, earnest, enthusiastic, zeal, readiness

Receptive Practice 4b

English: "I love to perform on stage". (Drama)

ASL: "Stage, "drama" me love".

English: "My teenage nephew consumed his lunch"! (Eat)

ASL: "Nephew, teenage, lunch "consume" (gulp)!




English: "You must show some initiative if you want the new job"! (Do)

ASL: "New job, hire, want? Show, "do", must"!

English: "I am very anxious to study ASL"! (Eager)

ASL: "ASL study (sta,sta,sta), me "anxious"!

Receptive Practice 4b

<p>Disturb</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • annoy, bother, bug, interfere, middle, vex, worry, muddle 	<p>Dry</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • arid, barren, boring, drought, parched, chapped, dehydrated
<p>Equal</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • commensurate, equivalent, equitable, even, fair, balanced 	<p>Discontented</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • aggravated, annoyed, disgusted, displeasing, dissatisfied, revolting, unhappy, upset, dismayed, troubled

Receptive Practice 4b

English: "John interfered with my plans for supper tonight". (Disturb)

ASL: "Supper plans, John "interfered" (th)"!

English: "I drink lots of water on my bike rides so I don't get dehydrated". (Dry)

ASL: "Bike, water guzzle, why? Body "dry" don't want".

English: "To keep things fair, everyone will start the test at the same time". (Equal)

ASL: "Fair", test, start, same time".

English: "I found it very displeasing that a kids movie will be rated R!" (Discontented)

ASL: "Kids movie rate R! "Displeasing" (th)".

Matching 4b

Concept Sign

1. Dry
2. Do
3. Eat
4. Earn
5. Disturb
- 6 . Discontented
7. Equal
8. Escape
9. Drama
10. Enough
11. Empty
12. Eager

Para-Sign

- A. bother
- B. collect
- C. conclude
- D. equivalent
- E. perform
- F. arid
- G. consume
- H. enthusiastic
- I. guard
- J. vacant
- K. show
- L. disgusted
- M. flee
- N. ample

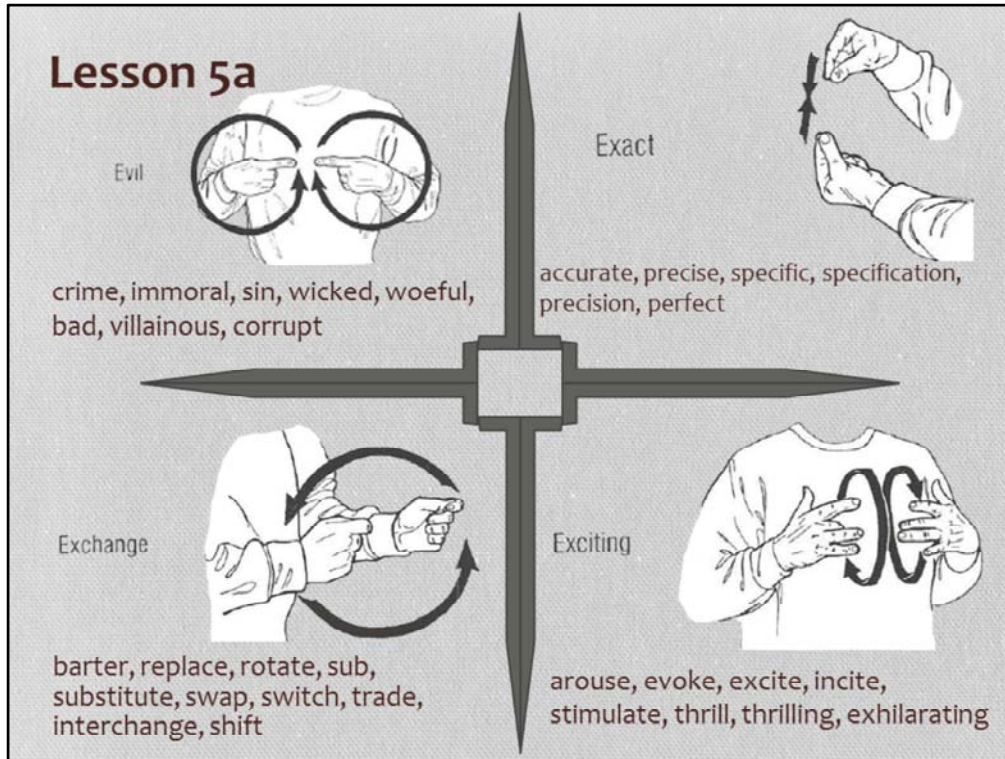
Matching 4b

- 1 – F
- 2 – E
- 3 – G
- 4 – B
- 5 – A
- 6 – L
- 7 – D
- 8 – M
- 9 – E
- 10 – N
- 11 – J
- 12 – H

Got An Idea?

LESSON 5





Evil

crime, immoral, sin, wicked, woeful, bad, villainous, corrupt

Exact

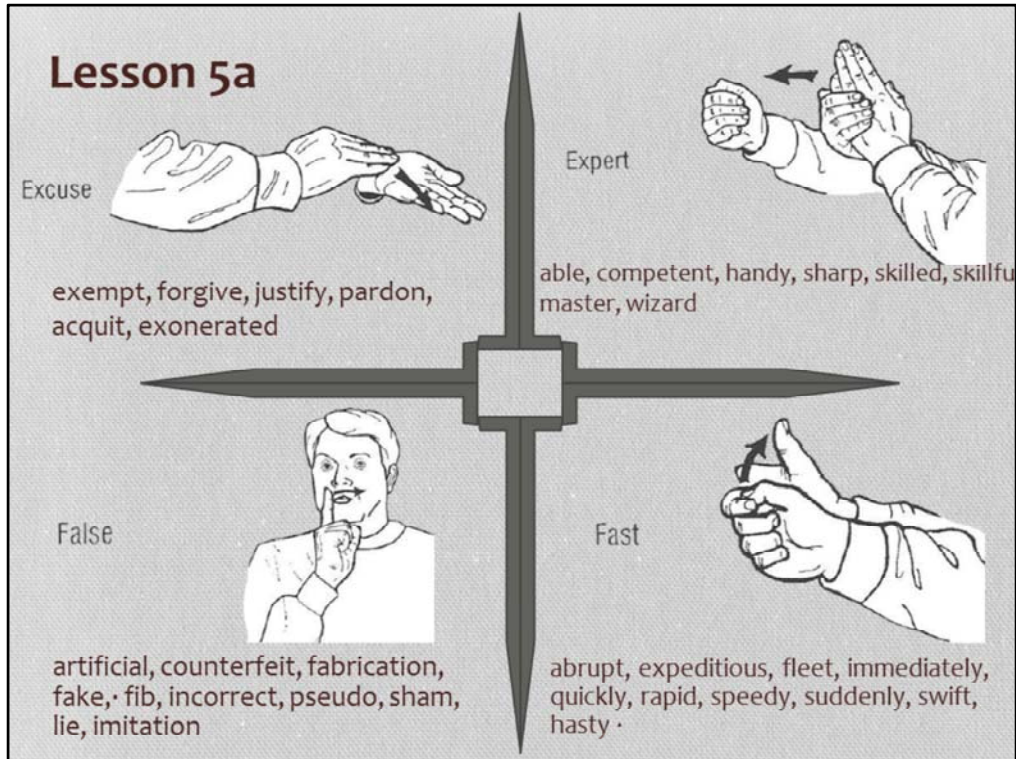
accurate, precise, specific, specification, precision, perfect

Exchange

barter, replace, rotate, sub, substitute, swap, switch, trade, interchange, shift

Exciting

arouse, evoke, excite, incite, stimulate, thrill, thrilling, exhilarating



Excuse

exempt, forgive, justify, pardon, acquit, exonerated

Expert

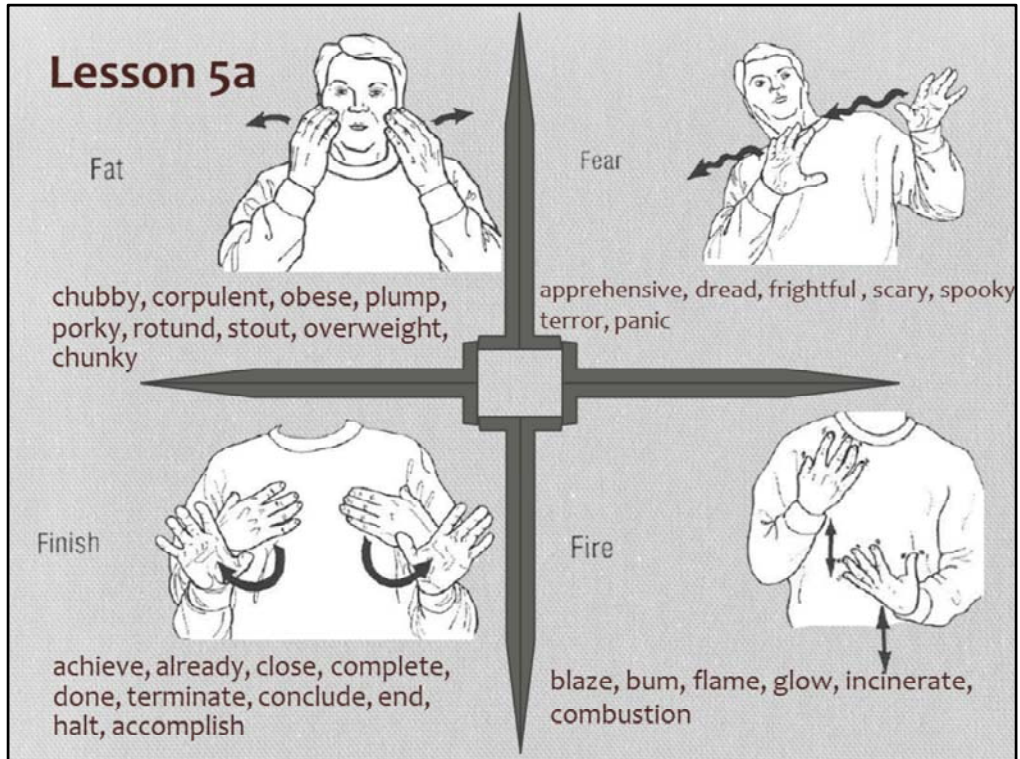
able, competent, handy, sharp, skilled, skillful, master, wizard

False

artificial, counterfeit, fabrication, fake, fib, incorrect, pseudo, sham, lie, imitation

Fast

abrupt, expeditious, fleet, immediately, quickly, rapid, speedy, suddenly, swift, hasty



Fat

chubby, corpulent, obese, plump, porky, rotund, stout, overweight, chunky

Fear

apprehensive, dread, frightful, scary, spooky, terror, panic

Finish

achieve, already, close, complete, done, terminate, conclude, end, halt, accomplish

Fire

blaze, bum, flame, glow, incinerate, combustion

Expressive Practice 5a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.





1. The landlord was so mean he was considered to be **wicked** by most people. _____
2. A **fake** antique is not worth anything. _____
3. The circus elephant act was **thrilling**. _____
4. On Halloween there are **spooky** costumes. _____
5. As **quickly** as the car turned, it abruptly turned around again. _____
6. The **flame** could be seen for miles. _____
7. **Obese** students could not run as fast as other students. _____
8. If the shirt does not fit correctly, it can be **replaced** with the correct size. _____
9. A **rotund** man in the chorus had a marvelous voice and everyone liked to hear him sing. _____
10. Susan asked that we **pardon** her bad behavior during the birthday party. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 5a

1. The landlord was so mean he was considered to be **wicked** by most people. (evil)
2. A **fake** antique is not worth anything. (false)
3. The circus elephant act was **thrilling**. (exciting)
4. On Halloween there are **spooky** costumes. (fear)
5. As **quickly** as the car turned, it abruptly turned around again. (fast)
6. The **flame** could be seen for miles. (fire)
7. **Obese** students could not run as fast as other students. (fat)
8. If the shirt does not fit correctly, it can be **replaced** with the correct size. (exchange)
9. A **rotund** man in the chorus had a marvelous voice and everyone liked to hear him sing. (fat)
10. Susan asked that we **pardon** her bad behavior during the birthday party. (excuse)

Receptive Practice 5a

<p>Evil</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • crime, immoral, sin, wicked, woeful, bad, villainous, corrupt 	<p>False</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • artificial, counterfeit, fabrication, fake, fib, incorrect, pseudo, sham, lie, imitation
<p>Exciting</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • arouse, evoke, excite, incite, stimulate, thrill, thrilling, exhilarating 	<p>Fear</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • apprehensive, dread, frightful, scary, spooky, terror, panic

Receptive Practice 5a

English: With all the wars taking place, I can see how this world is so corrupt. (Evil)

ASL: "War, happen, happen, happen, understand, world, "sin".

English: "Using counterfeit money is illegal". (False)

ASL: Money "Fake", illegal"!





English: "Cresting the hill on the roller coaster was so exhilarating! (Exciting)

ASL: "Roller coaster, up hill, down hill, thrill on arms, "exciting" (oo)"!

English: "The little girl was apprehensive about going to the dentist." (Fear)

ASL: "Dentist, girl, little, "afraid".

Receptive Practice 5a

<p>Fast</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • abrupt, expeditious, fleet, immediately, quickly, rapid, speedy, suddenly, swift, hasty 	<p>Fire</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • blaze, bum, flame, glow, incinerate, combustion
<p>Fat</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • chubby, corpulent, obese, plump, porky, rotund, stout, overweight, chunky 	<p>Exchange</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • barter, replace, rotate, sub, substitute, swap, switch, trade, interchange, shift

Receptive Practice 5a

English: "Be careful, if you speed you will get a ticket." (Fast)

ASL: "Warn, if "speed" ticket will!"

English: "The house was completely incinerated by the fire!" (Fire)

ASL: "House, "fire", destroy (pth)!"





English: "I am inspired by obese people who lose weight by exercise!" (Fat)

ASL: "People, "Obese", exercise, slim down (oo), wow! inspire!"

English: "The clothes I bought are interchangeable (top to bottom). (Exchange)

ASL: "Clothes, bought, "exchange" can!"

Receptive Practice 5a

<p>Excuse</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • exempt, forgive, justify, pardon, acquit, exonerated 	<p>Expert</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • able, competent, handy, sharp, skilled, skillful, master, wizard
<p>Finish</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • achieve, already, close, complete, done, terminate, conclude, end, halt, accomplish 	<p>Exact</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • accurate, precise, specific, specification, precision, perfect

Receptive Practice 5a

English: The court acquitted Dan of the crime for which he was accused". (Excuse)

ASL: "Dan, illegal happen, blame, court, forgive"!

English: "Jeff seems very competent to teach the accounting class". (Expert)

ASL: "Accounting class, Jeff teach, "skilled".

English: "After two weeks of working on the program, it is finally completed"! (Finish)

ASL: "Two weeks, program, work (sta, sta, sta) "finish" (F--lala--sh)"!

English: "You must put accurate figures in the columns if you want your account to balance". (Exact)

ASL: "Account balance? "exact" numbers, put down, columns, right, must"!

Matching 5a

Concept Sign

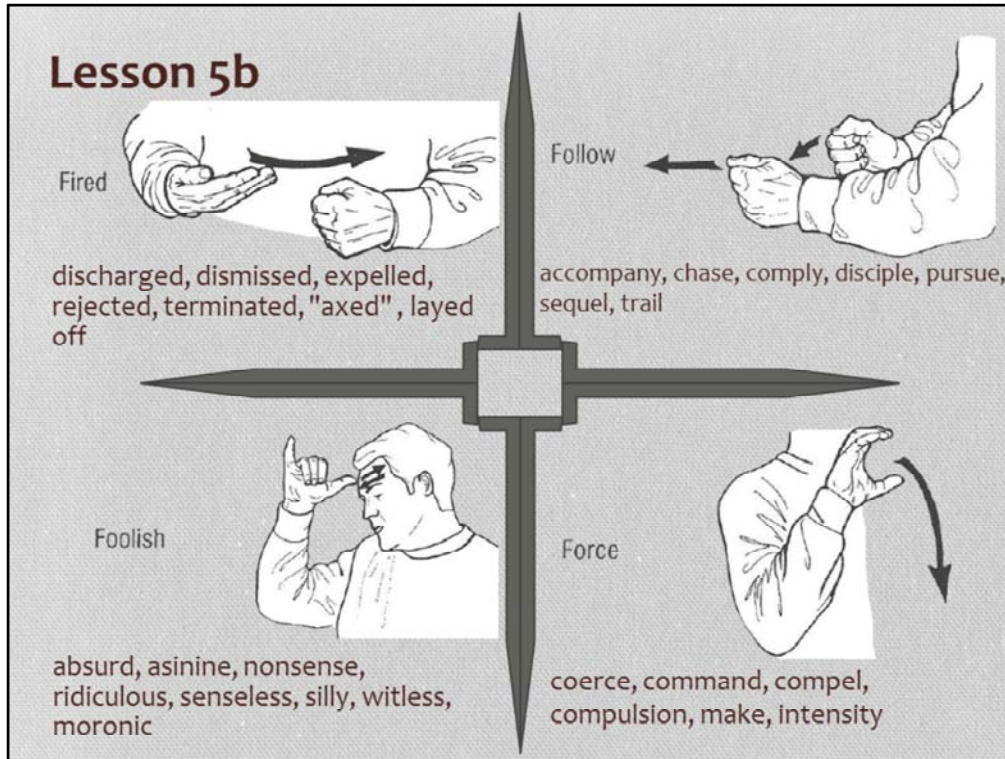
1. Fire
2. Fast
3. Fat
4. Evil
5. Exact
6. Excuse
7. Expert
8. False
9. Fear
10. Finish
11. Exchange
12. Exciting

Para-Sign

- A. frightful
- B. wicked
- C. interfere
- D. counterfeit
- E. immediately
- F. arouse
- G. done
- H. accumulate
- I. chubby
- J. skilled
- K. precise
- L. substitute
- M. bum
- N. forgive

Matching 5a

- 1 – M
- 2 – E
- 3 – I
- 4 – B
- 5 – K
- 6 – N
- 7 – J
- 8 – D
- 9 – A
- 10 – G
- 11 – L
- 12 – F



Fired

discharged, dismissed, expelled, rejected, terminated, "axed" , layed off

Follow

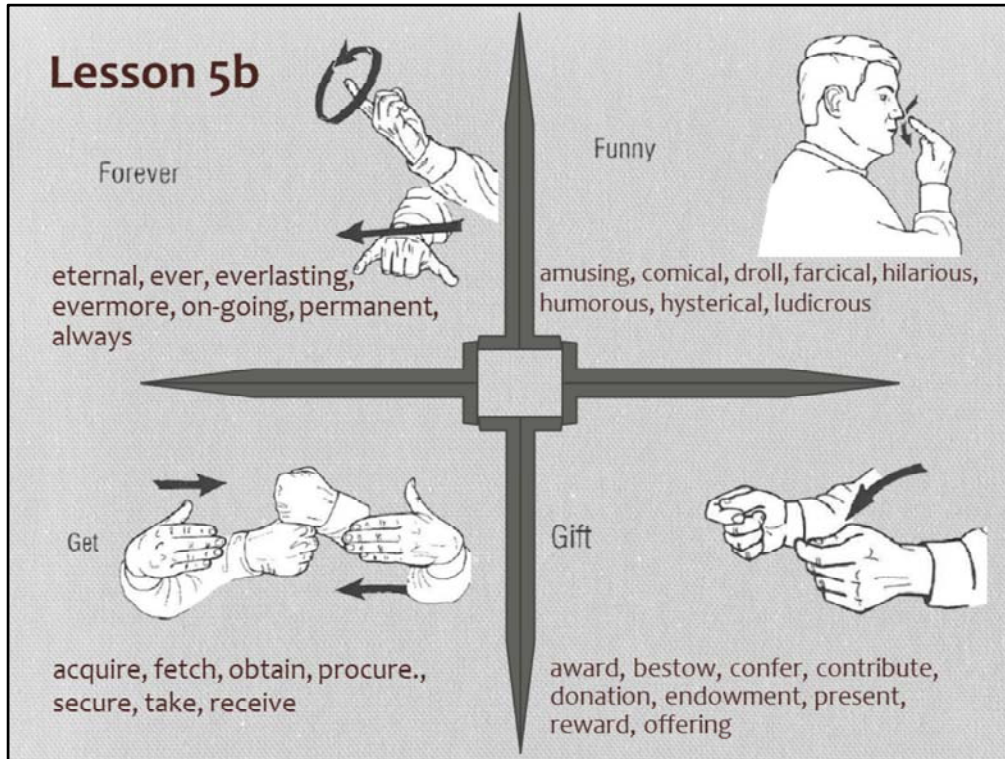
accompany, chase, comply, disciple, pursue, sequel, trail

Foolish

absurd, asinine, nonsense, ridiculous, senseless, silly, witless, moronic

Force

coerce, command, compel, compulsion, make, intensity



Forever

eternal, ever, everlasting, evermore, on-going, permanent, always

Funny

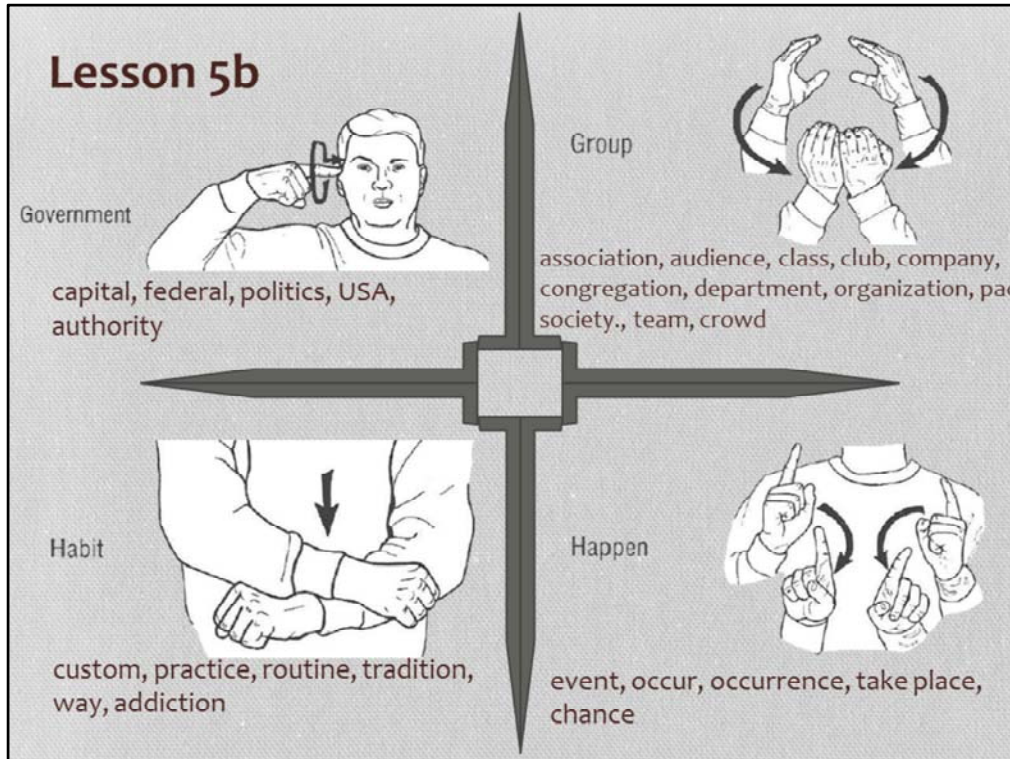
amusing, comical, droll, farcical, hilarious, humorous, hysterical, ludicrous

Get

acquire, fetch, obtain, procure., secure, take, receive

Gift

award, bestow, confer, contribute, donation, endowment, present, reward, offering



Government

capital, federal, politics, USA, authority

Group

association, audience, class, club, company, congregation, department, organization, pack, society., team, crowd

Habit

custom, practice, routine, tradition, way, addiction

Happen

event, occur, occurrence, take place, chance

Expressive Practice 5b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.





1. The **class** was happy to be included in the trip to Disneyland. _____
2. Students soon develop a **routine**. _____
3. The minister felt **compelled** to tell the congregation what happened. _____
4. A **donation** to the city made building the new city swimming pool possible. _____
5. The drama was really **comical**. _____
6. You must **secure** a parking permit to park your car in this lot. _____
7. Making the children eat soap was **senseless** and mean. _____
8. It is OK to **pursue** your dream of a career. _____
9. A memorial flag would be an **eternal** reminder of the bravery. _____
10. It is a **federal** law. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 5b

1. The **class** was happy to be included in the trip to Disneyland. (group)
2. Students soon develop a **routine**. (habit)
3. The minister felt **compelled** to tell the congregation what happened. (force)
4. A **donation** to the city made building the new city swimming pool possible. (gift)
5. The drama was really **comical**. (funny)
6. You must **secure** a parking permit to park your car in this lot. (get)
7. Making the children eat soap was **senseless** and mean. (foolish)
8. It is OK to **pursue** your dream of a career. (follow)
9. A memorial flag would be an **eternal** reminder of the bravery. (forever)
10. It is a **federal** law. (government)

Receptive Practice 5b

<p>Group</p>  <p>• association, audience, class, club, company, congregation, department, organization, pack, society., team, crowd</p>	<p>Habit</p>  <p>• custom, practice, routine, tradition, way, addiction</p>
<p>Happen</p>  <p>• event, occur, occurrence, take place, chance</p>	<p>Gift</p>  <p>• award, bestow, confer, contribute, donation, endowment, present, reward, offering</p>

Receptive Practice 5b

English: "There was a crowd of people that camped outside of Best Buy for the Black Friday sales". (Group)

ASL: "Best Buy, "group" people, set up camp, why? Black Friday sales"!

English: "It is our tradition every year to set up our nativity set together as a family". (Habit)

ASL: "Every year, "habit" family, set up nativity: Mary, Joseph, baby Jesus".




English: "A babies first steps are a one time occurrence. (Happen)

ASL: Baby 1st walk, "happen" one time"!

English: "I would like to contribute money to help support the pastor's family". (Gift)

ASL: "Pastor family, money, want, "give", support".

Receptive Practice 5b

<p>Funny</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • amusing, comical, droll, farcical, hilarious, humorous, hysterical, ludicrous 	<p>Get</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • acquire, fetch, obtain, procure., secure, take, receive
<p>Foolish</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • absurd, asinine, nonsense, ridiculous, senseless, silly, witless, moronic 	<p>Follow</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • accompany, chase, comply, disciple, pursue, sequel, trail

Receptive Practice 5b

English: "I found it amusing that after I snuck the dog some food, he wouldn't leave my side". (Funny)

ASL: Dog, (look both ways), food, (give down low), shoo away; stay (directional from dog), "funny".

English: "You must obtain a license before you can drive". (Get)

ASL: "Car, drive, want? Require license "get" first!





English: "Kids disrespecting their parents is just a bunch of nonsense! (Foolish)

ASL: "Kids, respect mom, dad, NOT (shake head no), "silly"!

English: Which movie do you like better "The Wonderful Wizard of Oz" or the sequel "Return to Oz"? (Follow)

ASL: "Which movie you prefer "The Wizard of Oz" or "sequel "Return to Oz" which prefer?"

Receptive Practice 5b

<p>Forever</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • eternal, ever, everlasting, evermore, on-going, permanent, always 	<p>Government</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • capital, federal, politics, USA, authority
<p>Force</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • coerce, command, compel, compulsion, make, intensity 	<p>Fired</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • discharged, dismissed, expelled, rejected, terminated, "axed", layed off

Receptive Practice 5b

English: "I'm sorry to hear you have permanent damage to your back". (Forever)

ASL: "Back, damage, "forever" pity you". (Forever)

English: "Never discuss religion and politics with people". (Government)

ASL: "Religion, "politics" chat, never!

English: "We practically had to coheres our dog into the vet's office"! (Force)

ASL: "Vet office, my dog, pull leash, (RS) dog pull head back stubbornly, "force" finally (pah)"!

English: "The office terminated my position". (Fired)

ASL: "Office, my job, me "fired" (po)!"

Matching 5b

Concept Sign

1. Get
2. Habit
3. Follow
4. Forever
5. Gift
6. Force
7. Fumy
8. Government
9. Happen
10. Foolish
11. Group
12. Fired

Para-Sign

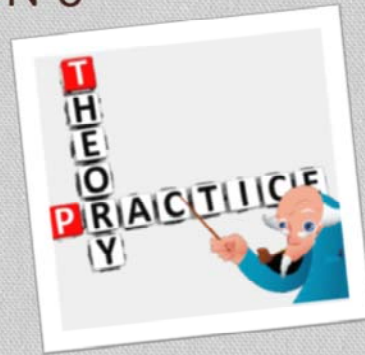
- A. dismissed
- B. acquired
- C. capital
- D. routine
- E. event
- F. skilled
- G. nonsense
- H. audience
- I. donation
- J. specific
- K. command
- L. comical
- M. chase
- N. everlasting

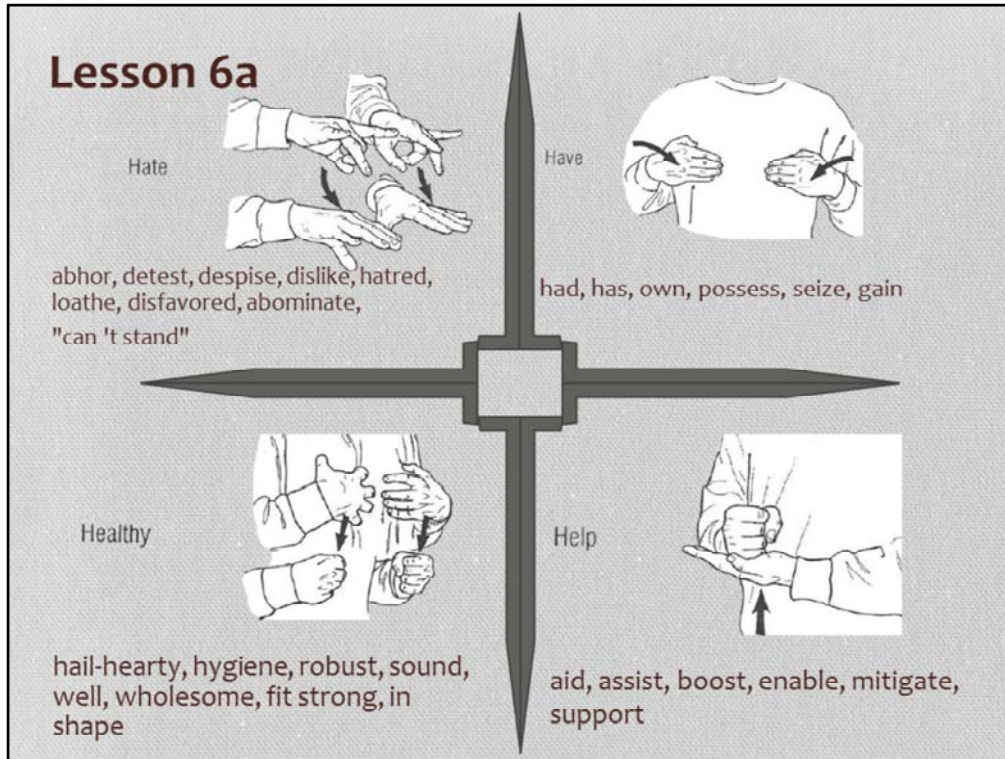
Matching 5b

- 1 – B
- 2 – D
- 3 – M
- 4 – N
- 5 – I
- 6 – K
- 7 – L
- 8 – C
- 9 – E
- 10 – G
- 11 – H
- 12 – A

If My Theory Is Right

LESSON 6





Hate

abhor, detest, despise, dislike, hatred, loathe, disfavored, abominate, "can 't stand"

Have

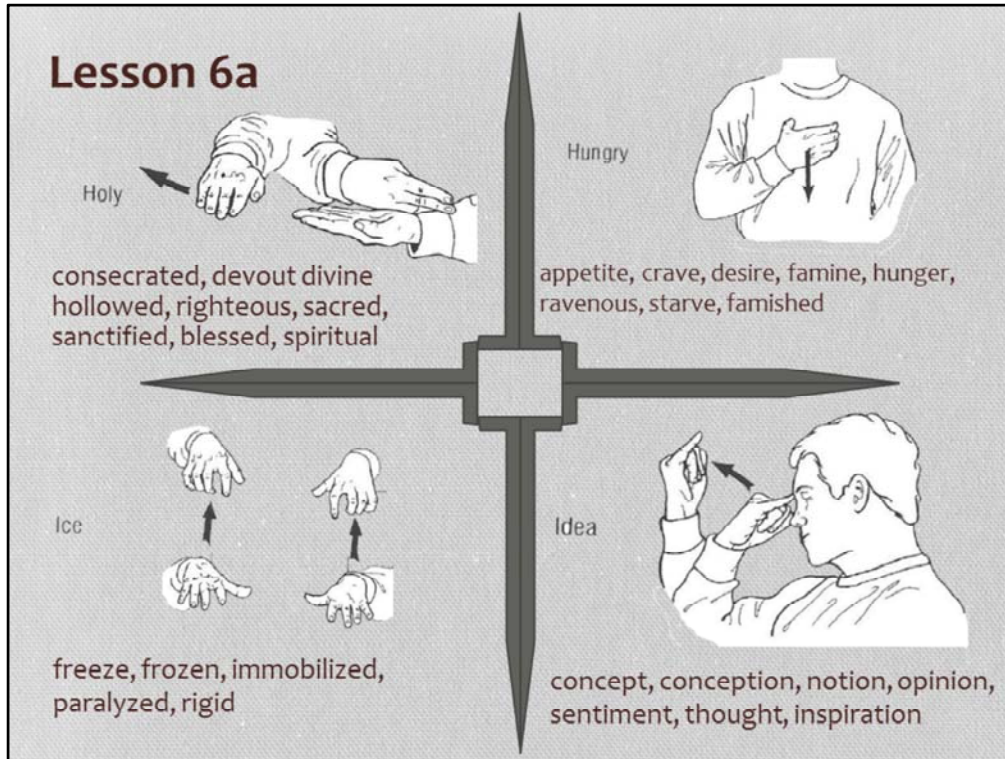
had, has, own, possess, seize, gain

Healthy

hail-hearty, hygiene, robust, sound, well, wholesome, fit strong, in shape

Help

aid, assist, boost, enable, mitigate, support



Holy

consecrated, devout divine hollowed, righteous, sacred, sanctified, blessed, spiritual

Hungry

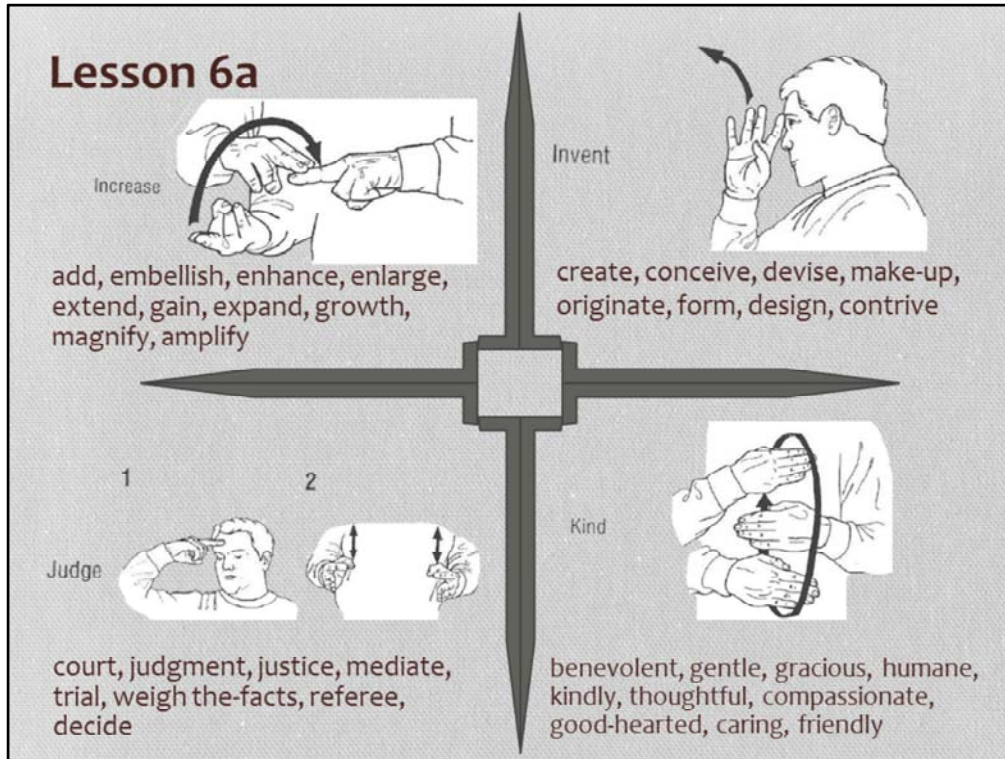
appetite, crave, desire, famine, hunger, ravenous, starve, famished

Ice

freeze, frozen, immobilized, paralyzed, rigid

Idea

concept, conception, notion, opinion, sentiment, thought, inspiration



Increase

add, embellish, enhance, enlarge, extend, gain, expand, growth, magnify, amplify

Invent

create, conceive, devise, make-up, originate, form, design, contrive

Judge

court, judgment, justice, mediate, trial, weigh the-facts, referee, decide

Kind

benevolent, gentle, gracious, humane, kindly, thoughtful, compassionate, good-hearted, caring, friendly

Expressive Practice 6a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.





1. The woman asked for **aid** to climb the stairs. _____
2. Black and white pictures are **enhanced** when color is added. _____
3. Susan had strange **notions** about movies. _____
4. Football players have robust **appetites**. _____
5. Police in England do not **possess** guns. _____
6. Bill's mother was a **gracious** lady. _____
7. The attorney was asked to **mediate** the argument. _____
8. Nora stated that she **despised** fried onions. _____
9. Tom was **paralyzed** after the accident. _____
10. The professor asked the students to **originate** a story for the children. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 6a

1. The woman asked for **aid** to climb the stairs. (help)
2. Black and white pictures are **enhanced** when color is added. (increase)
3. Susan had strange **notions** about movies. (idea)
4. Football players have robust **appetites**. (healthy)
5. Police in England do not **possess** guns. (have)
6. Bill's mother was a **gracious** lady. (kind)
7. The attorney was asked to **mediate** the argument. (judge)
8. Nora stated that she **despised** fried onions. (hate)
9. Tom was **paralyzed** after the accident. (ice)
10. The professor asked the students to **originate** a story for the children. (invent)

Receptive Practice 6a

<p>Help</p>  <p>aid, assist, boost, enable, mitigate, support</p>	<p>Increase</p>  <p>add, embellish, enhance, enlarge, extend, gain, expand, growth, magnify, amplify</p>
<p>Idea</p>  <p>concept, conception, notion, opinion, sentiment, thought, inspiration</p>	<p>Hungry</p>  <p>appetite, crave, desire, famine, hunger, ravenous, starve, famished</p>

Receptive Practice 6a

English: "Each month I put money in our savings to help my daughter go to college". (Help)

ASL: "Every month, money save, for, for? "Help" my daughter go college, will!"

English: "If you eat junk food you will gain weight!". (Increase)

ASL: "Everyday, if you eat chips, pop, candy, your weight increase, obese will"





English: "My Dad's gets his inspirations to write in the early mornings". (Idea)

ASL: "My Dad write, "idea", show up, when, early morning"!

English: "I had to fast all day so I could have some blood drawn; I am starving! (Hungry)

ASL: "Hungry"! Why? All day (aahh) Food, push aside for for blood drawn"!

Receptive Practice 6a

<p>Have</p>  <p>had, has, own, possess, seize, gain</p>	<p>Kind</p>  <p>benevolent, gentle, gracious, humane, kindly, thoughtful, compassionate, good-hearted, caring, friendly</p>
<p>Judge</p>  <p>court, judgment, justice, mediate, trial, weigh the-facts, referee, decide</p>	<p>Hate</p>  <p>abhor, detest, despise, dislike, hatred, loathe, disfavored, abominate, "can 't stand"</p>

Receptive Practice 6a

English: "You must go through a special training and receive a license to have possession of firearms". (Have)

ASL: "Guns, you have, special training, license, require"!

English: "How benevolent of you to help families in need at Christmas". (Kind)

ASL: "Christmas, family poor, your heart soft, help, "kind"!"





English: "The jury had to weight the facts before coming to a verdict"! (Judge)

ASL: "Jury, must, "judge", before gavel."

English: "I can't stand it when John complains"! (Hate)

ASL: "John, complain, me "hate"!"

Receptive Practice 6a

<p>Ice</p>  <p>freeze, frozen, immobilized, paralyzed, rigid</p>	<p>Invent</p>  <p>create, conceive, devise, make-up, originate, form, design, contrive</p>
<p>Healthy</p>  <p>hail-hearty, hygiene, robust, sound, well, wholesome, fit strong, in shape</p>	<p>Holy</p>  <p>consecrated, devout divine, hollowed, righteous, sacred, sanctified, blessed, spiritual</p>

Receptive Practice 6a

English: "All the vehicles were immobilized after it snowed"! (Ice)

ASL: "Snow, deep (cha), cars lined up, why?" "frozen" stuck"!

English: "I had to quickly make up an excuse not to go the party. (Invent)

ASL: "me think quick, "invent" excuse, not go party".

English: "I like to stay in shape by running". (Healthy)

ASL: "Me healthy, how? Run".

English: "In Israel, the dome of the rock is a sacred place". (Holy)

ASL: "Israel, Dome Of Rock, you know, building, gold, round roof, that, "holy" area".

Matching 6a

Concept Sign

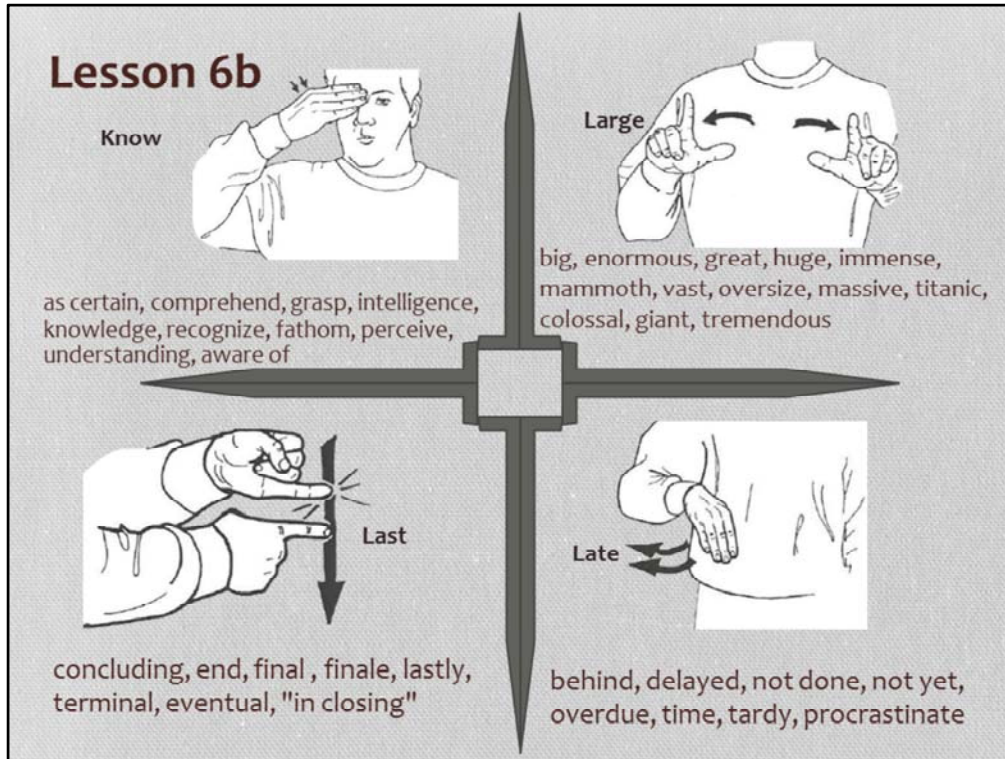
1. Ice
2. Invent
3. Kind
4. Have
5. Help
6. Holy
7. Hate
8. Increase
9. Hungry
10. Judge
11. Healthy
12. Idea

Para-Sign

- A. detest
- B. assist
- C. obtain
- D. embellish
- E. create
- F. gentle
- G. inspiration
- H. award
- I. in shape
- J. frozen
- K. justice
- L. devout
- M. crave

Matching 6b

- 1 - J
- 2 - E
- 3 - F
- 4 - C
- 5 - B
- 6 - L
- 7 - A
- 8 - D
- 9 - M
- 10 - K
- 11 - I
- 12 - G



Know

as certain, comprehend, grasp, intelligence, knowledge, recognize, fathom, perceive, understanding, aware of

Large

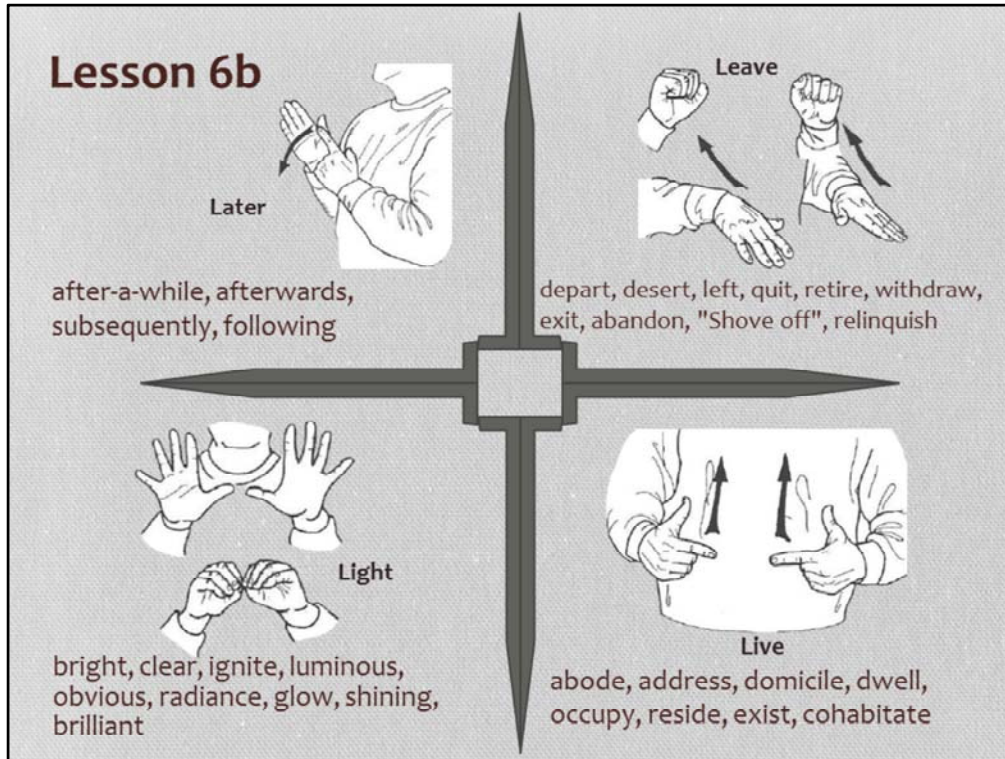
big, enormous, great, huge, immense, mammoth, vast, oversize, massive, titanic, colossal, giant, tremendous

Last

concluding, end, final, finale, lastly, terminal, eventual, "in closing"

Late

behind, delayed, not done, not yet, overdue, time, tardy, procrastinate



Later

after-a-while, afterwards, subsequently, following

Leave

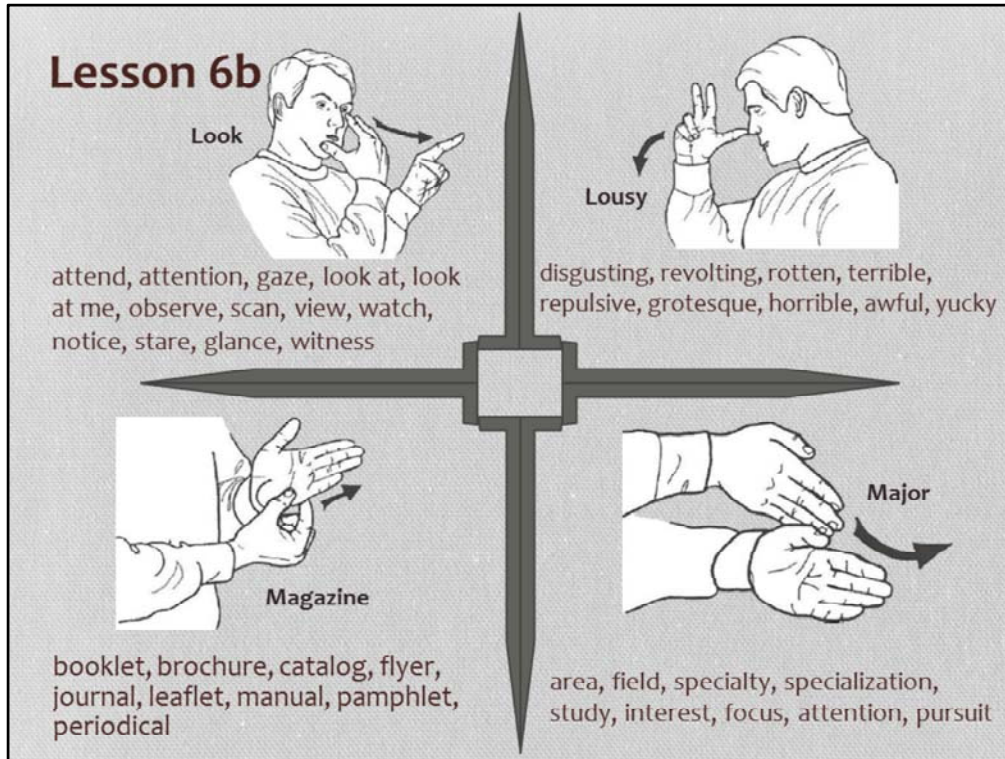
depart, desert, left, quit, retire, withdraw, exit, abandon, "Shove off", relinquish

Light

bright, clear, ignite, luminous, obvious, radiance, glow, shining, brilliant

Live

abode, address, domicile, dwell, occupy, reside, exist, cohabit



Look

attend, attention, gaze, look at, look at me, observe, scan, view, watch, notice, stare, glance, witness

Lousy

disgusting, revolting, rotten, terrible, repulsive, grotesque, horrible, awful, yucky

Magazine

booklet, brochure, catalog, flyer, journal, leaflet, manual, pamphlet, periodical

Major

area, field, specialty, specialization, study, interest, focus, attention, pursuit

Expressive Practice 6b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.





1. The station master was worried because the bus was long **overdue**. _____
2. Students read a lot a **journal** articles. _____
3. A steam locomotive made its **final** trip. _____
4. The professor asked students to **observe** the samples under the scope. _____
5. **Brochures** about insurance were sent to everyone on the staff. _____
6. A **specialty** in education could be in education of the hearing impaired. _____
7. The professor was **delayed**. _____
8. Students had difficulty trying to **comprehend** what the teacher was explaining. _____
9. The **radiance** from the fireworks was bright. _____
10. Many students **reside** in the dorms. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 6b

1. The station master was worried because the bus was long **overdue**. (late)
2. Students read a lot a **journal** articles. (magazine)
3. A steam locomotive made its **final** trip. (last)
4. The professor asked students to **observe** the samples under the scope. (look)
5. **Brochures** about insurance were sent to everyone on the staff. (magazine)
6. A **specialty** in education could be in education of the hearing impaired. (major)
7. The professor was **delayed**. (late)
8. Students had difficulty trying to **comprehend** what the teacher was explaining. (know)
9. The **radiance** from the fireworks was bright. (light)
10. Many students **reside** in the dorms. (live)

Receptive Practice 6b

<p>Late</p>  <p>behind, delayed, not done, not yet, overdue, time, tardy, procrastinate</p>	<p>Magazine</p>  <p>booklet, brochure, catalog, flyer, journal, leaflet, manual, pamphlet, periodical</p>
<p>Last</p>  <p>concluding, end, final, finale, lastly, terminal, eventual, "in closing"</p>	<p>Look</p>  <p>attend, attention, gaze, look at, look at me, observe, scan, view, watch, notice, stare, glance, witness</p>

Receptive Practice 6b

English: "The instructor for our computer class can't stand tardy students"! (Late)

ASL: "Computer class teacher, student show-up "late" (reference teacher) hate"!

English: "When we stopped for lunch, we saw a lot of brochures for Branson". (Magazine)

ASL: "Noon time, car pull off, Restaurant sit, notice, "magazine" stacks! For for Branson".





English: "The police said: this is your final warning"! (Last)

ASL: "Police said, what? last warn!"

English: "The man glanced my direction, but turned and walked away". (Look)

ASL: "Man, "look at me", then, turn walk away".

Receptive Practice 6b

<p>Major</p>  <p>area, field, specialty, specialization, study, interest, focus, attention, pursuit</p>	<p>Know</p>  <p>as certain, comprehend, grasp, intelligence, knowledge, recognize, fathom, perceive, understanding, aware of</p>
<p>Light</p>  <p>bright, clear, ignite, luminous, obvious, radiance, glow, shining, brilliant</p>	<p>Live</p>  <p>abode, address, domicile, dwell, occupy, reside, exist, cohabitate</p>

Receptive Practice 6b

English: "I have decided I will work in the medical field. (Major)

ASL: "Medical "major", me decide, work will".

English: "I put on so much weight my friend did not recognize me". (Know)

ASL: "Me, weight, increase, a lot obese now, my friend, "know me, not" (shake head no)".





English: "Pregnant woman have a special glow about them"! (Light)

ASL: Woman, pregnant, face, "bright"!

English: "Can you occupy our house while we are gone to Florida for six months"? (Live)

ASL: "Husband/I leave, airplane Florida, you "live" stay 6 months my house?"

Receptive Practice 6b

<p>Leave</p>  <p>depart, desert, left, quit, retire, withdraw, exit, abandon, "Shove off", relinquish</p>	<p>Later</p>  <p>after-a-while, afterwards, subsequently, following</p>
<p>Large</p>  <p>big, enormous, great, huge, immense, mammoth, vast, oversize, massive, titanic, colossal, giant, tremendous</p>	<p>Lousy</p>  <p>disgusting, revolting, rotten, terrible, repulsive, grotesque, horrible, awful, yucky</p>

Receptive Practice 6b

English: "The Bible says to depart from iniquity". (Leave)

ASL: "Bible say what? Quote, leave iniquity".

English: "I will teach my lesson and give you free time afterwards. (later)

ASL: "first me lecture, next, relax "later".

English: "Kelly's brother Sam is huge, 7 ft tall and over 300 pounds"! (Large)

ASL: "Kelly brother, Sam, first, "large" (cha), over 300 pounds, second, tall 7 ft!"

English: "After the school blamed Jen for the fire, her father felt terrible". (lousy)

ASL: "School fire, blame who?, Jen, her father, felt "lousy".

Matching 6b

Concept Sign

1. Large
2. Leave
3. Look
4. Last
5. Magazine
6. Live
7. Later
8. Major
9. Know
10. Late
11. Light
12. Lousy

Para-Sign

- A. after-a-while
- B. finale
- C. luminous
- D. reside
- E. revolting
- F. understanding
- G. depart
- H. assist.
- I. catalog
- J. specialty
- K. enormous
- L. overdue
- M. embellish
- N. gaze

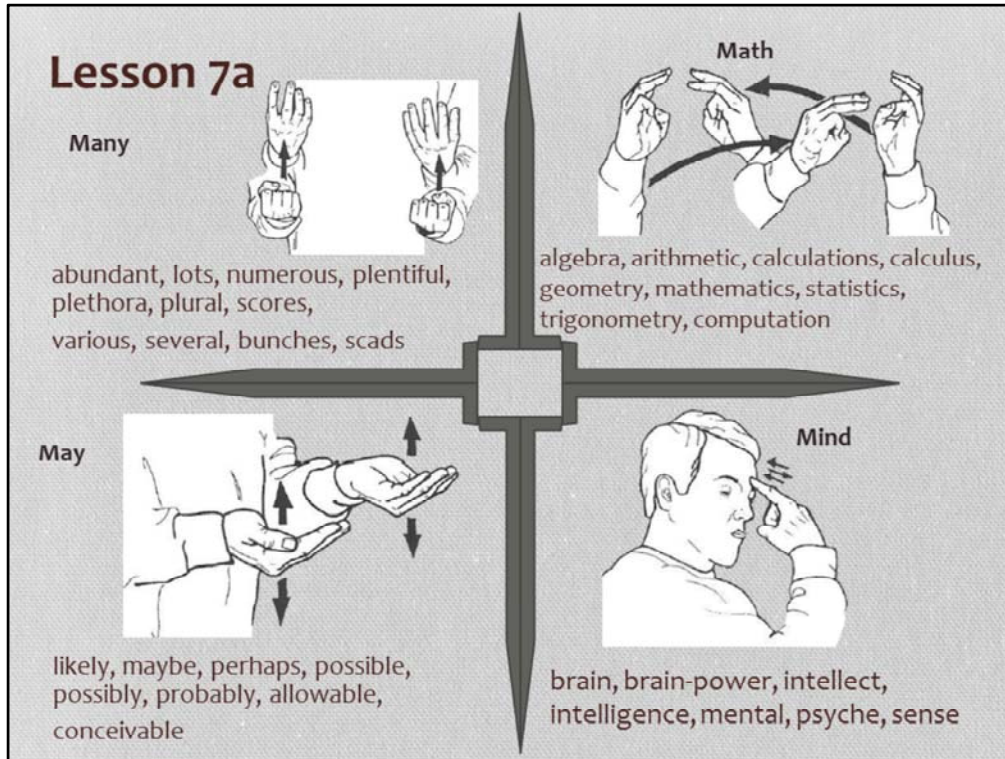
Matching 6b

- 1 – K
- 2 – G
- 3 – N
- 4 – B
- 5 – I
- 6 – D
- 7 – A
- 8 – J
- 9 – F
- 10 – L
- 11 – C
- 12 – E

A Model To Follow

LESSON 7





Many

abundant, lots, numerous, plentiful, plethora, plural, scores, various, several, bunches, scads

Math

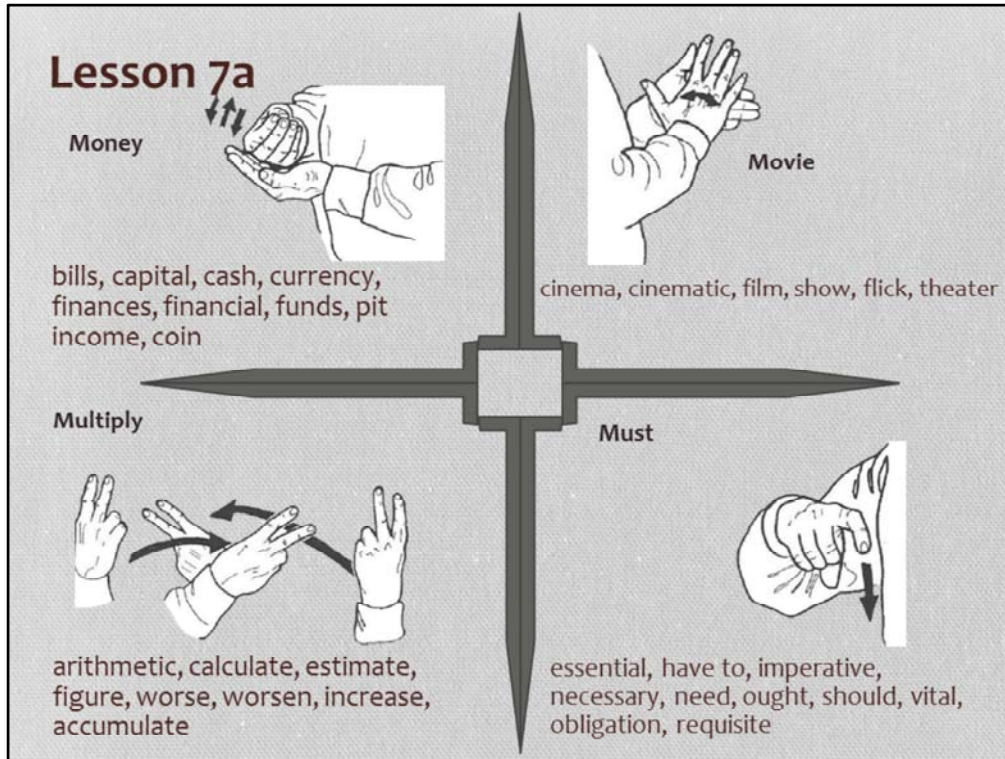
algebra, arithmetic, calculations, calculus, geometry, mathematics, statistics, trigonometry, computation

May

likely, maybe, perhaps, possible, possibly, probably, allowable, conceivable

Mind

brain, brain-power, intellect, intelligence, mental, psyche, sense



Money

bills, capital, cash, currency, finances, financial, funds, pit income, coin

Movie

cinema, cinematic, film, show, flick, theater





Multiply

arithmetic, calculate, estimate, figure, worse, worsen, increase, accumulate

Must

essential, have to, imperative, necessary, need, ought, should, vital, obligation, requisite

Lesson 7a

<p>Nation</p>  <p>national, nationalism, natural, naturally, nature, realm, country, republic, society</p>	<p>Nervous</p>  <p>agitated, anxious, jittery, jumpy, restless, shaken, spooky, tense, fidgety, apprehensive, flustered, fearful</p>
<p>News</p>  <p>newspaper, printing, publishing, press</p>	<p>Notice</p>  <p>1 2</p> <p>behold, note, observe, observation, saw, regard, recognize, perceive</p>

Nation

national, nationalism, natural, naturally, nature, realm, country, republic, society

Nervous

agitated, anxious, jittery, jumpy, restless, shaken, spooky, tense, fidgety, apprehensive, flustered, fearful

News

newspaper, printing, publishing, press

Notice

behold, note, observe, observation, saw, regard, recognize, perceive

Expressive Practice 7a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. Students tend to have trouble learning **statistics**.

2. The man went to the bank to get **currency**.

3. The carpenter **estimated** the lumber needed.

4. Students were asked to **observe** the holiday.

5. **Possibly** the wind will stop soon.

6. Children enjoyed the **film** a lot.

7. Young children **should** be given shots to prevent diseases.

8. Boys and girls stood to **observe** the parade.

9. Waiting for the doctor made the boy **jittery**.

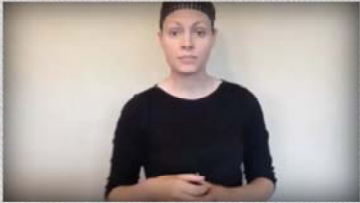
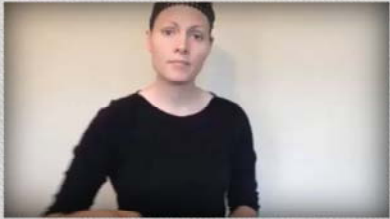
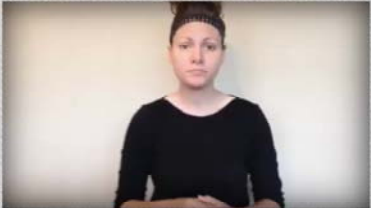

10. The **intellect** should be used.

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 7a

1. Students tend to have trouble learning **statistics**. (math)
2. The man went to the bank to get **currency**. (money)
3. The carpenter **estimated** the lumber needed. (multiply)
4. Students were asked to **observe** the holiday. (notice)
5. **Possibly** the wind will stop soon. (may)
6. Children enjoyed the **film** a lot. (movie)
7. Young children **should** be given shots to prevent diseases. (must)
8. Boys and girls stood to **observe** the parade. (notice)
9. Waiting for the doctor made the boy **jittery**. (nervous)
10. The **intellect** should be used. (mind)

Receptive Practice 7a

<p>Math</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • algebra, arithmetic, calculations, calculus, geometry, mathematics, statistics, trigonometry, computation 	<p>Money</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bills, capital, cash, currency, finances, financial, funds, pit income, coin
<p>Multiply</p>  <p>arithmetic, calculate, estimate, figure, worse, worsen, increase, accumulate</p>	<p>Notice</p>  <p>behold, note, observe, observation, saw, regard, recognize, perceive</p>

Receptive Practice 7a

ENGLISH: "According to my "calculations", about \$6,000 worth of damage has been done to my car because of the accident". (Math)

ASL: "My car, crash (Po!) damage (pth), my math, about \$6,000 fix, wow!"

ENGLISH: "I don't have that kind of "cash" lying around"! (Money)

ASL: "Money" have (av) shake head no".

ENGLISH: "Janet's sickness has progressively gotten "worse". (Multiply)

ASL: "Janet, sick, continue, "worse".

ENGLISH: "Girls take note of how a boy treats his mother". (Notice)

ASL: "Boy, mother, behave, interact, girl, "notice" pay attention.

Receptive Practice 7a

<p>May</p>  <p>likely, maybe, perhaps, possible, possibly, probably, allowable, conceivable</p>	<p>Movie</p>  <p>cinema, cinematic, film, show, flick, theater</p>
<p>Many</p>  <p>abundant, lots, numerous, plentiful, plethora, plural, scores, various, several, bunches, scads</p>	<p>News</p>  <p>newspaper, printing, publishing, press</p>

Receptive Practice 7a

ENGLISH: "Perhaps" it's a bad idea to stay up watching movies when I have to work tomorrow." (May)

ASL: Stay awake all night, watch movies, "maybe", bad idea, why? [Tomorrow morning](#), work, have to."

ENGLISH: "My husband didn't mind going to see a chick "flick" with me". (Movie)

ASL: "girl, movie, my husband, the two of us, go, watch, he don't mind".

ENGLISH: "The stars are so "numerous" it is impossible to count them"! (Many)

ASL: "Stars, "many", (cha) 5 hand (shh), count, impossible"!

ENGLISH: "My dad has finished writing his book and has sent it off to the "publishing" Co. (News)

ASL: "My dad, write book, (fsh) send, "print" co".

Receptive Practice 7a

<p>Nerves</p>  <p>agitated, anxious, jittery, jumpy, restless, shaken, spooky, tense, fidgety, apprehensive, flustered, fearful</p>	<p>Must</p>  <p>essential, have to, imperative, necessary, need, ought, should, vital, obligation, requisite</p>
<p>Mind</p>  <p>behold, note, observe, observation, saw, regard, recognize, perceive</p>	<p>Nation</p>  <p>national, nationalism, natural, naturally, nature, realm, country, republic, society</p>

Receptive Practice 7a

ENGLISH: "Jill was a little bit "anxious" when she had to stand in front of the entire church congregation to give a speech." (Nerves)

ASL: "Jill, "nerves" for for? Church, 5 hand, (shhh) walk up, lecture."

ENGLISH: "It is "vital" that Misty keep her epipen with her at all times since she is highly allergic to peanuts"! (Must)

ASL: Misty, peanuts, allergic, awful! Always, epipen, have, "must"!

ENGLISH: "It was sad to see that the lady in the store had "mental" problems." (Mind)

ASL: "Store, woman look at index finger, "mind" problem, sad".

ENGLISH: "It's only "natural" for boys to be attracted to girls". (Nation)

ASL: Boys, girls, attract, "natural".

Matching 7a

Concept Sign

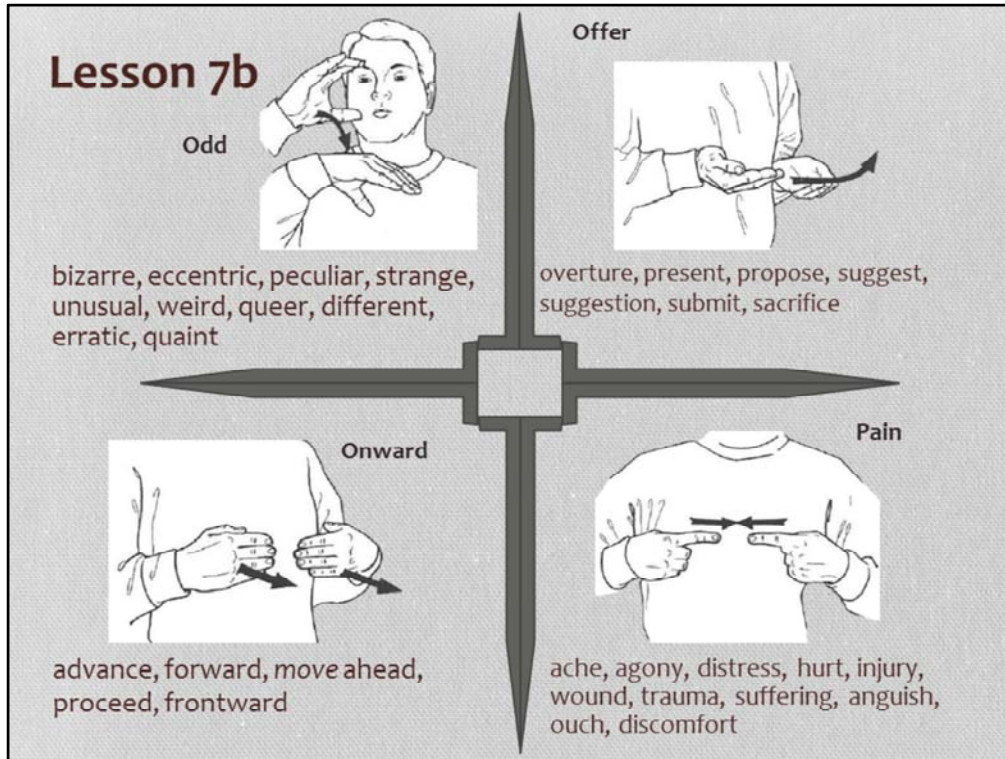
1. News
2. Must
3. Money
4. Math
5. Many
6. Notice
7. Nation
8. Multiply
9. Mind
10. Movie
11. Nervous
12. May

Para-Sign

- A. currency
- B. film
- C. repulsive
- D. newspaper
- E. essential
- F. algebra
- G. exit
- H. recognize
- I. increase
- J. perhaps
- K. intellect
- L. numerous
- M. jittery
- N. country

Matching 7a

- 1 - D
- 2 - E
- 3 - A
- 4 - F
- 5 - L
- 6 - H
- 7 - N
- 8 - I
- 9 - K
- 10 - B
- 11 - M
- 12 - J



Odd

bizarre, eccentric, peculiar, strange, unusual, weird, queer, different, erratic, quaint

Offer

overture, present, propose, suggest, suggestion, submit, sacrifice

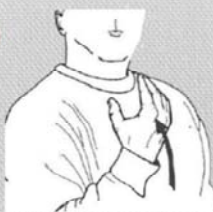
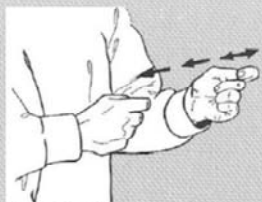

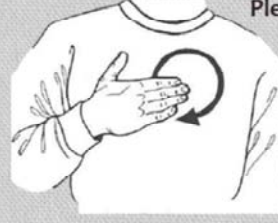
Onward

advance, forward, *move* ahead, proceed, frontward

Pain

ache, agony, distress, hurt, injury, wound, trauma, suffering, anguish, ouch, discomfort

Lesson 7b

<p>Past</p> 	<p>Persuade</p> 
<p>jago, done, former, formerly, last, once upon a time, used to, previous, previously, before</p>	<p>coax encourage, entices, induce, prod, urge, convince, influence, tempt, pressure</p>
<p>Pity</p> 	<p>Please</p> 
<p>charity, compassion, mercy, pitiful, poor, sympathy, sorrow, condolences</p>	<p>enjoy, gratification, gratify, like, pleasure, willing, delight, impress, gladden</p>

Past

jago, done, former, formerly, last, once upon a time, used to, previous, previously, before

Persuade

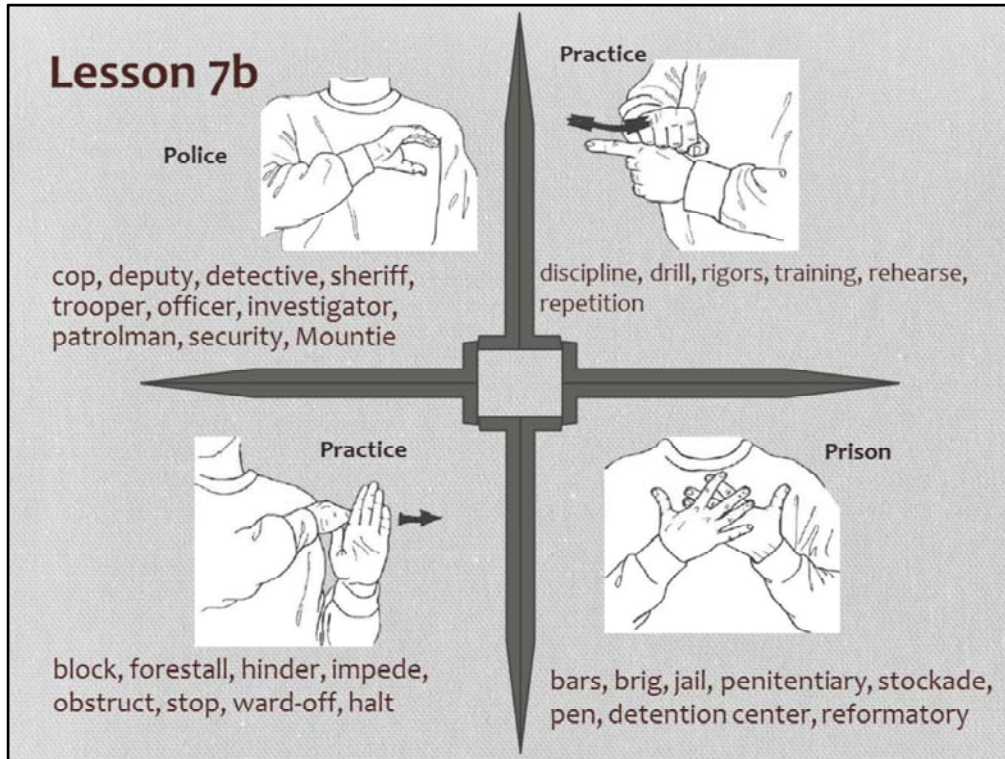
coax encourage, entices, induce, prod, urge, convince, influence, tempt, pressure

Pity

charity, compassion, mercy, pitiful, poor, sympathy, sorrow, condolences

Please

enjoy, gratification, gratify, like, pleasure, willing, delight, impress, gladden



Police

cop, deputy, detective, sheriff, trooper, officer, investigator, patrolman, security, Mountie

Practice

discipline, drill, rigors, training, rehearse, repetition

Prevent

block, forestall, hinder, impede, obstruct, stop, ward-off, halt

Prison

bars, brig, jail, penitentiary, stockade, pen, detention center, reformatory

Expressive Practice 7b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. The young boy suffered a lot of **distress** from his toothache.

2. Mother tried to **coax** her children to learn how to swim.

3. **Compassion** is an important quality in people.

4. The **sheriff** blocked all of the roads.

5. The rain **hindered** the runners.

6. The teams have had **previous** games.

7. The usher asked us to **proceed** to our seats.

8. The basketball player had a **strange** color of hair.

9. A good team results from **training**.

10. Dad made a **suggestion** about vacation.

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 7b

1. The young boy suffered a lot of **distress** from his toothache. (pain)
2. Mother tried to **coax** her children to learn how to swim. (persuade)
3. **Compassion** is an important quality in people. (pity)
4. The **sheriff** blocked all of the roads. (police)
5. The rain **hindered** the runners. (prevent)
6. The teams have had **previous** games. (past)
7. The usher asked us to **proceed** to our seats. (onward)
8. The basketball player had a **strange** color of hair. (odd)
9. A good team results from **training**. (practice)
10. Dad made a **suggestion** about vacation. (offer)

Receptive Practice 7b

<p>Odd</p>  <p>bizarre, eccentric, peculiar, strange, unusual, weird, queer, different, erratic, quaint</p>	<p>Offer</p>  <p>overture, present, propose, suggest, suggestion, submit, sacrifice</p>
<p>Onward</p>  <p>advance, forward, move ahead, proceed, frontward</p>	<p>Pain</p>  <p>ache, agony, distress, hurt, injury, wound, trauma, suffering, anguish, ouch, discomfort</p>

Receptive Practice 7b

ENGLISH: "I found it rather "peculiar" that John showed up to the party with his secretary and not his wife"! (Odd)

ASL: John, party, show up, with who? Secretary! Not wife! "Strange"!

ENGLISH: "Can you come up with some ideas to improve our sales and "present" them in our next meeting?" (Offer)

ASL: "You, create, ideas, help, sales, improve, next meeting, "suggest" can?"


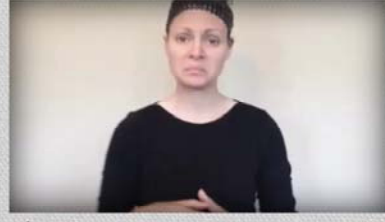
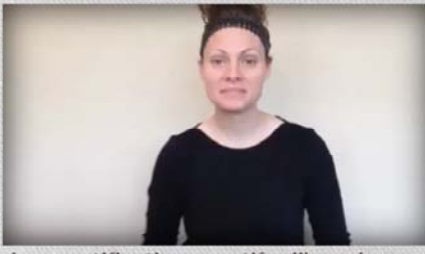

ENGLISH: "Because there were tornado warnings, the police told us to "proceed" with caution." (Onward)

ASL: "Police, ok, "continue" careful, for, for? Tornado warning!"

ENGLISH: "I can't do a lot of heavy lifting because of my back "injury." (Pain)

ASL: "Heavy, lift, me, can't. Why? Back, "hurt".

Receptive Practice 7b

<p>Past</p>  <p>jago, done, former, formerly, last, once upon a time, used to, previous, previously, before</p>	<p>Pity</p>  <p>charity, compassion, mercy, pitiful, poor, sympathy, sorrow, condolences</p>
<p>Please</p>  <p>enjoy, gratification, gratify, like, pleasure, willing, delight, impress, gladden</p>	<p>Persuade</p>  <p>coax encourage, entices, induce, prod, urge, convince, influence, tempt, pressure</p>

Receptive Practice 7b

ENGLISH: "In my "former" job, I use to work for an insurance company". (Past)

ASL: Job, "past" do-do? Insurance company."

ENGLISH: "I am so sorry for your loss, please give the family my "condolences". (Pity)

ASL: "Sorry, death, please, family, let know, me, "pity".





ENGLISH: "I was "delighted" to visit with my mom and dad this weekend!" (Please)

ASL: "This weekend, Mom, dad, visit, "pleased"!

ENGLISH: "It took some "coaxing", but we finally got our horse loaded into the horse trailer." (Persuade)

ASL: "Trailer, horse, nervous, "coax" crawl in, (pah)!

Receptive Practice 7b

<p>Police</p>  <p>cop, deputy, detective, sheriff, trooper, officer, investigator, patrolman, security, Mountie</p>	<p>Practice</p>  <p>discipline, drill, rigors, training, rehearse, repetition</p>
<p>Prevent</p>  <p>block, forestall, hinder, impede, obstruct, stop, ward-off, halt</p>	<p>Prison</p>  <p>bars, brig, jail, penitentiary, stockade, pen, detention center, reformatory</p>

Receptive Practice 7b

ENGLISH: "I was lucky the "officer" only gave me a warning for speeding." (Police)

ASL: "Me, speed, "police", warning, give, me lucky!"

ENGLISH: "Since I am involved in the Christmas drama, I have to leave early for "rehearsal". (Practice)

ASL: "Christmas, drama, me involve, early morning, take off, for-for? "Practice".

ENGLISH: "We have the perfect location to build our house, but there is a tower abstracting the view"! (Prevent)

ASL: "Build house, perfect, area, found (fsh) but, beautiful, hills, "blocked" (pth) tower"!

ENGLISH: "The court is sending Phil to the state "penitentiary" for his crimes". (Prison)

ASL: "Phil, illegal happen, crime, court, send, "prison".

Matching 7b

Concept Sign

1. Pain
2. Police
3. Prison
4. Persuade
5. Onward
6. Odd
7. Pity
8. Please
9. Practice
10. Past
11. Offer
12. Prevent

Para-Sign

- A. eccentric
- B. formerly
- C. plethora
- D. hinder
- E. anxious
- F. suggest
- G. urge
- H. move ahead
- I. sympathy
- J. gratify
- K. trauma
- L. drill
- M. jail
- N. officer

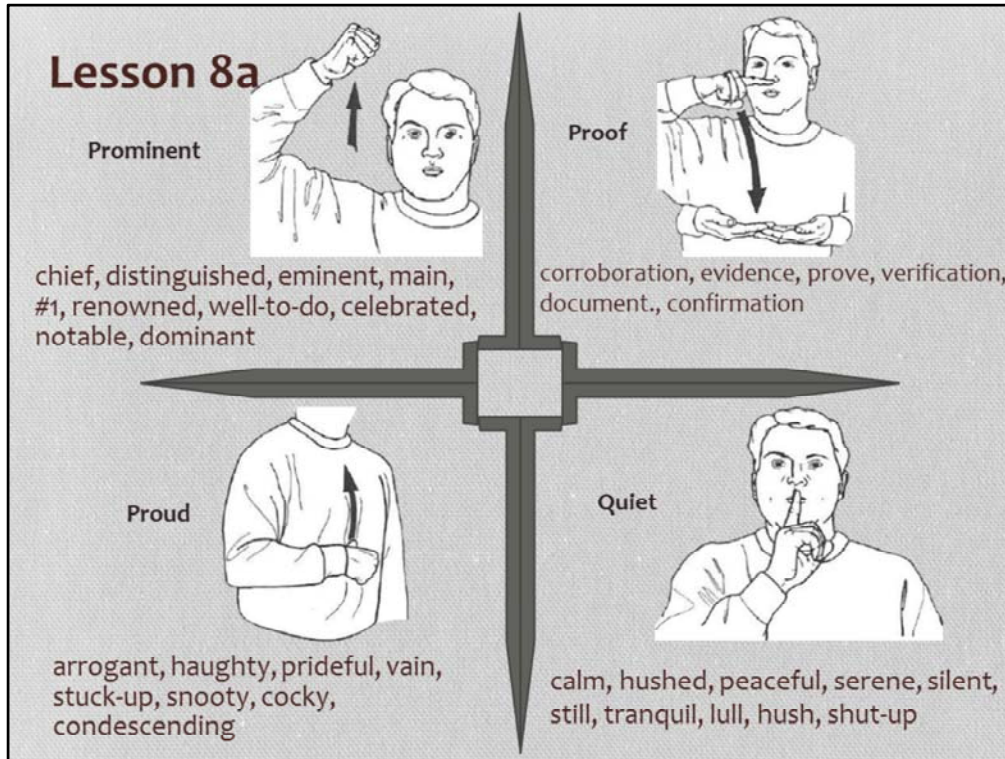
Matching 7b

- 1 – K
- 2 – N
- 3 – M
- 4 – G
- 5 – H
- 6 – A
- 7 – I
- 8 – J
- 9 – L
- 10 – B
- 11 – F
- 12 – D

Back To The Origin!

LESSON 8





Prominent

chief, distinguished, eminent, main, #1, renowned, well-to-do, celebrated, notable, dominant

Proof

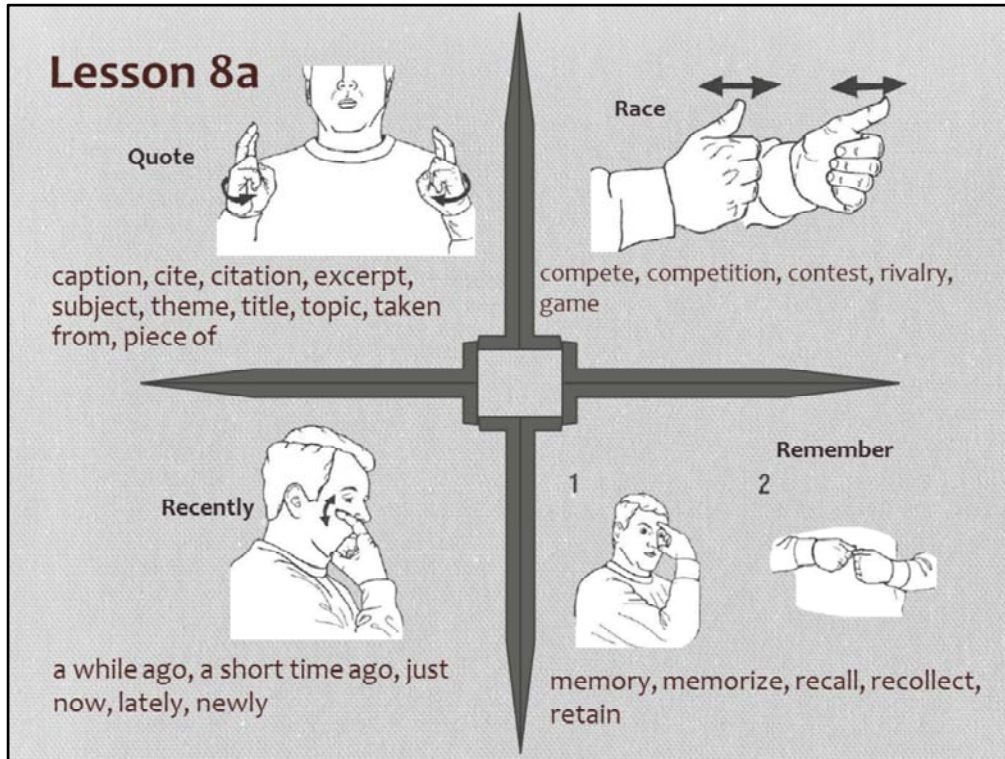
corroboration, evidence, prove, verification, document., confirmation

Proud

arrogant, haughty, prideful, vain, stuck-up, snooty, cocky, condescending

Quiet

calm, hushed, peaceful, serene, silent, still, tranquil, lull, hush, shut-up



Quote

caption, cite, citation, excerpt, subject, theme, title, topic, taken from, piece of

Race

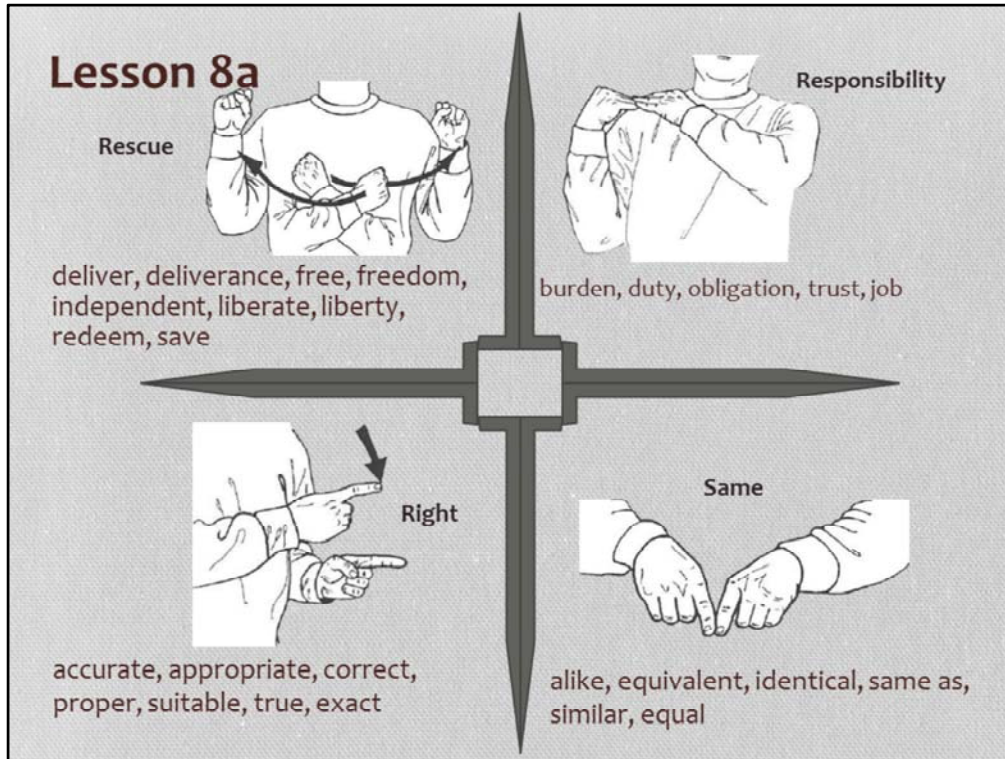
compete, competition, contest, rivalry, game

Recently

a while ago, a short time ago, just now, lately, newly

Remember

memory, memorize, recall, recollect, retain



Rescue

deliver, deliverance, free, freedom, independent, liberate, liberty, redeem, save

Responsibility

burden, duty, obligation, trust, job

Right

accurate, appropriate, correct, proper, suitable, true, exact

Same

alike, equivalent, identical, same as, similar, equal

Expressive Practice 8a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. Dean Smith required some **evidence** of the problem from the students.

2. The baseball player was a **vain** person.

3. **Lately**, it has rained a lot.

4. Professors expect students to **retain** the important facts.

5. The young girl tried hard to remember the **title** of the book.

6. Highland meadows are **peaceful**.

7. The **identical** twins were a puzzle.

8. After the storm the air became **calm**.

9. The **distinguished** soldier was tall.

10. Sandra's **topic** was on bravery.

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 8a

1. Dean Smith required some **evidence** of the problem from the students. (proof)

2. The baseball player was a **vain** person. (proud)

3. **Lately**, it has rained a lot. (recently)

4. Professors expect students to **retain** the important facts. (remember)

5. The young girl tried hard to remember the **title** of the book. (quote)

6. Highland meadows are **peaceful**. (quiet)

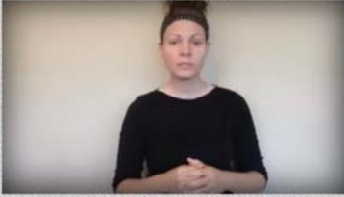



7. The **identical** twins were a puzzle. (same)

8. After the storm the air became **calm**. (quiet)

9. The **distinguished** soldier was tall. (prominent)

10. Sandra's **topic** was on bravery. (quote)

Receptive Practice 8a

<p>Prominent</p>  <p>chief, distinguished, eminent, main, #1, renowned, well-to-do, celebrated, notable, dominant</p>	<p>Proof</p>  <p>corroboration, evidence, prove, verification, document., confirmation</p>
<p>Pride</p>  <p>arrogant, haughty, prideful, vain, stuck-up, snooty, cocky, condescending</p>	<p>Quiet</p>  <p>calm, hushed, peaceful, serene, silent, still, tranquil, lull, hush, shut-up</p>

Receptive Practice 8a

ENGLISH: "I would not want to be a famous person because "well known " people live with a lot of pressure". (Prominent)

ASL: "Me, famous, don't want, why? "Prominent" people, pressure, much!"

ENGLISH: "I just want to "verify" that my doctor appointment is for [tomorrow at 10 am](#)". (Proof)

ASL: "My doctor appointment, "proof", [tomorrow morning](#), 10?"




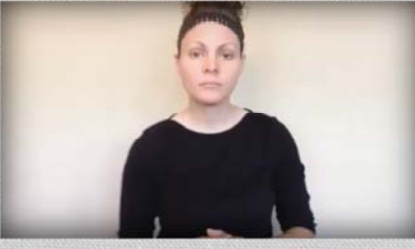
ENGLISH: "I don't like "arrogant", stuck up people". (Pride)

ASL: "People, pride, stuck up, me, don't like".

ENGLISH: Mom said to "hush" since the baby is asleep". (Quiet)

ASL: "Baby asleep, mom, "hush".

Receptive Practice 8a

<p>Quote</p>  <p>caption, cite, citation, excerpt, subject, theme, title, topic, taken from, piece of</p>	<p>Race</p>  <p>compete, competition, contest, rivalry, game</p>
<p>Recently</p>  <p>a while ago, a short time ago, just now, lately, newly</p>	<p>Remember</p>  <p>memory, memorize, recall, recollect, retain</p>

Receptive Practice 8a

ENGLISH: "I enjoy reading "excerpts" from the Bible"! (Quote)

ASL: "Bible, "quote", read, me enjoy"!

ENGLISH: "It is perfectly normal for sibling "rivalry" to take place in the home". (Race)

ASL: "Brother, sister, "compete", normal".

ENGLISH: "I haven't been getting enough sleep "lately". (Recently)

ASL: "Recently", me sleep, enough, not".

ENGLISH: "Do you "recall" seeing Bob at church on Sunday?"

ASL: "Sunday, Bob, see, "remember"?"

Receptive Practice 8a

<p>Rescue</p>  <p>deliver, deliverance, free, freedom, independent, liberate, liberty, redeem, save</p>	<p>Responsibility</p>  <p>burden, duty, obligation, trust, job</p>
<p>Right</p>  <p>accurate, appropriate, correct, proper, suitable, true, exact</p>	<p>Same</p>  <p>alike, equivalent, identical, same as, similar, equal</p>

Receptive Practice 8a

ENGLISH: "American soldiers went to Iraq to liberate the hostages". (Rescue)

ASL: "America, soldiers, go Iraq, for-for? People, bondage, "save".

ENGLISH: "I feel "obligated" to stay with my neighbor while she is in the hospital". (Responsibility)

ASL: "Neighbor go to hospital, me stay, my "responsibility".

ENGLISH: "If you are going to build your own deck, you need to make sure your measurements are "accurate". (Right)

ASL: "Deck, build, yourself, measurements, "right" must"!

ENGLISH: "There is no denying Tammy is my sister; we look too much "alike".

ASL: "Obvious, Tammi, my sister, deny (shake head no) face, "same".

Matching 8a

Concept Sign

1. Same
2. Race
3. Quote
4. Proof
5. Prominent
6. Proud
7. Quiet
8. Recently
9. Responsibility
10. Right
11. Remember
12. Rescue


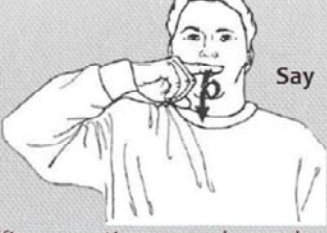

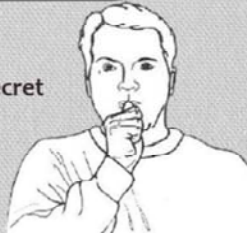
Para-Sign

- A. arrogant
- B. verification
- C. well-to-do
- D. competition
- E. coax
- F. similar
- G. just now
- H. liberate
- I. rehearse
- J. trust
- K. proper
- L. excerpt
- M. recall
- N. hush

Matching 8a

- 1 – F
- 2 – D
- 3 – M
- 4 – B
- 5 – C
- 6 – A
- 7 – N
- 8 – G
- 9 – J
- 10 – K
- 11 – M
- 12 – H

Lesson 8b

<p>Sad</p>  <p>dejected, despondent, downcast, forlorn, glum, regretful, sorrowful, upset, depressed, blue, down hearted, mournful, unhappy, distraught</p>	<p>Say</p>  <p>affirm, mention, remark, speak, speech, state, talk, tell, utter, declare, mutter, converse, convey</p>
<p>Search</p>  <p>examine, explore, hunt, quest, research, scout, seek, study, rummage, frisk</p>	<p>Secret</p>  <p>confidential, covert, hidden, personal, private, concealed</p>

Sad

dejected, despondent, downcast, forlorn, glum, regretful, sorrowful, upset, depressed, blue, down hearted, mournful, unhappy, distraught

Say

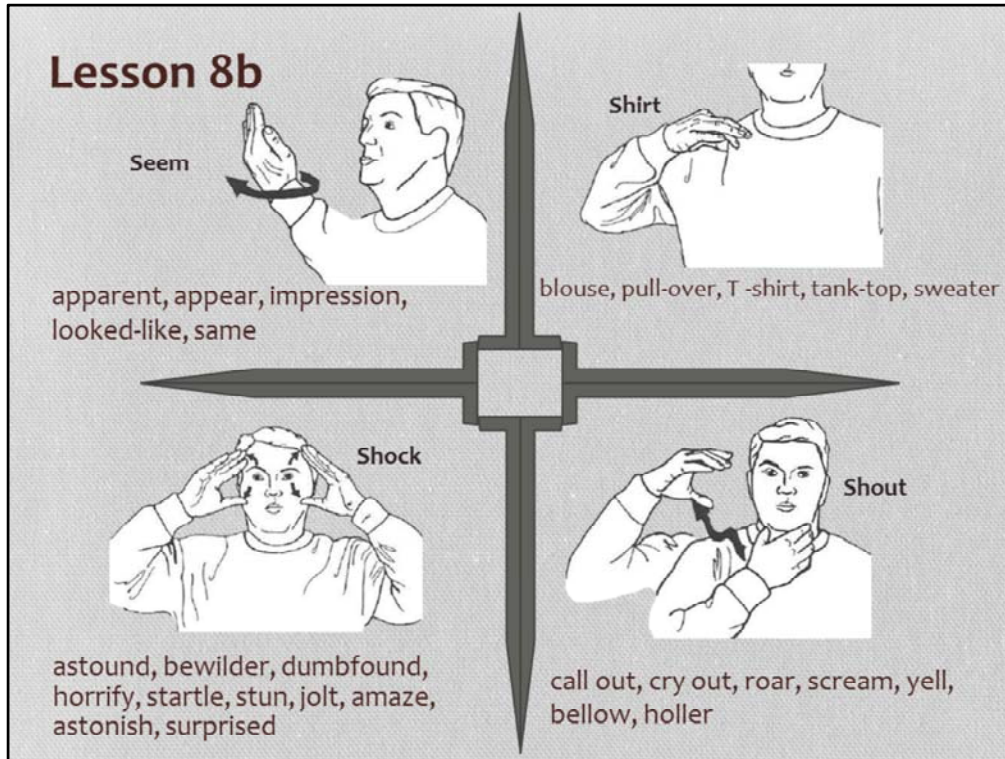
affirm, mention, remark, speak, speech, state, talk, tell, utter, declare, mutter, converse, convey

Search

examine, explore, hunt, quest, research, scout, seek, study, rummage, frisk

Secret

confidential, covert, hidden, personal, private, concealed



Seem

apparent, appear, impression, looked-like, same

Shirt

blouse, pull-over, T-shirt, tank-top, sweater

Shock

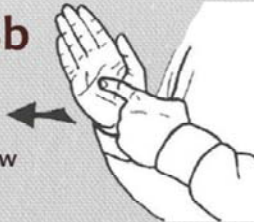
astound, bewilder, dumbfound, horrify, startle, stun, jolt, amaze, astonish, surprised

Shout

call out, cry out, roar, scream, yell, bellow, holler


Lesson 8b

Show




demonstrate, example, exhibit, express, illustrate, represent, reveal, display

Sleep



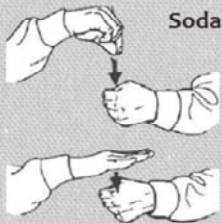
cat-nap, doze, nap, nod-off, siesta, slumber, snooze, stupor

Small



little, minute, tiny, miniature, petite, puny, short, itsy-bitsy, minuscule

Soda



cola, pop, soda water, carbonated beverage

Show

demonstrate, example, exhibit, express, illustrate, represent, reveal, display

Sleep

cat-nap, doze, nap, nod-off, siesta, slumber, snooze, stupor

Small

little, minute, tiny, miniature, petite, puny, short, itsy-bitsy, minuscule

Soda

cola, pop, soda water, carbonated beverage

Expressive Practice 8b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. Sally was **despondent** after her boyfriend left for Europe.

2. The speaker's **blouse** was dirty.

3. Everyone was **astounded** that the team lost.

4. He asked that we **explore** the reasons.

5. The coach **mentioned** the reasons why he thought the team lost the game.

6. The boss's reason for quitting were **confidential**.

7. Let the expert **illustrate** how to use the game.

8. The crowd **yelled** after the touchdown.

9. We all enjoy a "**cat nap**" after lunch.

10. The **tiny** puppy was cute.

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 8b

1. Sally was **despondent** after her boyfriend left for Europe. (sad)

2. The speaker's **blouse** was dirty. (shirt)

3. Everyone was **astounded** that the team lost. (shock)

4. He asked that we **explore** the reasons. (search)

5. The coach **mentioned** the reasons why he thought the team lost the game. (say)

6. The boss's reason for quitting were **confidential**. (secret)

7. Let the expert **illustrate** how to use the game. (show)

8. The crowd **yelled** after the touchdown. (shout)

9. We all enjoy a "**cat nap**" after lunch. (sleep)

10. The **tiny** puppy was cute. (small)

Receptive Practice 8b

<p>Sad</p>  <p>dejected, despondent, downcast, forlorn, glum, regretful, sorrowful, upset, depressed, blue, down hearted, mournful, unhappy, distraught</p>	<p>Say</p>  <p>affirm, mention, remark, speak, speech, state, talk, tell, utter, declare, mutter, converse, convey</p>
<p>Search</p>  <p>examine, explore, hunt, quest, research, scout, seek, study, rummage, frisk</p>	<p>Secret</p>  <p>confidential, covert, hidden, personal, private, concealed</p>

Receptive Practice 8b

ENGLISH: "Rainy days always make me feel "depressed". (Sad)

ASL: "Feel, "sad" why? Rain!"

ENGLISH: "I want to "tell" you how much I enjoyed your class on Sunday".

ASL: "Sunday, your class, I want "tell" you, me enjoy".

ENGLISH: "Our English class requires a lot of "research" to write our papers"! (Search)

ASL: "English class, write paper, require, "search" lot!"

ENGLISH: "HIPPA requires that all patient information be kept "private". (Secret)

ASL: "Patient information, private, for-for? HIPPA law, require".

Receptive Practice 8b

<p>Seem</p>  <p>apparent, appear, impression, looked-like, same</p>	<p>Shirt</p>  <p>blouse, pull-over, T-shirt, tank-top, sweater</p>
<p>Shock</p>  <p>astound, bewilder, dumbfound, horrify, startle, stun, jolt, amaze, astonish, surprised</p>	<p>Shout</p>  <p>call out, cry out, roar, scream, yell, bellow, holler</p>

Receptive Practice 8b

ENGLISH: "Jill "appeared" to be a little nerves while talking to her boyfriend." (Seem)

ASL: "Jill, boyfriend, discuss, Jill, nerves, "seem".

ENGLISH: "My blouse doesn't match my skirt"! (Shirt)

ASL: "Shirt", skirt, match (shake head no).

ENGLISH: "I was "horrified" to find out that Jack and Cindy got a divorce!"

ASL: "Jack, Cindy, divorce, me "shocked"!"

ENGLISH: "I'm deaf so you don't need to "yell". (Shout)

ASL: "Yell" need (shake head no) me deaf".

Receptive Practice 8b

<p>Show</p> <p>demonstrate, example, exhibit, express, illustrate, represent, reveal, display</p>	<p>Sleep</p> <p>cat-nap, doze, nap, nod-off, siesta, slumber, snooze, stupor</p>
<p>Small</p> <p>little, minute, tiny, miniature, petite, puny, short, itsy-bitsy, minuscule</p>	<p>Soda</p> <p>cola, pop, soda water, carbonated beverage</p>

Receptive Practice 8b

ENGLISH: "I want to be a good "example" for my sister to follow." (Show)

ASL: "Good "example", me want, for-for? My sister follow same".

ENGLISH: "The baby needs a "nap" before we leave this afternoon." (Sleep)

ASL: "This afternoon, leave, before, sleep, baby need".

ENGLISH: "I wish I had Kim's "tiny" waist"! (Small)

ASL: "Kim, "small", wow, jealous"!

ENGLISH: "I can bring "pop" to the party on Saturday". (Soda)

ASL: "Saturday, party, me bring "soda" can."

Matching 8b

Concept Sign

1. Say
2. Show
3. Soda
4. Seem
5. Shock
6. Shirt
7. Search
8. Sleep
9. Secret
10. Sad
11. Shout
12. Small

Para-Sign

- A . cola
- B. private
- C. trust
- D. rummage
- E. miniature
- F. snooze
- G. appear
- H. utter
- I. memory
- J. exhibit
- K. holler
- L. astonish
- M . blouse
- N . sorrowful

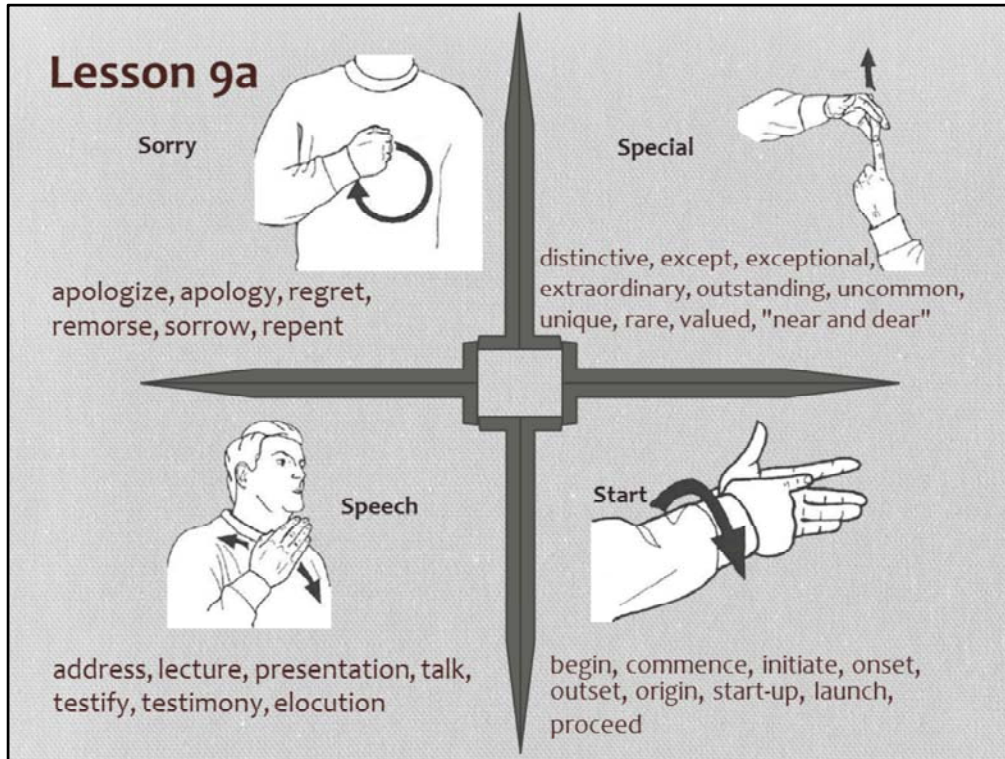
Matching 8b

- 1 – H
- 2 – J
- 3 – A
- 4 – G
- 5 – L
- 6 – M
- 7 – D
- 8 – F
- 9 – B
- 10 - N
- 11 - K
- 12 - E

Where Did It Start?

LESSON 9





Sorry

apologize, apology, regret, remorse, sorrow, repent

Special

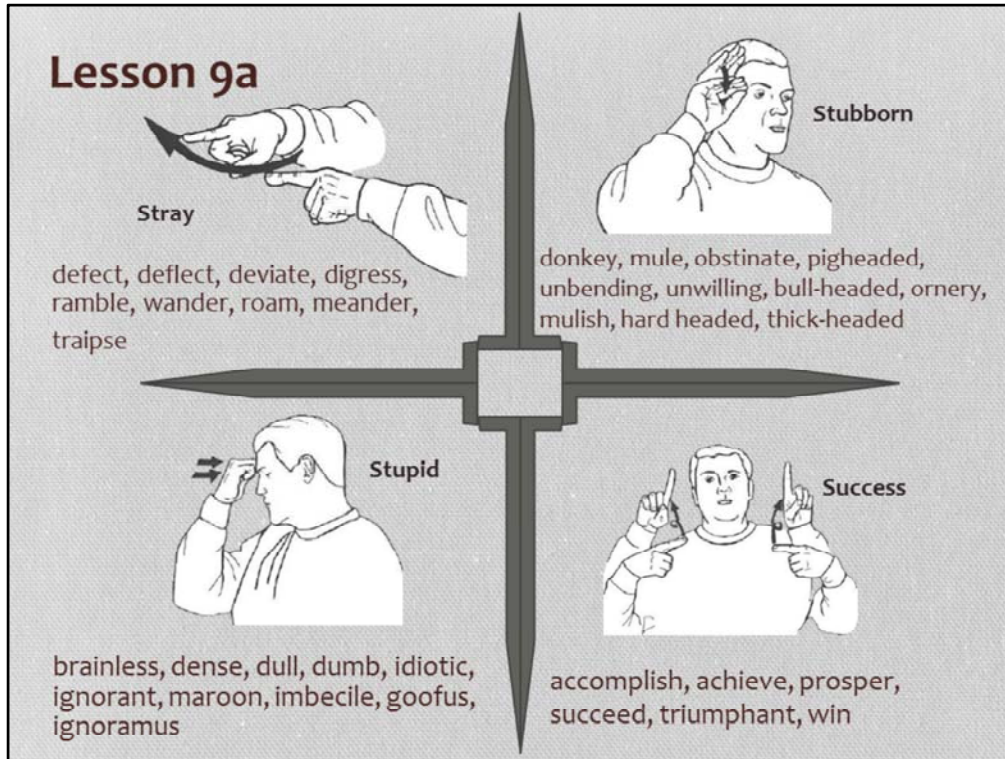
distinctive, except, exceptional, extraordinary, outstanding, uncommon, unique, rare, valued, "near and dear"

Speech

address, lecture, presentation, talk, testify, testimony, elocution

Start

begin, commence, initiate, onset, outset, origin, start-up, launch, proceed



Stray

defect, deflect, deviate, digress, ramble, wander, roam, meander, traipse

Stubborn

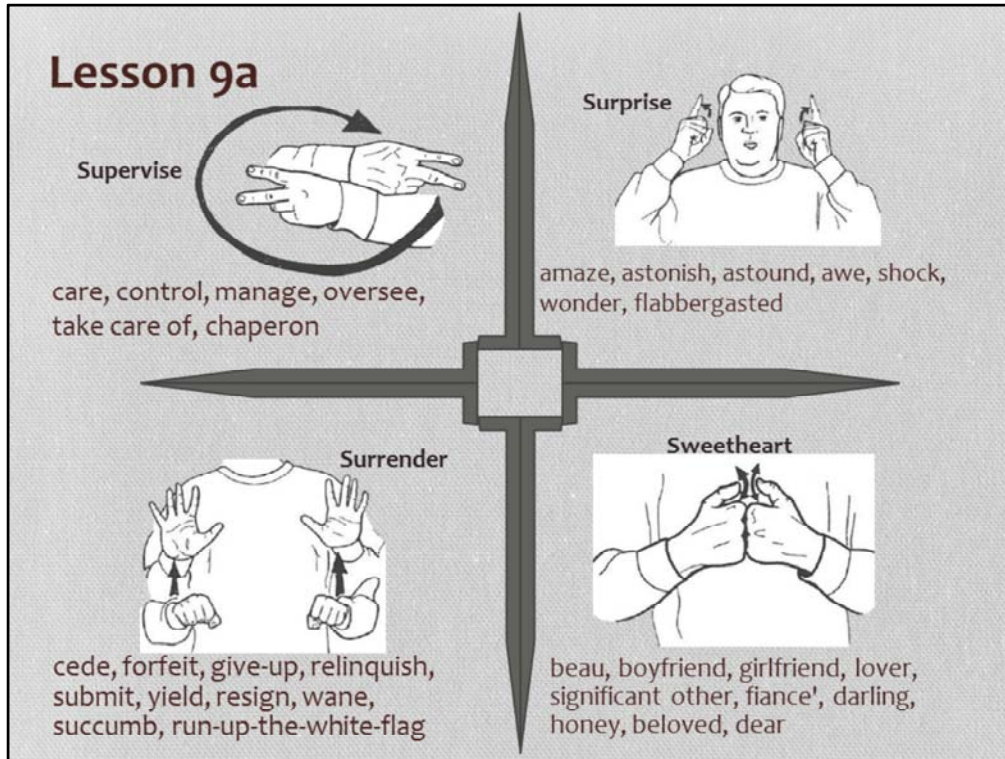
donkey, mule, obstinate, pigheaded, unbending, unwilling, bull-headed, ornery, mulish, hard headed, thick-headed

Stupid

brainless, dense, dull, dumb, idiotic, ignorant, maroon, imbecile, goofus, ignoramus

Success

accomplish, achieve, prosper, succeed, triumphant, win



Supervise

care, control, manage, oversee, take care of, chaperon

Surprise

amaze, astonish, astound, awe, shock, wonder, flabbergasted

Surrender

cede, forfeit, give-up, relinquish, submit, yield, resign, wane, succumb, run-up-the-white-flag

Sweetheart

beau, boyfriend, girlfriend, lover, significant other, fiance', darling, honey, beloved, dear

Expressive Practice 9a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.





1. Betty's **beau** went to the game without her.
2. The team was forced to **forfeit** the game.
3. Mother was **astonished** to learn that her children had failed the tests.
4. The boss was required to **manage** the work.
5. An **ignorant** person cannot understand.
6. Coach was **unwilling** about changing rules.
7. At the **onset** we knew our team would lose.
8. The Dean's **presentation** was boring.
9. A truly **exceptional** effort was made by the team in the second part of the game.
10. The minister said he was **regretful**.

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 9a

1. Betty's **beau** went to the game without her. (sweetheart)
2. The team was forced to **forfeit** the game. (surrender)
3. Mother was **astonished** to learn that her children had failed the tests. (surprise)
4. The boss was required to **manage** the work. (supervise)
5. An **ignorant** person cannot understand. (stupid)
6. Coach was **unwilling** about changing rules. (stubborn)
7. At the **onset** we knew our team would lose. (start)
8. The Dean's **presentation** was boring. (speech)
9. A truly **exceptional** effort was made by the team in the second part of the game. (special)
10. The minister said he was **regretful**. (sorry)

Receptive Practice 9a

<p>Sorry</p>  <p>apologize, apology, regret, remorse, sorrow, repent</p>	<p>Special</p>  <p>distinctive, except, exceptional, extraordinary, outstanding, uncommon, unique, rare, valued, "near and dear"</p>
<p>Speech</p>  <p>address, lecture, presentation, talk, testify, testimony, elocution</p>	<p>Start</p>  <p>begin, commence, initiate, onset, outset, origin, start-up, launch, proceed</p>

Receptive Practice 9a

ENGLISH: "I "regret" losing my temper". (Sorry)

ASL: "Blow top (pow) me, "sorry".

ENGLISH: "We each have a "unique" set of fingerprints"! (Special)

ASL: "Fingerprints, ink pad, (roll each finger in palm) all, varied, "special"





ENGLISH: "I have to give a "presentation" at school tomorrow". (Speech)

ASL: "Tomorrow, me, presentation "lecture" (la,la,la) where? school.

ENGLISH: "The graduation ceremonies will "commence" in 5 minutes"! (Start)

ASL: "5 minutes, graduation, (meeting/celebrate) "start" will.

Receptive Practice 9a

<p>Stray</p>  <p>defect, deflect, deviate, digress, ramble, wander, roam, meander, traipse</p>	<p>Stubborn</p>  <p>donkey, mule, obstinate, pigheaded, unbending, unwilling, bull-headed, ornery, mulish, hard headed, thick-headed</p>
<p>Stupid</p>  <p>brainless, dense, dull, dumb, idiotic, ignorant, maroon, imbecile, goofus, ignoramus</p>	<p>Success</p>  <p>accomplish, achieve, prosper, succeed, triumphant, win</p>

Receptive Practice 9a

ENGLISH: "I get frustrated when teachers "deviate" from the lesson". (Stray)

ASL: "Teacher, lecture, "stray", on and on, frustrate me".

ENGLISH: "Teenagers tend to be "bull-headed". (Stubborn)

ASL: "Teen, tend (peh) "stubborn".

0





ENGLISH: "In most comedy movies the characters do "brainless" things". (Stupid)

ASL: "Funny, movie, you know, Laurel and Hardy3, Three Stooges, that, people, behave, "stupid".

ENGLISH: "Getting your PHD is quit an "accomplishment"! (Success)

ASL: "PHD degree, you get, "success"!

Receptive Practice 9a

<p>Supervise</p>  <p>care, control, manage, oversee, take care of, chaperon</p>	<p>Surprise</p>  <p>amaze, astonish, astound, awe, shock, wonder, flabbergasted</p>
<p>Surrender</p>  <p>cede, forfeit, give-up, relinquish, submit, yield, resign, wane, succumb, run-up-the-white-flag</p>	<p>Sweetheart</p>  <p>beau, boyfriend, girlfriend, lover, significant other, fiance', darling, honey, beloved, dear</p>

Receptive Practice 9a

ENGLISH: "Do you want to be a "chaperone" at church camp this summer?" (supervise)

ASL: "This summer, where? church camp, kids, you want "take care of"?"

ENGLISH: "The fact that Kelly was so blunt "astounded" me!" (Surprise)

ASL: "Kelly, blunt, "surprise" me"!

ENGLISH: "We had to "forfeit" The game because our team showed up late." (Surrender)

ASL: "My volleyball team, show up, late, have to (afoo), game, "give up".

ENGLISH: "My "fiancé" wants a huge diamond when we get engaged!" (Sweetheart)

ASL: "Future become, engaged, "sweetheart", want, diamond, claw hand over ring finger (cha)!"

Matching 9a

Concept Sign

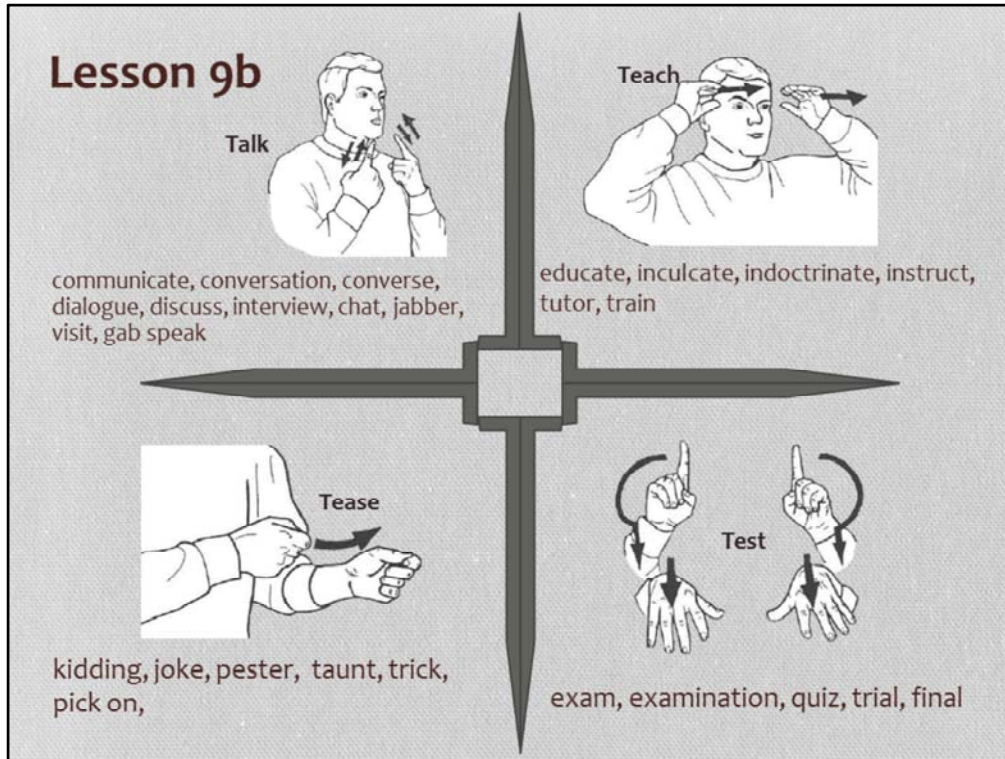
1. Stray
2. Stupid
3. Sweetheart
4. Stubborn
5. Speech
6. Special
7. Start
8. Success
9. Supervise
10. Surrender
11. Sorry
12. Surprise

Para-Sign

- A. remorse
- B. lecture
- C. astound
- D. significant other
- E. ignorant
- F. petite
- G. thick-headed
- H. unique
- I. wander
- J. accomplish
- K. example
- L. commence
- M. submit
- N. chaperon

Matching 9a

- 1 - I
2 - E
3 - D
4 - G
5 - B
6 - H
7 - L
8 - J
9 - N
10 - M
11 - A
12 - C



Talk

communicate, conversation, converse, dialogue, discuss, interview, chat, jabber, visit, gab speak

Teach

educate, inculcate, indoctrinate, instruct, tutor, train

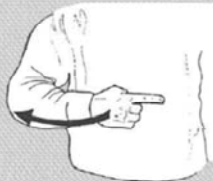


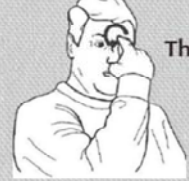
Tease

kidding, joke, pester, taunt, trick, pick on,

Test

exam, examination, quiz, trial, final

Lesson 9b

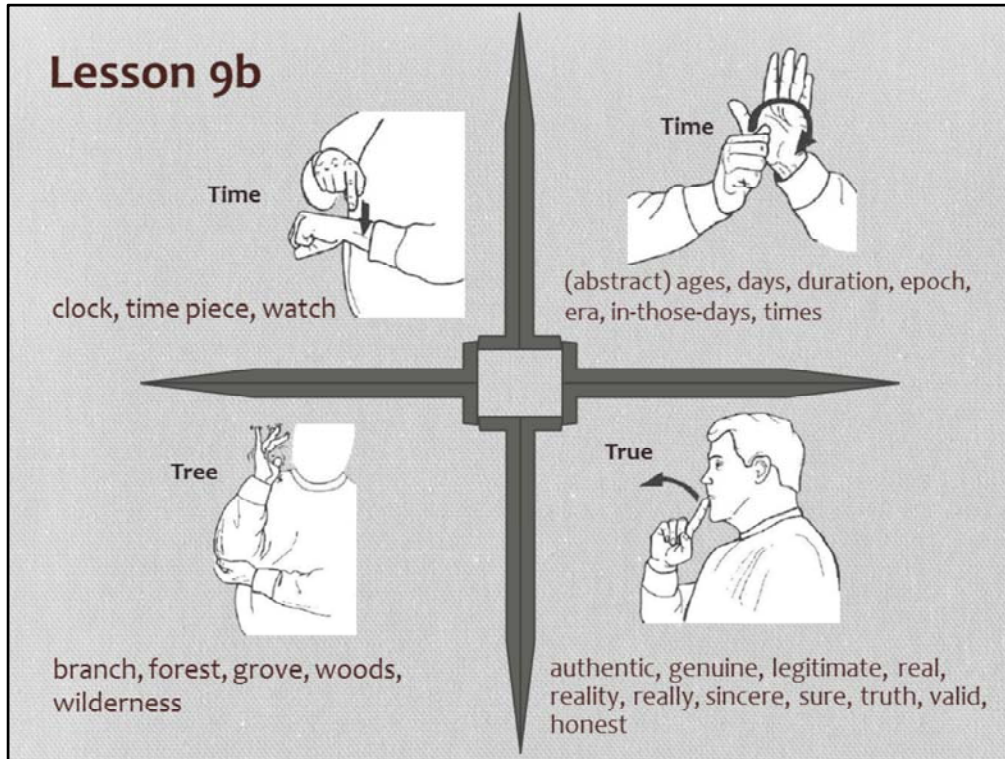
<p>They</p>  <p>them, these, those</p>	<p>Thief</p>  <p>bandit, burglar, criminal, crook, mugger, robber</p>
<p>Thin</p>  <p>gaunt, lank, lean, skinny, slender, slim, twiggy, anorexic, petite</p>	<p>Think</p>  <p>consider, contemplate, muse, ponder, reflect, speculate, meditate, conceive</p>

They
them, these, those

Thief
bandit, burglar, criminal, crook, mugger, robber

Thin
gaunt, lank, lean, skinny, slender, slim, twiggy, anorexic, petite

Think
consider, contemplate, muse, ponder, reflect, speculate, meditate, conceive



Time

clock, time piece, watch

Time

(abstract) ages, days, duration, epoch, era, in-those-dags, times

Tree

branch, forest, grove, woods, wilderness

True

authentic, genuine, legitimate, real, reality, really, sincere, sure, truth, valid, honest

Expressive Practice 9b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. A **genuine** antique is 100 years old.

2. The **woods** were beautiful with snow.

3. A **criminal** is not to be trusted.

4. The professor told the class that there would be a **quiz** each week.

5. Students were asked to **consider** the question.

6. A **lean** athlete entered the gym.

7. Do not **pester** other people!

8. It is not nice to **taunt** other people.

9. **In those days** men wore perfume.





10. The **burglar** took everything.

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 9b

1. A **genuine** antique is 100 years old. (true)
2. The **woods** were beautiful with snow. (tree)
3. A **criminal** is not to be trusted. (thief)
4. The professor told the class that there would be a **quiz** each week. (test)
5. Students were asked to **consider** the question. (think)
6. A **lean** athlete entered the gym. (thin)
7. Do not **pester** other people! (tease)
8. It is not nice to **taunt** other people. (tease)
9. **In those days** men wore perfume. (time – abstract)
10. The **burglar** took everything. (thief)

Receptive Practice 9b

<p>Talk</p>  <p>communicate, conversation, converse, dialogue, discuss, interview, chat, jabber, visit, gab speak</p>	<p>Teach</p>  <p>educate, inculcate, indoctrinate, instruct, tutor, train</p>
<p>Tease</p>  <p>kidding, joke, pester, taunt, trick, pick on,</p>	<p>Test</p>  <p>exam, examination, quiz, trial, final</p>

Receptive Practice 9b

ENGLISH: "My husband and I need to "discuss" plans for retirement." (Talk)

ASL: "Plan, retire, husband, the two of us, "talk" need".

ENGLISH: "It is so important to "educate" your kids on how to read food labels". (Teach)

ASL: "Food labels, "teach" kids, read, important they understand".





ENGLISH: "Neal is always "joking" around"! (Tease)

ASL: My husband, "Neal, always, "tease"!

ENGLISH: "The teacher announced there would be a pop "quiz" today"! (Test)

ASL: "Today, teacher, announce, "test" surprise!

Receptive Practice 9b

<p>They</p>  <p>them, these, those</p>	<p>Thief</p>  <p>bandit, burglar, criminal, crook, mugger, robber</p>
<p>Thin</p>  <p>gaunt, lank, lean, skinny, slender, slim, twiggy, anorexic, petite</p>	<p>Think</p>  <p>consider, contemplate, muse, ponder, reflect, speculate, meditate, conceive</p>

Receptive Practice 9b

ENGLISH: "Are you going to eat all of "those" cupcakes?" (They)

ASL: "Cupcakes, (claw hand sets up 3 cupcakes), you, eat, all, "these"?"

ENGLISH: "Can you believe that "robber" stole that old ladies purse!" (Thief)

ASL: "Old lady purse, "robber" show up, steal, imagine!"





ENGLISH: "Girls who refuse to eat because they think it will make them look skinny end up looking horribly "gaunt." (Thin)

ASL: "Girl, food, push away, refuse, why? imagine fat cheeks, (modified C classifier) BUT really, (Ooo), face, "gaunt" (suck in cheeks)."

ENGLISH: "I "considered" going to the zoo today but there is an 60% chance it will rain." (Think)

ASL: "Today, zoo, go, "think", but, rain, (shh) 60% maybe happen."

Receptive Practice 9b

<p>Time</p>  <p>clock, time piece, watch</p>	<p>Time</p>  <p>(abstract) ages, days, duration, epoch, era, in-those-days, times</p>
<p>Tree</p>  <p>branch, forest, grove, woods, wilderness</p>	<p>True</p>  <p>authentic, genuine, legitimate, real, reality, really, sincere, sure, truth, valid, honest</p>

Receptive Practice 9b

ENGLISH: "I'm sorry I'm late; the battery in my "watch" died." (Time)

ASL: "Watch" battery, shut down, arrive late, sorry."

ENGLISH: "I would not want to live "back in the days" when people had to hunt their own food." (Time)

ASL: "Long time ago, people, need food, do-do (ooo), hunt (with gun) animal, kill, me don't want live that "time".

ENGLISH: "Children love to camp out in the "woods." (Tree)

ASL: "Trees", fire, camp, children love."

ENGLISH: "My boots are made out of "genuine" leather." (True)

ASL: "My Boots, made of "true" what? "true" leather!"

Matching 9b

Concept Sign

1. Wet
2. Vomit
3. Waiter
4. Use
5. Vacation
6. Want
7. Weak
8. Way
9. Volunteer
10. Wisdom
11. Wind
12. Understand

Para-Sign

- A. holiday
- B. moist
- C. flimsy
- D. means
- E. consider
- F. draft
- G. waitress
- H. helper
- I. legitimate
- J. comprehend
- K. desire
- L. barf
- M. wise
- N. utilize

Matching 9b





- 1 - B
- 2 - L
- 3 - G
- 4 - N
- 5 - A
- 6 - K
- 7 - C
- 8 - D
- 9 - H
- 10 - M
- 11 - F
- 12 - J

From The Outset

LESSON 10



Lesson 10a

<p>Understand</p> 	<p>Use</p> 
<p>comprehend, get it, grasp, perceive, realize</p>	<p>operate, useful, utility, utilize, apply</p>
<p>Vacation</p> 	<p>Volunteer</p> 
<p>break, holiday, leisure, recess, trip, leave, "R and R", time off</p>	<p>application, apply, candidate, offer, helper</p>

Understand

comprehend, get it, grasp, perceive, realize

Use

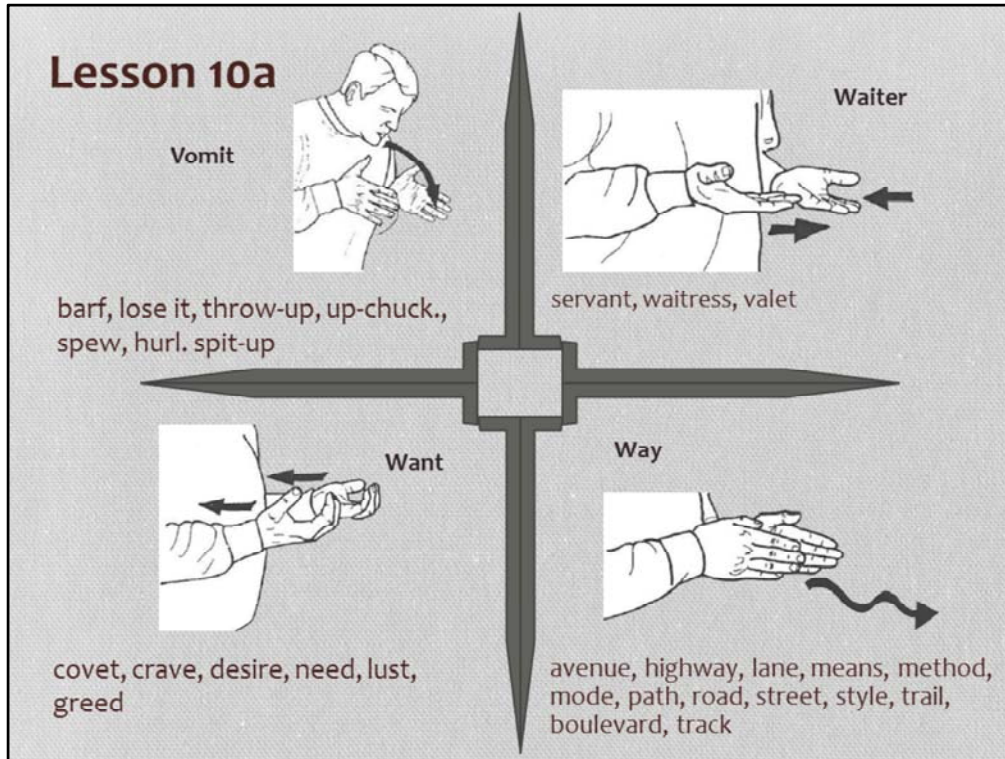
operate, useful, utility, utilize, apply

Vacation

break, holiday, leisure, recess, trip, leave, "R and R", time off

Volunteer

application, apply, candidate, offer, helper



Vomit

barf, lose it, throw-up, up-chuck., spew, hurl. spit-up

Waiter

servant, waitress, valet

Want

covet, crave, desire, need, lust, greed

Way

avenue, highway, lane, means, method, mode, path, road, street,
style, trail, boulevard, track

Lesson 10a

Weak
feeble, fragile, frail, infirm, lame, flimsy, unsound, unstable, ill

Wet
damp, drench, moist, saturate, soak, doused, soaping

Wind
blow, breeze, breezy, draft, gale, gust, squall

Wisdom
intellect, learned, sage, wise, genius, prudent

Weak

feeble, fragile, frail, infirm, lame, flimsy, unsound, unstable, ill

Wet

damp, drench, moist, saturate, soak, doused, soaping

Wind

blow, breeze, breezy, draft, gale, gust, squall

Wisdom

intellect, learned, sage, wise, genius, prudent

Expressive Practice 10a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. The Christmas **recess** is most welcomed.

2. The **fragile** old man sat down.

3. The children were **soaked** by the rain.

4. The **servant** brought the drinks in the room.

5. The player **desired** to win the game.

6. The **gale** was so strong that the crew became afraid of sinking in the boat.

7. We got a lot of **utility** from a ball-point pen.

8. The meat was bad so he had to **throw up**.

9. Some of the **roads** were narrow.

10. The girl was a **candidate** for the test.

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 10a

1. The Christmas **recess** is most welcomed. (vacation)

2. The **fragile** old man sat down. (weak)

3. The children were **soaked** by the rain. (wet)

4. The **servant** brought the drinks in the room. (waiter)

5. The player **desired** to win the game. (want)

6. The **gale** was so strong that the crew became afraid of sinking in the boat. (wind)





7. We got a lot of **utility** from a ball-point pen. (use)

8. The meat was bad so he had to **throw up**. (vomit)

9. Some of the **roads** were narrow. (way)

10. The girl was a **candidate** for the test. (volunteer)

Receptive Practice 10a

<p>Understand</p>  <p>comprehend, get it, grasp, perceive, realize</p>	<p>Use</p>  <p>operate, useful, utility, utilize, apply</p>
<p>Vacation</p>  <p>break, holiday, leisure, recess, trip, leave, "R and R", time off</p>	<p>Volunteer</p>  <p>application, apply, candidate, offer, helper</p>

Receptive Practice 10a





1. ENGLISH: "I just can't "comprehend" how some people actually enjoy hunting!"
(Understand)
ASL: "Hunt", people enjoy? "Understand" (shake head no)."

2. ENGLISH: "Do you know how to "operate" that machine?" (Use)
ASL: "Machine, "use" know?"

3. ENGLISH: "I am looking forward to some "R and R" this summer!" (Vacation)
ASL: "Summer, "vacation" me, anticipate."

4. ENGLISH: "There were 4 "candidates" who wanted to adopt the puppy." (Volunteer)
ASL: "Puppy, adopt, 4 "volunteer."

Receptive Practice 10a

<p>Vomit</p>  <p>barf, lose it, throw-up, up-chuck, spew, hurl, spit-up</p>	<p>Waiter</p>  <p>servant, waitress, valet</p>
<p>Want</p>  <p>covet, crave, desire, need, lust, greed</p>	<p>Way</p>  <p>avenue, highway, lane, means, method, mode, path, road, street, style, trail, boulevard, track</p>

Receptive Practice 10a





5. ENGLISH: "I felt like I was going to "barf" when I got off the roller coaster ride." (Vomit)
 ASL: "Roller coaster ride, stomach, queasy (claw hand on stomach) (th) feel, throw up."

6. ENGLISH: "Ask the hotel "valet" to help with our luggage." (Waiter)
 ASL: "Hotel "servant" ask, help, suitcase."

7. ENGLISH: "Pregnant woman tend to "crave" ice cream." (Want)
 ASL: "Pregnant, woman, tend (peh) "want" ice cream."

8. ENGLISH: "It is important not to wander off the "path" on our hike." (Way)
 ASL: "Trees, birds, flowers, beautiful, important what? "Path" veer off (shake head no)."

Receptive Practice 10a

<p>Weak</p>  <p>feeble, fragile, frail, infirm, lame, flimsy, unsound, unstable, ill</p>	<p>Wet</p>  <p>damp, drench, moist, saturate, soak, doused, soaping</p>
<p>Wind</p>  <p>blow, breeze, breezy, draft, gale, gust, squall</p>	<p>Wisdom</p>  <p>intellect, learned, sage, wise, genius, prudent</p>

Receptive Practice 10a

9. ENGLISH: "The treehouse is very "flimsy" and needs renovating." (Weak)

ASL: "Tree, house, you know, fort, that, "weak" remodel need."

10. ENGLISH: "When transplanting young plants, you must saturate the soil once the dirt is around the roots." (Wet)

ASL: "Plant, small, tip carton upside down to get the plant out, then put it in the ground, dirt, scoot around base of plant, "wet".

11. ENGLISH: "We need a "breezy" day to fly the kite." (Wind)

ASL: "Wind" day, need, why? Kite, hold string."

12. ENGLISH: "It was very "prudent" of you to put aside an emergency fund." (Wise)

ASL: "Emergency, money, save, (fsh) "wise".

Matching 10a

Concept Sign

1. Talk
2. Teach
3. Tease
4. Test
5. They
6. Thief
7. Thin
8. Think
9. Time
10. Time (abstract)
11. Tree
12. True




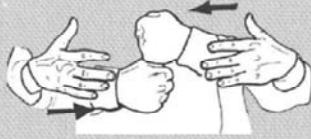
Para-Sign

- B. crook
- C. woods
- D. these
- E. skinny
- F. clock
- G. converse
- H. ponder
- I. exam
- J. them
- K. pick on
- L. times
- M. genuine
- N. tutor

Matching 9b

- 1 – G
- 2 – N
- 3 – K
- 4 – I
- 5 – D or J
- 6 – B
- 7 – E
- 8 – H
- 9 – L
- 10 – F
- 11 – C
- 12 – M

Lesson 10b

<p>Wonder</p>  <p>awe, concern, consider, miracle, ponder, marveling, amaze, questioning, stupendous</p>	<p>Wonderful</p>  <p>excellent, fabulous, fantastic, great, marvelous, remarkable, splendid, spectacular, miraculous, awesome, amazing, astonishing</p>
<p>Work</p>  <p>assignment, business, employment, job, labor, occupation, task, duty</p>	<p>Win</p>  <p>beat, champion, conquer, prevail, succeed, triumph, overcome, trample, "kick butt"</p>

Wonder

awe, concern, consider, miracle, ponder, marveling, amaze, questioning, stupendous

Wonderful

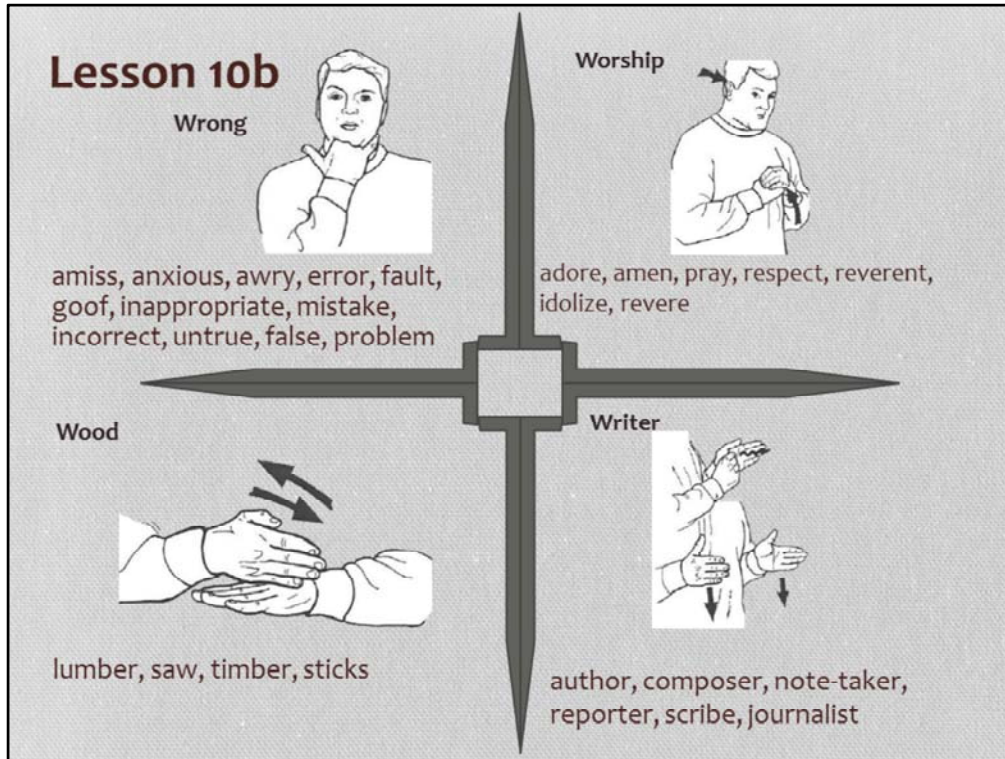
excellent, fabulous, fantastic, great, marvelous, remarkable, splendid, spectacular, miraculous, awesome, amazing, astonishing

Work

assignment, business, employment, job, labor, occupation, task, duty

Win

beat, champion, conquer, prevail, succeed, triumph, overcome, trample, "kick butt"



Wrong

amiss, anxious, awry, error, fault, goof, inappropriate, mistake, incorrect, untrue, false, problem

Worship

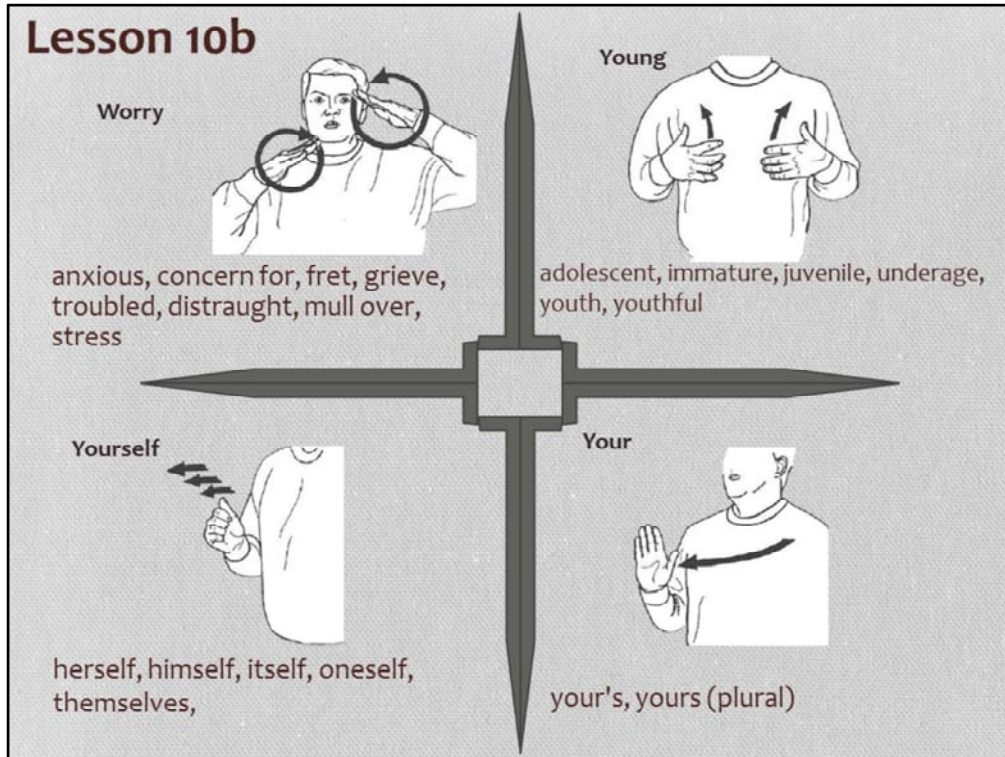
adore, amen, pray, respect, reverent, idolize, revere

Wood

lumber, saw, timber, sticks

Writer

author, composer, note-taker, reporter, scribe, journalist



Worry

anxious, concern for, fret, grieve, troubled, distraught, mull over, stress

Young

adolescent, immature, juvenile, underage, youth, youthful

Yourself

herself, himself, itself, oneself, themselves,

Your

your's, yours (plural)

Expressive Practice 10b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. Mother knew something was **amiss**.

2. Despite their age, the **youth** were sent to prison for their crimes.

3. The featured singer was **youthful**.

4. He thought the better boxer would **prevail**.

5. The preacher asked them to **pray**.

6. Bobby was excited to see the **author**.

7. Betty's **assignment** was not difficult for her.

8. Betty hoped to get an **excellent** grade.

9. She was not **troubled** by the tests.





10. A **reporter** wanted to talk with her.

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Expressive Practice 10b

1. Mother knew something was **amiss**. (wrong)
2. Despite their age, the **youth** were sent to prison for their crimes. (young)
3. The featured singer was **youthful**. (young)
4. He thought the better boxer would **prevail**. (win)
5. The preacher asked them to **pray**. (worship)
6. Bobby was excited to see the **author**. (writer)
7. Betty's **assignment** was not difficult for her. (work)
8. Betty hoped to get an **excellent** grade. (wonderful)
9. She was not **troubled** by the tests. (worry)
10. A **reporter** wanted to talk with her. (writer)

Receptive Practice 10b

<p>Wonder</p>  <p>awe, concern, consider, miracle, ponder, marveling, amaze, questioning, stupendous</p>	<p>Wonderful</p>  <p>excellent, fabulous, fantastic, great, marvelous, remarkable, splendid, spectacular, miraculous, awesome, amazing, astonishing</p>
<p>Work</p>  <p>assignment, business, employment, job, labor, occupation, task, duty</p>	<p>Win</p>  <p>beat, champion, conquer, prevail, succeed, triumph, overcome, trample, "kick butt"</p>

Receptive Practice 10b





1. ENGLISH: "Have you ever "considered" ASL interpreting as a carrier?" (Wonder)
ASL: "ASL, interpreting, you "consider" carrier?"

2. ENGLISH: "You make a "fantastic" Sunday School teacher"! (Wonderful)
ASL: "Sunday School, teacher, you, "wonderful"!"

3. ENGLISH: "I have 4 interpreting "assignments" next week". (Work)
ASL: "Next week, 4 interpret, "work", have (av).

4. ENGLISH: "Win"

Receptive Practice 10b

<p>Wrong</p>  <p>amiss, anxious, awry, error, fault, goof, inappropriate, mistake, incorrect, untrue, false, problem</p>	<p>Worship</p>  <p>adore, amen, pray, respect, reverent, idolize, revere</p>
<p>Wood</p>  <p>lumber, saw, timber, sticks</p>	<p>Writer</p>  <p>author, composer, note-taker, reporter, scribe, journalist</p>

Receptive Practice 10b

5. ENGLISH: "The address I gave you is "incorrect" (Wrong)

ASL: "Address, me, give, you, "wrong".

6. ENGLISH: "It is important to "revere" the house of God" (Worship)

ASL: "God, house, church building, important, what? "Worship".





7. ENGLISH: "We are going to need a lot of "lumber" to build our deck"! (Wood)

ASL: "Deck, build, "wood" much, need"!

8. ENGLISH: "My friend Tom works as a "journalist" for the newspaper". (Writer)

ASL: "My friend, Tom, job what? "Writer" for-for newspaper.

Receptive Practice 10b

<p>Worry</p>  <p>anxious, concern for, fret, grieve, troubled, distraught, mull over, stress</p>	<p>Young</p>  <p>adolescent, immature, juvenile, underage, youth, youthful</p>
<p>Yourself</p>  <p>herself, himself, itself, oneself, themselves,</p>	<p>Your</p>  <p>your's, yours (plural)</p>

Receptive Practice 10b

9. ENGLISH: "Don't "fret"; we will arrive at church on time". (Worry)

ASL: "Worry" (shake head no) church, arrive, on time, will!"

10. ENGLISH: "I have so many fun memories of my "adolescent" years!" (Young)

ASL: "Me, fun memories, look back, "young" years."

11. ENGLISH: "Doug blamed "himself" for the house fire." (Yourself)

ASL: "House, fire, Doug, blame, "himself".

12. ENGLISH: "Is that black and white dog "yours"? (Your)

ASL: "Dog, black, white, "yours"?"

Matching 10b

Concept Sign

1. Work
2. Worry
3. Young
4. Your
5. Wonderful
6. Wood
7. Win
8. Wonder
9. Writer
10. Worship
11. Yourself
12. Wrong

Para-Sign

- A. prevail
- B. juvenile
- C. your's
- D. crave
- E. employment
- F. feeble
- G. marvelous
- H. timber
- I. himself
- J. reporter
- K. amiss
- L. amaze
- M. fret
- N. pray

Matching 10b

- 1 - E
2 - M
3 - B
4 - C
5 - G
6 - H
7 - A
8 - L
9 - J
10 - N
11 - I
12 - K