



Para-sign:
to help sign language students think of concepts instead of words when using sign language.





- The term para-sign is used simply to **denote a parallel or close meaning/use of words** in sign language.
- **Example**, the concept of clothes would be the conceptual sign for (a) attire, (b) clothing, (c) dress, (e) garb, (f) garment, (g) gown, (h) suit, and (i) wear. It is also the verb sign for "to dress".
- Para-signs are not synonyms since in many cases these words are different parts of speech, verb tenses may be different, etc. Only in special context would it be inappropriate to use the concept sign.
- **Example**, in describing a formal gown of a particular design or appointments, the signer would take special care to describe it properly.


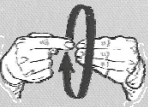

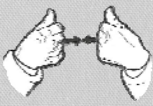
Conceptual Agenda

1. I've Got A **Notion**
2. Follow That **Thought**
3. **Perception** Practice
4. First **Impression** Never Die
5. Got An **Idea**?
6. If My **Theory** Is Right
7. A **Model** To Follow
8. Back To The **Origin**
9. Where Did It **Start**?
10. From The **Outset**


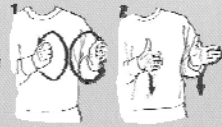


I've Got A Notion
LESSON 1




Lesson 1a

<p>Abandon</p>  <p>Discard, evacuate, forsake, leave, neglect, vacate, chuck, surrender, dispose of, discontinue</p>	<p>Abate</p>  <p>concerning, pertaining, relating to</p>
<p>Abate</p>  <p>exceed, more than, over (Comparative Degree)</p>	<p>Accident</p>  <p>catastrophe, collision, crash, disaster, wreck, trauma, mishap</p>

Lesson 1a


<p>Across</p>  <p>cross, over</p>	<p>Actress</p>  <p>actress, performer, thespian</p>
<p>Advise</p>  <p>Advise, counsel, direct, suggestion, tip</p>	<p>Afraid</p>  <p>apprehensive, fearful, frightened, scared, terrified</p>

Lesson 1a




Agree

accord, coincide, comply, consent, correspond



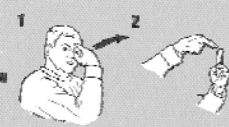
Advise

grant, let, permit, sanction



Always

constantly, continually, ever, eternally, forever, perpetually, invariable



Ambition

ambition, goal, intent, intention, objective

Expressive Practice Sentence 1a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

- The **performer** was exhausted after the third act but happy the audience liked the play. _____
- The teacher told the student to **discard** the folders. _____
- The school counselor gave good **suggestions** to the students about dealing with rude students. _____
- The girl was **terrified** of the medical tests she was to have tomorrow. _____
- A parent must **consent** to a child participating in athletic events. _____
- The **wreck** occurred on Interstate 15 today. _____
- The store clerk's question was **relating** to the type of garden hose you wanted to buy. _____
- Sign language students should have an **intent** to be proficient in conceptual signing. _____
- The temperature was **more** than expected that summer. _____
- The Bulls basketball team **continually** won. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Receptive Practice 1a



Actor

actress, performer, thespian



Abandon

Discard, evacuate, forsake, leave, neglect, vacate, chuck, surrender, dispose of, discontinue



Advice

Advise, counsel, direct, suggestion, tip



Afraid

apprehensive, fearful, frightened, scared, terrified

Receptive Practice 1a

<p>Agree</p>  <p>* accord, coincide, comply, consent, correspond</p>	<p>Accident</p>  <p>catastrophe, collision, crash, disaster, wreck, trauma, mishap</p>
<p>About</p>  <p>concerning, pertaining, relating to</p>	<p>Aim</p>  <p>ambition, goal, intent, intention, objective</p>





Receptive Practice 1a

<p>Above</p>  <p>exceed, more than, over (Comparative Degree)</p>	<p>Always</p>  <p>* constantly, continually, ever, eternally, forever, perpetually, invariable</p>
<p>Allow</p>  <p>grant, let, permit, sanction</p>	<p>Across</p>  <p>* cross, over</p>

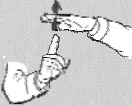
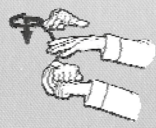
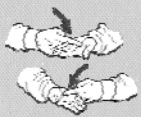

Matching 1a

Concept Sign	Para-Sign
1. Allow	A. exceed
2. About	B. intention
3. Afraid	C. grant
4. Abandon	D. cross
5. Agree	E. disaster
6. Always	F. neglect
7. Across	G. perpetually
8. Advice	H. performer
9. Above	I. consent
10. Actor	J. suggestion
11. Aim	K. fearful
12. Accident	L. concerning





Lesson 1b

<p>Anger</p>  <p>annoyance, fume, rage, rave, wrath, fury, hostility, animosity</p>	<p>Announce</p>  <p>declare, notify, proclaim, publicize, broadcast, report, divulge</p>
<p>Answer</p>  <p>reply, respond, response, retort, comeback, solution</p>	<p>Anyhow</p>  <p>although, anyway, doesn't matter, irrespective of, no matter, regardless, nevertheless</p>

Lesson 1b

<p>Appear</p>  <p>arise, emerge, pop up, rise, show up, seems-like</p>	<p>Appointment</p>  <p>date, engagement, rendezvous, reservation</p>
<p>Argue</p>  <p>bicker, dispute, debate, controversy, wrangle, feud, quarrel, clash, quibble, squabble, contended</p>	<p>Art</p>  <p>artist, design, drawing, illustration, workmanship</p>

Lesson 1b

<p>Associate</p>  <p>each other, fellowship, mingle, mix, one another, socialize, unite, consort</p>	<p>Attend</p>  <p>attend, concentrate, concentration, focus, pay, watchfulness, alert, observant</p>
<p>Avoid</p>  <p>avert, elude, escape, evade, shun, dodge, reflect, side-step</p>	<p>Avoid</p>  <p>catastrophe, catastrophic, dire, horrible, terrible, tragedy, tragic, dreadful, offensive, miserable, repulsive</p>

Expressive Practice 1b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. The **dispute** was about who owned the fence. _____
2. The teacher told the boy to **concentrate** on the lesson. _____
3. You cannot **evade** getting wet in the rain. _____
4. The judge **declared** the race canceled. _____
5. Her mother's **annoyance** was obvious. _____
6. The **drawing** of iris flowers won the art show's highest honors. _____
7. The **reservations** were set at 7:00pm today. _____
8. The whale **emerged** in the bay to everyone's surprise. _____
9. The accident on Interstate 15 was a **tragedy**. _____
10. The boy's **response** did not satisfy the parents or the teacher. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Receptive Practice 1b

Argue



bicker, dispute, debate, controversy, wrangle, feud, quarrel, clash, quibble, squabble, contended

Attention



* attend, concentrate, concentration, focus, pay, watchfulness, alert, observant

Avoid



avert, elude, escape, evade, shun, dodge, reflect, side-step

Announce



* declare, notify, proclaim, publicize, broadcast, report, divulge

Receptive Practice 1b

Anger



* annoyance, fume, rage, rave, wrath, fury, hostility, animosity

Art



artist, design, drawing, illustration, workmanship

Appointment



* date, engagement, rendezvous, reservation


Appear



* arise, emerge, pop up, rise, show up, seems-like


Receptive Practice 1b

Awful




catastrophe, catastrophic, dire, horrible, terrible, tragedy, tragic, dreadful, offensive, miserable, repulsive

Answer




reply, respond, response, retort, comeback, solution

Associate



* each other, fellowship, mingle, mix, one another, socialize, unite, consort

Anyhow



although, anyway, doesn't matter, irrespective of, no matter, regardless, nevertheless

Matching 1b

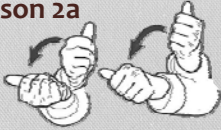

Concept Sign	Para-Sign
1 . Appear	A. horrible
2 . Art	B. nevertheless
3 . Argue	C. illustration
4 . Awful	D. dodge
5 . Answer	E. more than
6 . Attention	F. broadcast
7 . Appointment	G. quarrel
8 . Announce	H. attend
9 . Anyhow	I. correspond
10. Associate	J. pop up
11 . Avoid	K. respond
12 . Anger	L. reservation
	M. fury
	N. socialize

Follow That Thought!



LESSON 2



Lesson 2a



Captain  **Baseball** 

Baptist, baptize, immersion ball, bat, softball



Beautiful  **Beg** 

attractive, beautifully, charming,
handsome, lovely, pretty, stunning,
foxy entreat, implore, plead, solicit, urged

Lesson 2a

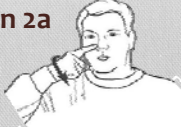

Bicycle  **Bleed** 

bike, cycle, tricycle, unicycle bleed, bled, hemorrhage


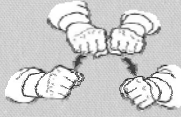
Boast  **Book** 

brag, crow, show-off, arrogant,
flaunt brochure, edition, novel, monograph,
textbook, volume, manual

Lesson 2a

Bore  **Boss** 

boring, dry, dull, dullness,
monotonous, tedious, tiresome,
hum-drum captain, CEO, chair, general, leader, officer,
superintendent, employer

Brave  **Break** 

courageous, daring, fearless, heroic,
unafraid, gallant, bold, valiant,
gutsy (physical) break, broken, destroyed,
fracture, snap, wrecked, shattered





Expressive Practice 2a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the conceptual sign in the space at the end of the sentence.





- The girl **pleaded** with her brother to use his car. _____
- The winner of the game should not **brag** about it. _____
- The **monotonous** work made the workers very tired. _____
- Because of the **hemorrhage**, the ambulance had to rush to the hospital. _____
- The **novel** was made into a wonderful movie. _____
- Lightening **fractured** the huge boulder when it struck it. _____
- The **superintendent** of the school ordered that all students wear uniforms. _____
- Soldiers were **courageous** and daring during the battle to save the village. _____
- The children laughed at the **cycle** with only one wheel. _____
- The girl looked **lovely** in her wedding gown. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.





Receptive Practice 2a

<p>Beg</p>  <p>entreat, implore, plead, solicit, urged</p>	<p>Boast</p>  <p>brag, crow, show-off, arrogant, flaunt</p>
<p>Boring</p>  <p>* boring, dry, dull, dullness, monotonous, tedious, tiresome, hum drum</p>	<p>Blood</p>  <p>* bleed, bled, hemorrhage</p>

Receptive Practice 2a

<p>Book</p>  <p>brochure, edition, novel, monograph, textbook, volume, manual</p>	<p>Broke</p>  <p>(physical) break, broken, destroyed, fracture, snap, wrecked, shattered</p>
<p>Boss</p>  <p>* captain, CEO, chair, general, leader, officer, superintendent, employer</p>	<p>Brave</p>  <p>courageous, daring, fearless, heroic, unafraid, gallant, bold, valiant, gutsy</p>





Receptive Practice 2a

<p>Bicycle</p>  <p>• bike, cycle, tricycle, unicycle</p>	<p>Beautiful</p>  <p>attractive, beautifully, charming, handsome, lovely, pretty, stunning, foxy</p>
<p>Baptism</p>  <p>• Baptist, baptize, immersion</p>	<p>Baseball</p>  <p>• ball, bat, softball</p>




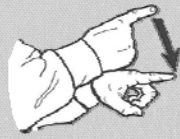
Matching 2a

Concept Sign	Para-Sign
1. Boss	A. destroyed
2. Blood	B. date
3. Beg	C. CEO
4. Bore	D. plead
5. Brave	E. stunning
6. Broke (physical)	F. shun
7. Beautiful	G. hemorrhage
8. Baseball	H. fearless
9. Boast	I. manual
10. Book	J. show-off
11. Bicycle	K. ball
12. Baptism	L. dull
	M. baptize
	N. bike

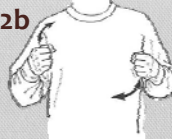



Lesson 2b

<p>Broke</p>  <p>bankrupt, no-money, poor, penniless (financial)</p>	<p>Build</p>  <p>construct, erect, establish, set-up, assemble, manufacture, fabricate</p>
<p>Bungle</p>  <p>botch, foul-up, louse-up, mess-up, screw-up, topsy-turvy, upside-down, failed</p>	<p>Bury</p>  <p>buried, cemetery, entomb, grave, grave site, intern</p>

Lesson 2b

<p>Out</p>  <p>although, however, nevertheless, contrary, except</p>	<p>Can</p>  <p>ability, able, capable, competent, could, feasible, possible, may</p>
<p>Cancel</p>  <p>annul, call-off, correct, criticize, expunge, erase, revoke, shut down, invalidate, eliminate, cross-out</p>	<p>Cannot</p>  <p>can't, impossible, incapable, unable</p>

Lesson 2b

<p>Car</p>  <p>automobile, conveyance, drive, vehicle, rig, transportation</p>	<p>Catch</p>  <p>apprehend, capture, grab, grasp, nab, seize, snare, bag</p>
<p>Celebrate</p>  <p>celebration, cheer, extol, glorify, triumph, victory, honor, observe</p>	<p>Cent</p>  <p>1 cent, cents, penny, copper, coin</p>





Expressive Practice 2b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the conceptual sign in the space at the end of the sentence.





- The coach told his team that it was **possible** to win the football game. _____
- It was the day of the picnic **although** it looked as if it could rain. _____
- The **vehicle** rolled over on the side of the road. _____
- It appeared that the painter had really **botched** the painting on the ceiling. _____
- They decided to **erect** the building on the site where the old one had been. _____
- The suspect was **captured** before leaving the store. _____
- Many people wanted to **glorify** the victory. _____
- The judge agreed to **revoke** the driver's license. _____
- Despite his deafness, the man was determined to be **competent** to be in court. _____
- The company closed because it was **bankrupt**. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.





Receptive Practice 2b

<p>Cannot</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• can't, imposible, incapable, unable	<p>But</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• although, however, nevertheless, contrary, except
<p>Car</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• automobile, conveyance, drive, vehicle, rig, transportation	<p>Bungled</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• botch, foul-up, louse-up, mess-up, screw-up, topsy-turvy, upside-down, failed

Receptive Practice 2b

<p>Build</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• construct, erect, establish, set-up, assemble, manufacture, fabricate	<p>Catch</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• apprehend, capture, grab, grasp, nab, seize, snare, bag
<p>Celebrate</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• celebration, cheer, extol, glorify, triumph, victory, honor, observe	<p>Cancel</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• annul, call-off, correct, criticize, expunge, erase, revoke, shut down, invalidate, eliminate, cross-out

Receptive Practice 2b

<p>Can</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• ability, able, capable, competent, could, feasible, possible, may	<p>Broke</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• bankrupt, no-money, poor, penniless (financial)
<p>Cent</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 1 cent, cents, penny, copper, coin	<p>Bury</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• buried, cemetery, entomb, grave, grave site, intern

Matching 2b

Concept Sign

1. Catch
2. Bury
3. Can
4. Bungle
5. Build
6. Celebrate
7. Car
8. Cancel
9. Cannot
10. Cent
11. But
12. Broke (financial)


Para-Sign

- A. eliminate
- B. penny
- C. gutsy
- D. although
- E. foul-up
- F. impossible
- G. tedious
- H. buried
- I. vehicle
- J. establish
- K. bankrupt
- L. competent
- M. cheer
- N. seize

perception Practice
LESSON 3


Lesson 3a

Center




central, core, heart of focus, middle, middle-of, midpoint, median

Cheat




betray, cheater, crook, deceive, dupe, fraud, swindle, hanky-panky, trick, con, scam

Check



examine, inquire, inspect, investigate, scrutinize

Choose



appoint, chosen, elect, opt, pick, select, prefer, decide, single out, mark

Lesson 3a

1

City

community, municipal, town, village, suburb

2

Clap

applaud, applause, ovation, praise

Clean

clean, immaculate, nice, pure, tidy, sterile, spotless, neat, purify

Clothes

apparel, attire, clothing, dress, garb, garment, gown, suit, wear, uniform

Lesson 3a

Coat

jacket, overcoat, windbreaker, parka

Cold

chill, chilly, freezing, frigid, icy, winter, frosty, frozen

Collect

accumulate, amass, collection, earn, gather, procure, obtain, compile, hoarded

Complain

complaint, gripe, grumble, lament, object, protest, whine, moan, fuss

Expressive Practice 3a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.





1. The **focus** of the investigation was upon the secretary. _____
2. The motel room was **immaculate**. _____
3. The winters in Idaho can be **freezing**. _____
4. The **frigid** lake water quickly froze. _____
5. The **applause** pleased the actors after their performance in the theater. _____
6. The teacher asked Billy to **gather** the test papers. _____
7. The man tried to **swindle** the ladies in the store. _____
8. The President **appointed** a new Dean. _____
9. The **village** in Vermont was small. _____
10. The boy's **attire** was inappropriate for the party. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Receptive Practice 3a

<p>Center</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• central, core, heart of focus, middle, middle-of, midpoint, median	<p>Clean</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• clean, immaculate, nice, pure, tidy, sterile, spotless, neat, purify
<p>Cold</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• chill, chilly, freezing, frigid, icy, winter, frosty, frozen	<p>Clap</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• applaud, applause, ovation, praise

Receptive Practice 3a

<p>Collect</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• accumulate, amass, collection, earn, gather procure, obtain, compile, hoarded	<p>Cheat</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• betray, cheater, crook, deceive, dupe, fraud, swindle, hanky-panky, trick, con, scam
<p>Choose</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• appoint, chosen, elect, opt, pick, select, prefer, decide, single out, mark	<p>City</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• community, municipal, town, village, suburb

Receptive Practice 3a

<p>Clothes</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• apparel, attire, clothing, dress, garb, garment, gown, suit, wear, uniform	<p>Complain</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• complaint, gripe, grumble, lament, object, protest, whine, moan, fuss
<p>Coat</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• jacket, overcoat, windbreaker, parka	<p>Check</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">• examine, inquire, inspect, investigate, scrutinize

Matching 3a

Concept Sign

1. Coat
2. Cheat
3. Cold
4. Collect
5. Clean
6. City
7. Choose
8. Clothes
9. Check
10. Clap
11. Complain
12. Center

Para-Sign

- A. frigid
- B. crook
- C. apparel
- D. inspect
- E. middle
- F. cheer
- G. botch
- H. sterile
- I. crook
- J. overcoat
- K. applause
- L. pick
- M. earn
- N. town

Lesson 3b

Complete



conclude, conclusion, done, end, finish, terminate, through, over

Confess



acknowledge, admission, admit, confession, divulge, reveal, "own up"

Crush



beat, crush, defeat, overcome, subdue, whip, vanquish

Endure



endure, extend, lasting, permanence, permanent, persevere, prolong, persist

Lesson 3b

Control



direct, govern, manage, regulate, reign, restrain, rule, contain, dominate

Copy



duplicate, duplication, imitate, likeness, photocopy, reproduction, mimic, ditto

Cost







assessment, charge, expense, fee, fine, penalty, price, tax, value, worth

Deranged



demented, deranged, insane, mentally ill, nuts, coo-coo, delirious psychotic

Lesson 3b

<p>Gross</p>  <p>grouchy, grumpy, irritable, mad, moody, sulky, testy, angry, annoyed, crabby, furious</p>	<p>Die</p>  <p>bawl, shout, sob, tearful, tears, weep, yell, wail, blubbering</p>
<p>Curious</p>  <p>inquiring, inquisitive, nosy, prying, snoop, interested</p>	<p>Delic</p>  <p>adorable, attractive, darling, sweet, good looking, precious</p>

Expressive Practice 3b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.





- The student **concluded** his trumpet practice session at 4:00 P.M. _____
- The **penalty** for late payment of library fines is ten cents a day. _____
- Mentally ill** people require a lot of medication. _____
- Grandfather became **irritable** when the children yelled loudly. _____
- The professor allowed students to **duplicate** the article. _____
- A **permanent** memorial was established. _____
- You must **overcome** your fear of water to learn how to swim. _____
- You must **restrain** your children in church. _____
- He would not **divulge** where he hid the money. _____
- She **revealed** her beauty secrets. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.





Receptive Practice 3b

<p>Complete</p>  <p>conclude, conclusion, done, end, finish, terminate, through, over</p>	<p>Cost</p>  <p>assessment, charge, expense, fee, fine, penalty, price, tax, value, worth</p>
<p>Crazy</p>  <p>demented, deranged, insane, mentally ill, nuts, coo-coo, delirious, psychotic</p>	<p>Cross</p>  <p>grouchy, grumpy, irritable, mad, moody, sulky, testy, angry, annoyed, crabby, furious</p>

Receptive Practice 3b

<p>Copied</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • duplicate, duplication, imitate, likeness, photocopy, reproduction, mimic, ditto 	<p>Continue</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • endure, extend, lasting, permanence, permanent, persevere, prolong, persist
<p>Conquer</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • beat, crush, defeat, overcome, subdue, whip, vanquish 	<p>Control</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • direct, govern, manage, regulate, reign, restrain, rule, contain, dominate

Receptive Practice 3b

<p>Confessed</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • acknowledge, admission, admit, confession, divulge, reveal, "own up" 	<p>Curious</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • inquiring, inquisitive, nosy, prying, snoop, interested
<p>Cute</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • adorable, attractive, darling, sweet, good looking, precious 	<p>Cry</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bawl, shout, sob, tearful, tears, weep, yell, wail, blubbering

Matching 3b





Concept Sign	Para-Sign
1. Copy	A. bawl
2. Control	B. defeat
3. Crazy	C. acknowledge
4. Cry	D. finished
5. Confess	E. nosy
6. Complete	F. attractive
7. Continue	G. duplication
8. Cost	H. accumulate
9. Curious	I. grumpy
10. Conquer	J. deranged
11. Cross	K. regulate
12. Cute	L. assessment
	M. suburb
	N. lasting

First Impression Never Die!



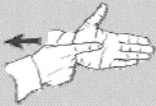

LESSON 4



Lesson 4a


 <p>Death</p> <p>dead, demise, die, expire, perish, pass away, kick the bucket, give up the ghost</p>	 <p>Decide</p> <p>adjudicate, conclude, decision, determine, resolve, rule, settle</p>
 <p>Diminish</p> <p>diminish, less, lessen, reduce, reduction, shrink, wane, dwindle, recede, taper off</p>	 <p>Guard</p> <p>guard, justify, protect, safeguard, shield, fortify</p>

Lesson 4a

 <p>Evade</p> <p>avoid, postpone, procrastinate, put-off, detain, hang-up</p>	 <p>Delectable</p> <p>delectable, good-tasting, luscious, tasty, yummy, scrumptious, divine, appetizing</p>
 <p>Demand</p> <p>claim, insist, require, requirement, request, "lay down the law"</p>	 <p>Abolish</p> <p>abolish, damage, demolish, eradicate, raze, ruin, vandalize, dissolve, annihilate, destruct</p>


Lesson 4a

Demolish



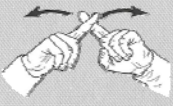
demon, demonic, devilment, mischief, Satan, fiend, Lucifer

Demagogue




crooked, cunning, tricky, underhanded, shrewd, sneaky, manipulative

Differ



differ, distinct, diverse, unlike, varied, odd, out of the ordinary, bizarre

Contradict



contradict, contrary to, differ, dispute, oppose, argue

Expressive Practice 4a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

- The elderly tenants **perished** in the fire. _____
- Do not **postpone** getting enrollment completed by the deadlines. _____
- A university has **diverse** degree programs. _____
- Parents need to **safeguard** children's welfare. _____
- The salesman used **cunning** ways to convince people to buy things. _____
- The city council decided to **demolish** the old, dangerous buildings. _____
- Enthusiasm for scary movies is on the **wane**. _____
- Chocolate candy is **luscious**. _____
- Florida orange juice is **tasty**. _____
- Students should not **contradict** their parents. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Receptive Practice 4a

Death



- dead, demise, die, expire, perish, pass away, kick the bucket, give up the ghost

Delay



- avoid, postpone, procrastinate, put-off, detain, hang-up

Defend



- guard, justify, protect, safeguard, shield, fortify

Different



- differ, distinct, diverse, unlike, varied, odd, out of the ordinary, bizarre

Receptive Practice 4a

Devious



- crooked, cunning, tricky, underhanded, shrewd, sneaky, manipulative

Destroy



- abolish, damage, demolish, eradicate, raze, ruin, vandalize, dissolve, annihilate, destruct

Decrease



- diminish, less, lessen, reduce, reduction, shrink, wane, dwindle, recede, taper off

Delicious



- delectable, good-tasting, luscious, tasty, gummy, scrumptious, divine, appetizing

Receptive Practice 4a

Decide



- adjudicate, conclude, decision, determine, resolve, rule, settle

Disagree



- contradict, contrary to, differ, dispute, oppose, argue

Devil



- demon, demonic, devilment, mischief, Satan, fiend, Lucifer

Demand




- claim, insist, require, requirement, request, "lay down the law"


Matching 4a

Concept Sign	Para-Sign
1. Demand	A. protect
2. Delicious	B. Satan
3. Devil	C. tricky
4. Different	D. contrary to
5. Decrease	E. insane
6. Decide	F. demolish
7. Defend	G. diverse
8. Delay	H. determine
9. Death	I. reduction
10. Destroy	J. scrumptious
11. Devious	K. imitate
12. Disagree	L. procrastinate
	M. perish
	N. require


Lesson 4b

Discontented 


aggravated, annoyed, disgusted, displeasing, dissatisfied, revolting, unhappy, upset, dismayed, troubled

Muddle 

annoy, bother, bug, interfere, middle, vex, worry, muddle


Do 

action, conduct, deed, done, initiative, perform, transact, behave


Act 

act, perform, performance, play, show, skit, pretend, production


Lesson 4b

Dry 


arid, barren, boring, drought, parched, chapped, dehydrated

Eager 

ambitious, anxious, avid, earnest, enthusiastic, zeal, readiness


Earn 

accumulate, attain, collect, net, salary, wages(s), gain, acquire, dividend


Eat 

consume, dine, food, ingest, meal, swallow, devour, munch, snack

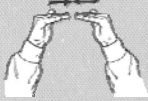
Lesson 4b

Empty 


bare, barren, devoid, naked, nude, vacant, gone

Enough 

adequate, ample, bountiful, plenty, substantial, sufficient, full

Even 

commensurate, equivalent, equitable, even, fair, balanced

Evade 

avert, AWOL evade, flee, leave, run away, dodge, exodus

Expressive Practice 4b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. The peach orchard had a **bountiful** crop. _____
2. You must **attain** good grades to be admitted into colleges. _____
3. The hungry boys were sad to see the **barren** table in the kitchen. _____
4. The bank robbers **evaded** the police. _____
5. The Shakespearean **performance** was not very interesting. _____
6. Do not **consume** your dinner too quickly. _____
7. What **action** occurred? _____
8. He was **enthusiastic** about the summer job. _____
9. Do not **annoy** your mother when she is talking on the telephone. _____
10. Phoenix, Arizona has an **arid** climate. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Receptive Practice 4b

Enough



- adequate, ample, bountiful, plenty, substantial, sufficient, full

Earn



- accumulate, attain, collect, net, salary, wages(s), gain, acquire, dividend

Empty



- bare, barren, devoid, naked, nude, vacant, gone

Escape



- avert, AWOL evade, flee, leave, run away, dodge, exodus

Receptive Practice 4b

Drama



- act, perform, performance, play, show, skit, pretend, production

Eat



- consume, dine, food, ingest, meal, swallow, devour, munch, snack

Do



- action, conduct, deed, done, initiative, perform, transact, behave

Eager



- ambitious, anxious, avid, earnest, enthusiastic, zeal, readiness

Receptive Practice 4b

<p>Disturb</p>  <p>• annoy, bother, bug, interfere, middle, vex, worry, muddle</p>	<p>Dry</p>  <p>• arid, barren, boring, drought, parched, chapped, dehydrated</p>
<p>Equal</p>  <p>• commensurate, equivalent, equitable, even, fair, balanced</p>	<p>Discontented</p>  <p>• aggravated, annoyed, disgusted, displeasing, dissatisfied, revolting, unhappy, upset, dismayed, troubled</p>

Matching 4b



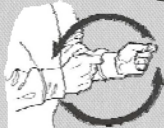

Concept Sign	Para-Sign
1. Dry	A. bother
2. Do	B. collect
3. Eat	C. conclude
4. Earn	D. equivalent
5. Disturb	E. perform
6. Discontented	F. arid
7. Equal	G. consume
8. Escape	H. enthusiastic
9. Drama	I. guard
10. Enough	J. vacant
11. Empty	K. show
12. Eager	L. disgusted
	M. flee
	N. ample

Got An Idea?





LESSON 5



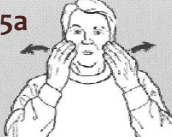

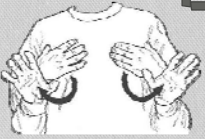

Lesson 5a

<p>Evil</p>  <p>crime, immoral, sin, wicked, woeful, bad, villainous, corrupt</p>	<p>Exact</p>  <p>accurate, precise, specific, specification, precision, perfect</p>
<p>Exchange</p>  <p>barter, replace, rotate, sub, substitute, swap, switch, trade, interchange, shift</p>	<p>Exciting</p>  <p>arouse, evoke, excite, incite, stimulate, thrill, thrilling, exhilarating</p>

Lesson 5a

<p>Exempt</p>  <p>exempt, forgive, justify, pardon, acquit, exonerated</p>	<p>Expert</p>  <p>able, competent, handy, sharp, skilled, skillful, master, wizard</p>
<p>Falsc</p>  <p>artificial, counterfeit, fabrication, fake, fib, incorrect, pseudo, sham, lie, imitation</p>	<p>Fast</p>  <p>abrupt, expeditious, fleet, immediately, quickly, rapid, speedy, suddenly, swift, hasty</p>

Lesson 5a

<p>Fat</p>  <p>chubby, corpulent, obese, plump, porky, rotund, stout, overweight, chunky</p>	<p>Fear</p>  <p>apprehensive, dread, frightful, scary, spooky, terror, panic</p>
<p>Finish</p>  <p>achieve, already, close, complete, done, terminate, conclude, end, halt, accomplish</p>	<p>Fire</p>  <p>blaze, bum, flame, glow, incinerate, combustion</p>

Expressive Practice 5a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual** sign in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. The landlord was so mean he was considered to be **wicked** by most people. _____
2. A **fake** antique is not worth anything. _____
3. The circus elephant act was **thrilling**. _____
4. On Halloween there are **spooky** costumes. _____
5. As **quickly** as the car turned, it abruptly turned around again. _____
6. The **flame** could be seen for miles. _____
7. **Obese** students could not run as fast as other students. _____
8. If the shirt does not fit correctly, it can be **replaced** with the correct size. _____
9. A **rotund** man in the chorus had a marvelous voice and everyone liked to hear him sing. _____
10. Susan asked that we **pardon** her bad behavior during the birthday party. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Receptive Practice 5a

Evil



- crime, immoral, sin, wicked, woeful, bad, villainous, corrupt

False



- artificial, counterfeit, fabrication, fake, fib, incorrect, pseudo, sham, lie, imitation

Exciting



- arouse, evoke, excite, incite, stimulate, thrill, thrilling, exhilarating

Fear



- apprehensive, dread, frightful, scary, spooky, terror, panic

Receptive Practice 5a

Fast



- abrupt, expeditious, fleet, immediately, quickly, rapid, speedy, suddenly, swift, hasty

Fire



- blaze, bum, flame, glow, incinerate, combustion

Fat







- chubby, corpulent, obese, plump, porky, rotund, stout, overweight, chunky

Exchange



- barter, replace, rotate, sub, substitute, swap, switch, trade, interchange, shift




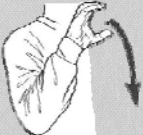
Receptive Practice 5a

<p>Excuse</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • exempt, forgive, justify, pardon, acquit, exonerated 	<p>Expert</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • able, competent, handy, sharp, skilled, skillful, master, wizard
<p>Finish</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • achieve, already, close, complete, done, terminate, conclude, end, halt, accomplish 	<p>Exact</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • accurate, precise, specific, specification, precision, perfect

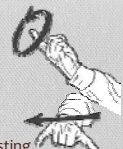

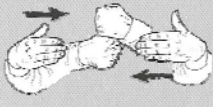

Matching 5a

<p>Concept Sign</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Fire 2. Fast 3. Fat 4. Evil 5. Exact 6. Excuse 7. Expert 8. False 9. Fear 10. Finish 11. Exchange 12. Exciting 	<p>Para-Sign</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> A. frightful B. wicked C. interfere D. counterfeit E. immediately F. arouse G. done H. accumulate I. chubby J. skilled K. precise L. substitute M. bum N. forgive
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Lesson 5b

<p>Fire</p>  <p>discharged, dismissed, expelled, rejected, terminated, "axed", layed off</p>	<p>Follow</p>  <p>accompany, chase, comply, disciple, pursue, sequel, trail</p>
<p>Finish</p>  <p>absurd, asinine, nonsense, ridiculous, senseless, silly, witless, moronic</p>	<p>Force</p>  <p>coerce, command, compel, compulsion, make, intensity</p>

Lesson 5b

<p>Forever</p>  <p>eternal, ever, everlasting, evermore, on-going, permanent, always</p>	<p>Funny</p>  <p>amusing, comical, droll, farcical, hilarious, humorous, hysterical, ludicrous</p>
<p>Get</p>  <p>acquire, fetch, obtain, procure, secure, take, receive</p>	<p>Gift</p>  <p>award, bestow, confer, contribute, donation, endowment, present, reward, offering</p>

Lesson 5b

<p>Government</p>  <p>capital, federal, politics, USA, authority</p>	<p>Group</p>  <p>association, audience, class, club, company, congregation, department, organization, party, society, team, crowd</p>
<p>Habit</p>  <p>custom, practice, routine, tradition, way, addiction</p>	<p>Happen</p>  <p>event, occur, occurrence, take place, chance</p>





Expressive Practice 5b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself! Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.



- The **class** was happy to be included in the trip to Disneyland. _____
- Students soon develop a **routine**. _____
- The minister felt **compelled** to tell the congregation what happened. _____
- A **donation** to the city made building the new city swimming pool possible. _____
- The drama was really **comical**. _____
- You must **secure** a parking permit to park your car in this lot. _____
- Making the children eat soap was **senseless** and mean. _____
- It is OK to **pursue** your dream of a career. _____
- A memorial flag would be an **eternal** reminder of the bravery. _____
- It is a **federal** law. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.





Receptive Practice 5b

<p>Group</p>  <p>association, audience, class, club, company, congregation, department, organization, pack, society., team, crowd</p>	<p>Habit</p>  <p>• custom, practice, routine, tradition, way, addiction</p>
<p>Happen</p>  <p>• event, occur, occurrence, take place, chance</p>	<p>Gift</p>  <p>• award, bestow, confer, contribute, donation, endowment, present, reward, offering</p>

Receptive Practice 5b

<p>Funny</p>  <p>• amusing, comical, droll, farcical, hilarious, humorous, hysterical, ludicrous</p>	<p>Get</p>  <p>• acquire, fetch, obtain, procure., secure, take, receive</p>
<p>Foolish</p>  <p>• absurd, asinine, nonsense, ridiculous, senseless, silly, witless, moronic</p>	<p>Follow</p>  <p>• accompany, chase, comply, disciple, pursue, sequel, trail</p>

Receptive Practice 5b

<p>Forever</p>  <p>• eternal, ever, everlasting, evermore, on-going, permanent, always</p>	<p>Government</p>  <p>• capital, federal, politics, USA, authority</p>
<p>Force</p>  <p>• coerce, command, compel, compulsion, make, intensity</p>	<p>Fired</p>  <p>• discharged, dismissed, expelled, rejected, terminated, "axed" , layed off</p>

Matching 5b

Concept Sign

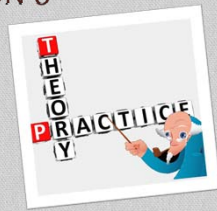
1. Get
2. Habit
3. Follow
4. Forever
5. Gift
6. Force
7. Fumy
8. Government
9. Happen
10. Foolish
11. Group
12. Fired

Para-Sign

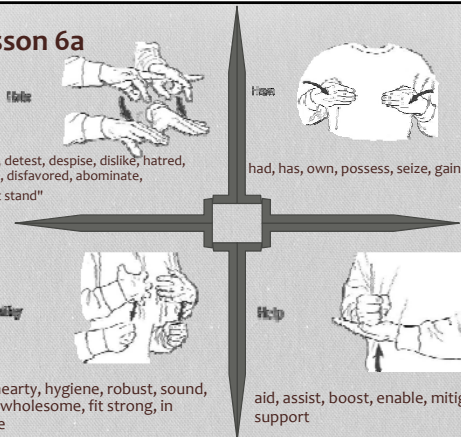
- A. dismissed
- B. acquired
- C. capital
- D. routine
- E. event
- F. skilled
- G. nonsense
- H. audience
- I. donation
- J. specific
- K. command
- L. comical
- M. chase
- N. everlasting

If My Theory Is Right


LESSON 6




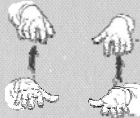
Lesson 6a




Lesson 6a


Holy  consecrated, devout divine
hollowed, righteous, sacred,
sanctified, blessed, spiritual


Hungry  appetite, crave, desire, famine, hunger,
ravenous, starve, famished


Paralyze  freeze, frozen, immobilized,
paralyzed, rigid


Idea  concept, conception, notion, opinion,
sentiment, thought, inspiration

Lesson 6a

Incorporate  add, embellish, enhance, enlarge,
extend, gain, expand, growth,
magnify, amplify

Dispel  create, conceive, devise, make-up,
originate, form, design, contrive

Judge  court, judgment, justice, mediate,
trial, weigh the-facts, referee,
decide

Rigid  benevolent, gentle, gracious, humane,
kindly, thoughtful, compassionate,
good-hearted, caring, friendly





Expressive Practice 6a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the conceptual sign in the space at the end of the sentence.


- The woman asked for **aid** to climb the stairs. _____
- Black and white pictures are **enhanced** when color is added. _____
- Susan had strange **notions** about movies. _____
- Football players have robust **appetites**. _____
- Police in England do not **possess** guns. _____
- Bill's mother was a **gracious** lady. _____
- The attorney was asked to **mediate** the argument. _____
- Nora stated that she **despised** fried onions. _____
- Tom was **paralyzed** after the accident. _____
- The professor asked the students to **originate** a story for the children. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.





Receptive Practice 6a

<p>Help</p>  <p>aid, assist, boost, enable, mitigate, support</p>	<p>Increase</p>  <p>add, embellish, enhance, enlarge, extend, gain, expand, growth, magnify, amplify</p>
<p>Idea</p>  <p>concept, conception, notion, opinion, sentiment, thought, inspiration</p>	<p>Hungry</p>  <p>appetite, crave, desire, famine, hunger, ravenous, starve, famished</p>

Receptive Practice 6a

<p>Have</p>  <p>had, has, own, possess, seize, gain</p>	<p>Kind</p>  <p>benevolent, gentle, gracious, humane, kindly, thoughtful, compassionate, good-hearted, caring, friendly</p>
<p>Judge</p>  <p>court, judgment, justice, mediate, trial, weigh the-facts, referee, decide</p>	<p>Hate</p>  <p>abhor, detest, despise, dislike, hatred, loathe, disfavored, abominate. "can't stand"</p>

Receptive Practice 6a

<p>Ice</p>  <p>freeze, frozen, immobilized, paralyzed, rigid</p>	<p>Invent</p>  <p>create, conceive, devise, make-up, originate, form, design, contrive</p>
<p>Healthy</p>  <p>hail-hearty, hygiene, robust, sound, well, wholesome, fit strong, in shape</p>	<p>Holy</p>  <p>consecrated, devout divine, hallowed, righteous, sacred, sanctified, blessed, spiritual</p>

Matching 6a

Concept Sign

1. Ice
2. Invent
3. Kind
4. Have
5. Help
6. Holy
7. Hate
8. Increase
9. Hungry
10. Judge
11. Healthy
12. Idea

Para-Sign

- A. detest
- B. assist
- C. obtain
- D. embellish
- E. create
- F. gentle
- G. inspiration
- H. award
- I. in shape
- J. frozen
- K. justice
- L. devout
- M. crave

Lesson 6b

Know



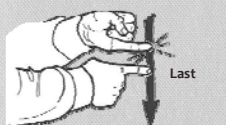
as certain, comprehend, grasp, intelligence, knowledge, recognize, fathom, perceive, understanding, aware of

Large



big, enormous, great, huge, immense, mammoth, vast, oversize, massive, titanic, colossal, giant, tremendous

Last



concluding, end, final, finale, lastly, terminal, eventual, "in closing"

Late



behind, delayed, not done, not yet, overdue, time, tardy, procrastinate

Lesson 6b

Later



after-a-while, afterwards, subsequently, following

Leave



depart, desert, left, quit, retire, withdraw, exit, abandon, "Shove off", relinquish

Light




bright, clear, ignite, luminous, obvious, radiance, glow, shining, brilliant

Live




abode, address, domicile, dwell, occupy, reside, exist, cohabit

Lesson 6b




Look

attend, attention, gaze, look at, look at me, observe, scan, view, watch, notice, stare, glance, witness




Lousy

disgusting, revolting, rotten, terrible, repulsive, grotesque, horrible, awful, yucky



Magazine

booklet, brochure, catalog, flyer, journal, leaflet, manual, pamphlet, periodical



Major

area, field, specialty, specialization, study, interest, focus, attention, pursuit


Expressive Practice 6b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual** sign in the space at the end of the sentence.

- The station master was worried because the bus was long **overdue**. _____
- Students read a lot a **journal** articles. _____
- A steam locomotive made its **final** trip. _____
- The professor asked students to **observe** the samples under the scope. _____
- Brochures** about insurance were sent to everyone on the staff. _____
- A **specialty** in education could be in education of the hearing impaired. _____
- The professor was **delayed**. _____
- Students had difficulty trying to **comprehend** what the teacher was explaining. _____
- The **radiance** from the fireworks was bright. _____
- Many students **reside** in the dorms. _____


When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Receptive Practice 6b




Late

behind, delayed, not done, not yet, overdue, time, tardy, procrastinate




Magazine

booklet, brochure, catalog, flyer, journal, leaflet, manual, pamphlet, periodical



Last





concluding, end, final, finale, lastly, terminal, eventual, "in closing"







Look

attend, attention, gaze, look at, look at me, observe, scan, view, watch, notice, stare, glance, witness

Receptive Practice 6b

<p>Major</p>  <p>area, field, specialty, specialization, study interest, focus, attention, pursuit</p>	<p>Know</p>  <p>be certain, comprehend, grasp, intelligence knowledge, recognize, fathom, perceive, understanding, aware of</p>
<p>Light</p>  <p>bright, clear, ignite, luminous, obvious, radiance, glow, shining, brilliant</p>	<p>Live</p>  <p>abode, address, domicile, dwell, occupy, reside, exist, cohabitate</p>

Receptive Practice 6b

<p>Leave</p>  <p>depart, desert, left, quit, retire, withdraw, exit, abandon, "Shove off", relinquish</p>	<p>Later</p>  <p>after-a-while, afterwards, subsequently, following</p>
<p>Large</p>  <p>big, enormous, great, huge, immense, mammoth, vast, oversize, massive, titanic, colossal, giant, tremendous</p>	<p>Lousy</p>  <p>disgusting, revolting, rotten, terrible, repulsive, grotesque, horrible, awful, yucky</p>

Matching 6b

Concept Sign	Para-Sign
1. Large	A. after-a-while
2. Leave	B. finale
3. Look	C. luminous
4. Last	D. reside
5. Magazine	E. revolting
6. Live	F. understanding
7. Later	G. depart
8. Major	H. assist.
9. Know	I. catalog
10. Late	J. specialty
11. Light	K. enormous
12. Lousy	L. overdue
	M. embellish
	N. gaze

A Model To Follow
LESSON 7

Lesson 7a

Many

 abundant, lots, numerous, plentiful, plethora, plural, scores, various, several, bunches, scads

Math

 algebra, arithmetic, calculations, calculus, geometry, mathematics, statistics, trigonometry, computation

May

 likely, maybe, perhaps, possible, possibly, probably, allowable, conceivable

Mind

 brain, brain-power, intellect, intelligence, mental, psyche, sense

Lesson 7a

Money

 bills, capital, cash, currency, finances, financial, funds, pit income, coin

Movie

 cinema, cinematic, film, show, flick, theater





Multiply

 arithmetic, calculate, estimate, figure, worse, worsen, increase, accumulate

Must

 essential, have to, imperative, necessary, need, ought, should, vital, obligation, requisite

Lesson 7a

<p>Nation</p>  <p>national, nationalism, natural, naturally, nature, realm, country, republic, society</p>	<p>Nervous</p>  <p>agitated, anxious, jittery, jumpy, restless, shaken, spooky, tense, fidgety, apprehensive, flustered, fearful</p>
<p>News</p>  <p>newspaper, printing, publishing, press</p>	<p>Notice</p>  <p>behold, note, observe, observation, saw, regard, recognize, perceive</p>

Expressive Practice 7a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual** sign in the space at the end of the sentence.





- Students tend to have trouble learning **statistics**. _____
- The man went to the bank to get **currency**. _____
- The carpenter **estimated** the lumber needed. _____
- Students were asked to **observe** the holiday. _____
- Possibly** the wind will stop soon. _____
- Children enjoyed the **film** a lot. _____
- Young children **should** be given shots to prevent diseases. _____
- Boys and girls stood to **observe** the parade. _____
- Waiting for the doctor made the boy **jittery**. _____
- The **intellect** should be used. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Receptive Practice 7a

<p>Math</p>  <p>• algebra, arithmetic, calculations, calculus, geometry, mathematics, statistics, trigonometry, computation</p>	<p>Money</p>  <p>• bills, capital, cash, currency, finances, financial, funds, pit income, coin</p>
<p>Multiply</p>  <p>arithmetic, calculate, estimate, figure, worse, worsen, increase, accumulate</p>	<p>Notice</p>  <p>behold, note, observe, observation, saw, regard, recognize, perceive</p>

Receptive Practice 7a

<p>May</p>  <p>likely, maybe, perhaps, possible, possibly, probably, allowable, conceivable</p>	<p>Movie</p>  <p>cinema, cinematic, film, show, flick, theater</p>
<p>Many</p>  <p>abundant, lots, numerous, plentiful, plethora, plural, scores, various, several, bunches, scads</p>	<p>News</p>  <p>newspaper, printing, publishing, press</p>


Receptive Practice 7a


<p>Nerves</p>  <p>agitated, anxious, jittery, jumpy, restless, shaken, spooky, tense, fidgety, apprehensive, flustered, fearful</p>	<p>Must</p>  <p>essential, have to, imperative, necessary, need, ought, should, vital, obligation, requisite</p>
<p>Mind</p>  <p>behold, note, observe, observation, saw, regard, recognize, perceive</p>	<p>Nation</p>  <p>national, nationalism, natural, naturally, nature, realm, country, republic, society</p>


Matching 7a


Concept Sign	Para-Sign
1. News	A. currency
2. Must	B. film
3. Money	C. repulsive
4. Math	D. newspaper
5. Many	E. essential
6. Notice	F. algebra
7. Nation	G. exit
8. Multiply	H. recognize
9. Mind	I. increase
10. Movie	J. perhaps
11. Nervous	K. intellect
12. May	L. numerous
	M. jittery
	N. country

Lesson 7b

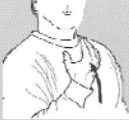
Odd

 bizarre, eccentric, peculiar, strange, unusual, weird, queer, different, erratic, quaint


Offer

 overture, present, propose, suggest, suggestion, submit, sacrifice


Onward

 advance, forward, move ahead, proceed, frontward


Pain

 ache, agony, distress, hurt, injury, wound, trauma, suffering, anguish, ouch, discomfort

Lesson 7b


Past

 jago, done, former, formerly, last, once upon a time, used to, previous, previously, before


Persuade

 coax encourage, entices, induce, prod, urge, convince, influence, tempt, pressure

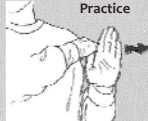
Pity

 charity, compassion, mercy, pitiful, poor, sympathy, sorrow, condolences


Please

 enjoy, gratification, gratify, like, pleasure, willing, delight, impress, gladden

Lesson 7b





Police

 cop, deputy, detective, sheriff, trooper, officer, investigator, patrolman, security, Mountie

Practice

 discipline, drill, rigors, training, rehearse, repetition

Practise

 block, forestall, hinder, impede, obstruct, stop, ward-off, halt

Prison

 bars, brig, jail, penitentiary, stockade, pen, detention center, reformatory

Receptive Practice 7b

<p>Police</p>  <p>cop, deputy, detective, sheriff, trooper, officer, investigator, patrolman, security, Mountie</p>	<p>Practice</p>  <p>discipline, drill, rigors, training, rehearse, repetition</p>
<p>Prevent</p>  <p>block, forestall, hinder, impede, obstruct, stop, ward-off, halt</p>	<p>Prison</p>  <p>bars, brig, jail, penitentiary, stockade, pen, detention center, reformatory</p>

Matching 7b





<p>Concept Sign</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Pain Police Prison Persuade Onward Odd Pity Please Practice Past Offer Prevent 	<p>Para-Sign</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> eccentric formerly plethora hinder anxious suggest urge move ahead sympathy gratify trauma drill jail officer
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Back To The Origin!


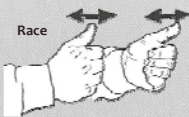

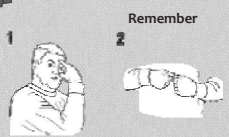
LESSON 8






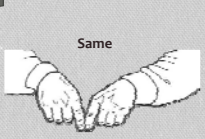
Lesson 8a

<p>Prominent</p>  <p>chief, distinguished, eminent, main, #1, renowned, well-to-do, celebrated, notable, dominant</p>	<p>Proof</p>  <p>corroboration, evidence, prove, verification, document, confirmation</p>
<p>Proud</p>  <p>arrogant, haughty, prideful, vain, stuck-up, snooty, cocky, condescending</p>	<p>Quiet</p>  <p>calm, hushed, peaceful, serene, silent, still, tranquil, lull, hush, shut-up</p>

Lesson 8a

<p>Quote</p>  <p>caption, cite, citation, excerpt, subject, theme, title, topic, taken from, piece of</p>	<p>Race</p>  <p>compete, competition, contest, rivalry, game</p>
<p>Recently</p>  <p>a while ago, a short time ago, just now, lately, newly</p>	<p>Remember</p>  <p>memory, memorize, recall, recollect, retain</p>

Lesson 8a

<p>Rescue</p>  <p>deliver, deliverance, free, freedom, independent, liberate, liberty, redeem, save</p>	<p>Responsibility</p>  <p>burden, duty, obligation, trust, job</p>
<p>Right</p>  <p>accurate, appropriate, correct, proper, suitable, true, exact</p>	<p>Same</p>  <p>alike, equivalent, identical, same as, similar, equal</p>


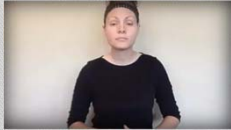
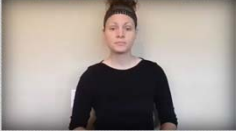

Expressive Practice 8a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.




- Dean Smith required some **evidence** of the problem from the students. _____
- The baseball player was a **vain** person. _____
- Lately**, it has rained a lot. _____
- Professors expect students to **retain** the important facts. _____
- The young girl tried hard to remember the **title** of the book. _____
- Highland meadows are **peaceful**. _____
- The **identical** twins were a puzzle. _____
- After the storm the air became **calm**. _____
- The **distinguished** soldier was tall. _____
- Sandra's **topic** was on bravery. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Receptive Practice 8a

<p>Prominent</p>  <p>chief, distinguished, eminent, main, #1, renowned, well-to-do, celebrated, notable, dominant</p>	<p>Proof</p>  <p>corroboration, evidence, prove, verification, document., confirmation</p>
<p>Pride</p>  <p>arrogant, haughty, prideful, vain, stuck-up, snooty, cocky, condescending</p>	<p>Quiet</p>  <p>calm, hushed, peaceful, serene, silent, still, tranquil, lull, hush, shut-up</p>

Receptive Practice 8a

<p>Quote</p>  <p>caption, cite, citation, excerpt, subject, theme, title, topic, taken from, piece of</p>	<p>Race</p>  <p>compete, competition, contest, rivalry, game</p>
<p>Recently</p>  <p>a while ago, a short time ago, just now, lately, newly</p>	<p>Remember</p>  <p>memory, memorize, recall, recollect, retain</p>



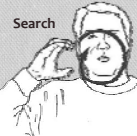

Receptive Practice 8a

<p>Rescue</p>  <p>deliver, deliverance, free, freedom, independent, liberate, liberty, redeem, save</p>	<p>Responsibility</p>  <p>burden, duty, obligation, trust, job</p>
<p>Right</p>  <p>accurate, appropriate, correct, proper, suitable, true, exact</p>	<p>Same</p>  <p>alike, equivalent, identical, same as, similar, equal</p>


Matching 8a

<p>Concept Sign</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Same 2. Race 3. Quote 4. Proof 5. Prominent 6. Proud 7. Quiet 8. Recently 9. Responsibility 10. Right 11. Remember 12. Rescue 	<p>Para-Sign</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> A. arrogant B. verification C. well-to-do D. competition E. coax F. similar G. just now H. liberate I. rehearse J. trust K. proper L. excerpt M. recall N. hush
--	--

Lesson 8b


<p>Sad</p>  <p>dejected, despondent, downcast, forlorn, glum, regretful, sorrowful, upset, depressed, blue, down hearted, mournful, unhappy, distraught</p>	<p>Say</p>  <p>affirm, mention, remark, speak, speech, state, talk, tell, utter, declare, mutter, converse, convey</p>
<p>Search</p>  <p>examine, explore, hunt, quest, research, scout, seek, study, rummage, frisk</p>	<p>Secret</p>  <p>confidential, covert, hidden, personal, private, concealed</p>

Lesson 8b



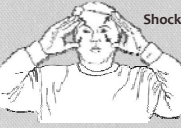
Seem

apparent, appear, impression, looked-like, same




Shirt

blouse, pull-over, T-shirt, tank-top, sweater



Shock


astound, bewilder, dumbfound, horrify, startle, stun, jolt, amaze, astonish, surprised



Shout

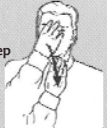
call out, cry out, roar, scream, yell, bellow, holler

Lesson 8b



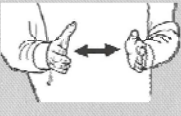
Show

demonstrate, example, exhibit, express, illustrate, represent, reveal, display



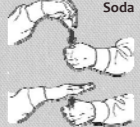
Sleep

cat-nap, doze, nap, nod-off, siesta, slumber, snooze, stupor



Small

little, minute, tiny, miniature, petite, puny, short, itsy-bitsy, minuscule



Soda

cola, pop, soda water, carbonated beverage

Expressive Practice 8b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself! Write the conceptual sign in the space at the end of the sentence.

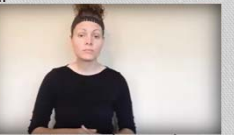
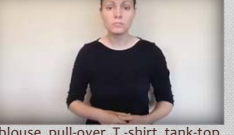


1. Sally was **despondent** after her boyfriend left for Europe. _____
2. The speaker's **blouse** was dirty. _____
3. Everyone was **astounded** that the team lost. _____
4. He asked that we **explore** the reasons. _____
5. The coach **mentioned** the reasons why he thought the team lost the game. _____
6. The boss's reason for quitting were **confidential**. _____
7. Let the expert **illustrate** how to use the game. _____
8. The crowd **yelled** after the touchdown. _____
9. We all enjoy a "cat **nap**" after lunch. _____
10. The **tiny** puppy was cute. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.


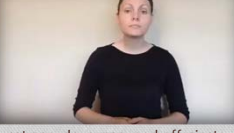

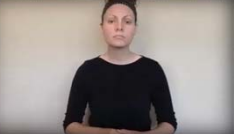
Receptive Practice 8b

<p>Sad</p>  <p>dejected, despondent, downcast, forlorn, glum, regretful, sorrowful, upset, depressed, blue, down hearted, mournful, unhappy, distraught</p>	<p>Say</p>  <p>affirm, mention, remark, speak, speech, state, talk, tell, utter, declare, mutter, converse, convey</p>
<p>Search</p>  <p>examine, explore, hunt, quest, research, scout, seek, study, rummage, frisk</p>	<p>Secret</p>  <p>confidential, covert, hidden, personal, private, concealed</p>

Receptive Practice 8b

<p>Seem</p>  <p>apparent, appear, impression, looked-like, same</p>	<p>Shirt</p>  <p>blouse, pull-over, T-shirt, tank-top, sweater</p>
<p>Shock</p>  <p>astound, bewilder, dumbfound, horrify, startle, stun, jolt, amaze, astonish, surprised</p>	<p>Shout</p>  <p>call out, cry out, roar, scream, yell, bellow, holler</p>

Receptive Practice 8b

<p>Show</p>  <p>demonstrate, example, exhibit, express, illustrate, represent, reveal, display</p>	<p>Sleep</p>  <p>cat-nap, doze, nap, nod-off, siesta, slumber, snooze, stupor</p>
<p>Small</p>  <p>little, minute, tiny, miniature, petite, puny, short, it'sy-bit'sy, minuscule</p>	<p>Soda</p>  <p>cola, pop, soda water, carbonated beverage</p>

Matching 8b

Concept Sign


1. Say
2. Show
3. Soda
4. Seem
5. Shock
6. Shirt
7. Search
8. Sleep
9. Secret
10. Sad
11. Shout
12. Small

Para-Sign




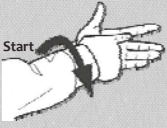
- A. cola
- B. private
- C. trust
- D. rummage
- E. miniature
- F. snooze
- G. appear
- H. utter
- I. memory
- J. exhibit
- K. holler
- L. astonish
- M. blouse
- N. sorrowful

Where Did It Start?

LESSON 9




Lesson 9a

 <p>Sorry</p> <p>apologize, apology, regret, remorse, sorrow, repent</p>	 <p>Special</p> <p>distinctive, except, exceptional, extraordinary, outstanding, uncommon, unique, rare, valued, "near and dear"</p>
 <p>Speech</p> <p>address, lecture, presentation, talk, testify, testimony, elocution</p>	 <p>Start</p> <p>begin, commence, initiate, onset, outset, origin, start-up, launch, proceed</p>


Lesson 9a

Stray



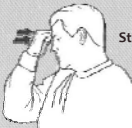
defect, deflect, deviate, digress, ramble, wander, roam, meander, traipse

Stubborn




donkey, mule, obstinate, pigheaded, unbending, unwilling, bull-headed, ornery, mulish, hard headed, thick-headed

Stupid



brainless, dense, dull, dumb, idiotic, ignorant, maroon, imbecile, goofus, ignoramus


Success



accomplish, achieve, prosper, succeed, triumphant, win


Lesson 9a

Supervise




care, control, manage, oversee, take care of, chaperon

Surprise



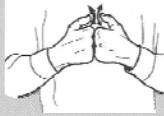
amaze, astonish, astound, awe, shock, wonder, flabbergasted

Surrender



cede, forfeit, give-up, relinquish, submit, yield, resign, wane, succumb, run-up-the-white-flag

Sweetheart



beau, boyfriend, girlfriend, lover, significant other, fiancée, darling, honey, beloved, dear


Expressive Practice 9a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself! Write the conceptual sign in the space at the end of the sentence.

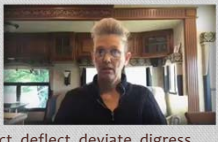
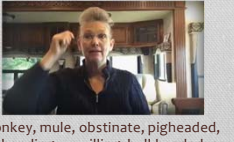
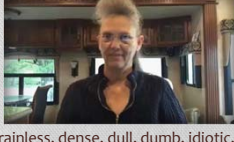

1. Betty's **beau** went to the game without her. _____
2. The team was forced to **forfeit** the game. _____
3. Mother was **astounded** to learn that her children had failed the tests. _____
4. The boss was required to **manage** the work. _____
5. An **ignorant** person cannot understand. _____
6. Coach was **unwilling** about changing rules. _____
7. At the **onset** we knew our team would lose. _____
8. The Dean's **presentation** was boring. _____
9. A truly **exceptional** effort was made by the team in the second part of the game. _____
10. The minister said he was **regretful**. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.





Receptive Practice 9a

<p>Sorry</p>  <p>apologize, apology, regret, remorse, sorrow, repent</p>	<p>Special</p>  <p>distinctive, except, exceptional, extraordinary, outstanding, uncommon, unique, rare, valued, "near and dear"</p>
<p>Speech</p>  <p>address, lecture, presentation, talk, testify, testimony, elocution</p>	<p>Start</p>  <p>begin, commence, initiate, onset, outset, origin, start-up, launch, proceed</p>

Receptive Practice 9a

<p>Stray</p>  <p>defect, deflect, deviate, digress, ramble, wander, roam, meander, traipse</p>	<p>Stubborn</p>  <p>donkey, mule, obstinate, pigheaded, unbending, unwilling, bull-headed, ornery, mulish, hard headed, thick-headed</p>
<p>Stupid</p>  <p>brainless, dense, dull, dumb, idiotic, ignorant, maroon, imbecile, goofus, ignoramus</p>	<p>Success</p>  <p>accomplish, achieve, prosper, succeed, triumphant, win</p>

Receptive Practice 9a

<p>Supervise</p>  <p>care, control, manage, oversee, take care of, chaperon</p>	<p>Surprise</p>  <p>amaze, astonish, astound, awe, shock, wonder, flabbergasted</p>
<p>Surrender</p>  <p>cede, forfeit, give-up, relinquish, submit, yield, resign, wane, succumb, run-up-the-white-flag</p>	<p>Sweetheart</p>  <p>beau, boyfriend, girlfriend, lover, significant other, fiance', darling, honey, beloved, dear</p>

Matching 9a

Concept Sign

1. Stray
2. Stupid
3. Sweetheart
4. Stubborn
5. Speech
6. Special
7. Start
8. Success
9. Supervise
10. Surrender
11. Sorry
12. Surprise

Para-Sign

- A. remorse
- B. lecture
- C. astound
- D. significant other
- E. ignorant
- F. petite
- G. thick-headed
- H. unique
- I. wander
- J. accomplish
- K. example
- L. commence
- M. submit
- N. chaperon

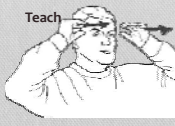
Lesson 9b

Talk



communicate, conversation, converse, dialogue, discuss, interview, chat, jabber, visit, gab speak

Teach



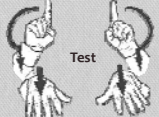
educate, inculcate, indoctrinate, instruct, tutor, train

Tease



kidding, joke, pester, taunt, trick, pick on,

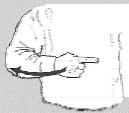
Test



exam, examination, quiz, trial, final

Lesson 9b

They



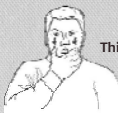
them, these, those

Thief



bandit, burglar, criminal, crook, mugger, robber

Thin




gaunt, lank, lean, skinny, slender, slim, twiggy, anorexic, petite

Think




consider, contemplate, muse, ponder, reflect, speculate, meditate, conceive

Lesson 9b




Time

clock, time piece, watch




Time

(abstract) ages, days, duration, epoch, era, in-those-days, times



Tree

branch, forest, grove, woods, wilderness



True

authentic, genuine, legitimate, real, reality, really, sincere, sure, truth, valid, honest


Expressive Practice 9b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual** sign in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. A **genuine** antique is 100 years old. _____
2. The **woods** were beautiful with snow. _____
3. A **criminal** is not to be trusted. _____
4. The professor told the class that there would be a **quiz** each week. _____
5. Students were asked to **consider** the question. _____
6. A **lean** athlete entered the gym. _____
7. Do not **pester** other people! _____
8. It is not nice to **launt** other people. _____
9. **In those days**, men wore perfume. _____
10. The **burglar** took everything. _____


When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Receptive Practice 9b




Talk

communicate, conversation, converse, dialogue, discuss, interview, chat, jabber, visit, gab speak




Teach

educate, inculcate, indoctrinate, instruct, tutor, train



Tease

kidding, joke, pester, taunt, trick, pick on,



Test

exam, examination, quiz, trial, final

Receptive Practice 9b

<p>They</p> <p>them, these, those</p>	<p>Thief</p> <p>bandit, burglar, criminal, crook, mugger, robber</p>
<p>Thin</p> <p>gaunt, lank, lean, skinny, slender, slim, twiggy, anorexic, petite</p>	<p>Think</p> <p>consider, contemplate, muse, ponder, reflect, speculate, meditate, conceive</p>


Receptive Practice 9b

<p>Time</p> <p>clock, time piece, watch</p>	<p>Time</p> <p>(abstract) ages, days, duration, epoch, era, in-those-days, times</p>
<p>Tree</p> <p>branch, forest, grove, woods, wilderness</p>	<p>True</p> <p>authentic, genuine, legitimate, real, reality, really, sincere, sure, truth, valid, honest</p>


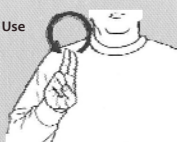


Matching 9b

Concept Sign	Para-Sign
1. Wet	A. holiday
2. Vomit	B. moist
3. Waiter	C. flimsy
4. Use	D. means
5. Vacation	E. consider
6. Want	F. draft
7. Weak	G. waitress
8. Way	H. helper
9. Volunteer	I. legitimate
10. Wisdom	J. comprehend
11. Wind	K. desire
12. Understand	L. barf
	M. wise
	N. utilize



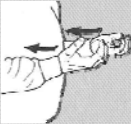

From The Outset
LESSON 10







Lesson 10a

<p>Understand</p>  <p>comprehend, get it, grasp, perceive, realize</p>	<p>Use</p>  <p>operate, useful, utility, utilize, apply</p>
<p>Vacation</p>  <p>break, holiday, leisure, recess, trip, leave, "R and R", time off</p>	<p>Volunteer</p>  <p>application, apply, candidate, offer, helper</p>

Lesson 10a

<p>Vomit</p>  <p>barf, lose it, throw-up, up-chuck, spew, hurl, spit-up</p>	<p>Waiter</p>  <p>servant, waitress, valet</p>
<p>Want</p>  <p>covet, crave, desire, need, lust, greed</p>	<p>Way</p>  <p>avenue, highway, lane, means, method, mode, path, road, street, style, trail, boulevard, track</p>

Lesson 10a

<p>Weak</p> 	<p>Wet</p> 
<p>feeble, fragile, frail, infirm, lame, flimsy, unsound, unstable, ill</p>	<p>damp, drench, moist, saturate, soak, doused, soaping</p>
<p>Wind</p> 	<p>Wisdom</p> 
<p>blow, breeze, breezy, draft, gale, gust, squall</p>	<p>intellect, learned, sage, wise, genius, prudent</p>





Expressive Practice 10a

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual sign** in the space at the end of the sentence.





- The Christmas **recess** is most welcomed. _____
- The **fragile** old man sat down. _____
- The children were **soaked** by the rain. _____
- The **servant** brought the drinks in the room. _____
- The player **desired** to win the game. _____
- The **gale** was so strong that the crew became afraid of sinking in the boat. _____
- We got a lot of **utility** from a ball-point pen. _____
- The meat was bad so he had to **throw up**. _____
- Some of the **roads** were narrow. _____
- The girl was a **candidate** for the test. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.





Receptive Practice 10a

<p>Understand</p> 	<p>Use</p> 
<p>comprehend, get it, grasp, perceive, realize</p>	<p>operate, useful, utility, utilize, apply</p>
<p>Vacation</p> 	<p>Volunteer</p> 
<p>break, holiday, leisure, recess, trip, leave, "R and R", time off</p>	<p>application, apply, candidate, offer, helper</p>

Receptive Practice 10a

<p>Vomit</p>  <p>barf, lose it, throw-up, up-chuck, spew, hurl, spit-up</p>	<p>Waiter</p>  <p>servant, waitress, valet</p>
<p>Want</p>  <p>covet, crave, desire, need, lust, greed</p>	<p>Way</p>  <p>avenue, highway, lane, means, method, mode, path, road, street, style, trail, boulevard, track</p>





Receptive Practice 10a

<p>Weak</p>  <p>feeble, fragile, frail, infirm, lame, flimsy, unsound, unstable, ill</p>	<p>Wet</p>  <p>damp, drench, moist, saturate, soak, doused, soaping</p>
<p>Wind</p>  <p>blow, breeze, breezy, draft, gale, gust, squall</p>	<p>Wisdom</p>  <p>intellect, learned, sage, wise, genius, prudent</p>





Matching 10a

Concept Sign	Para-Sign
1. Talk	B. crook
2. Teach	C. woods
3. Tease	D. these
4. Test	E. skinny
5. They	F. clock
6. Thief	G. converse
7. Thin	H. ponder
8. Think	I. exam
9. Time	J. them
10. Time (abstract)	K. pick on
11. Tree	L. times
12. True	M. genuine
	N. tutor


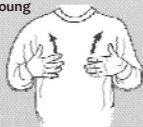


Lesson 10b

<p>Wonder</p>  <p>awe, concern, consider, miracle, ponder, marveling, amaze, questioning, stupendous</p>	<p>Wonderful</p>  <p>excellent, fabulous, fantastic, great, marvelous, remarkable, splendid, spectacular, miraculous, awesome, amazing, astonishing</p>
<p>Work</p>  <p>assignment, business, employment, job, labor, occupation, task, duty</p>	<p>Win</p>  <p>beat, champion, conquer, prevail, succeed, triumph, overcome, trample, "kick butt"</p>

Lesson 10b

<p>Wrong</p>  <p>amiss, anxious, awry, error, fault, goof, inappropriate, mistake, incorrect, untrue, false, problem</p>	<p>Worship</p>  <p>adore, amen, pray, respect, reverent, idolize, revere</p>
<p>Wood</p>  <p>lumber, saw, timber, sticks</p>	<p>Writer</p>  <p>author, composer, note-taker, reporter, scribe, journalist</p>

Lesson 10b

<p>Worry</p>  <p>anxious, concern for, fret, grieve, troubled, distraught, mull over, stress</p>	<p>Young</p>  <p>adolescent, immature, juvenile, underage, youth, youthful</p>
<p>Yourself</p>  <p>herself, himself, itself, oneself, themselves,</p>	<p>Your</p>  <p>your's, yours (plural)</p>

Expressive Practice 10b

You should first study and practice the para-signs with their conceptual sign bases. When you believe you have mastered these relationships, try these sentences to test yourself. Write the **conceptual** sign in the space at the end of the sentence.

1. Mother knew something was **amiss**. _____
2. Despite their age, the **youth** were sent to prison for their crimes. _____
3. The featured singer was **youthful**. _____
4. He thought the better boxer would **prevail**. _____
5. The preacher asked them to **pray**. _____
6. Bobby was excited to see the **author**. _____
7. Betty's **assignment** was not difficult for her. _____
8. Betty hoped to get an **excellent** grade. _____
9. She was not **troubled** by the tests. _____
10. A **reporter** wanted to talk with her. _____

When you have completed these practice sentences, you should sign them to a friend, classmate or to yourself to reinforce the use of conceptual signs for para-signs.

Receptive Practice 10b

Wonder



awe, concern, consider, miracle, ponder, marveling, amaze, questioning, stupendous

Wonderful



excellent, fabulous, fantastic, great, marvelous, remarkable, splendid, spectacular, miraculous, awesome, amazing, astonishing

Work



assignment, business, employment, job, labor, occupation, task, duty

Win



beat, champion, conquer, prevail, succeed, triumph, overcome, trample, "kick butt"

Receptive Practice 10b

Wrong



amiss, anxious, awry, error, fault, goof, inappropriate, mistake, incorrect, untrue, false, problem

Worship



adore, amen, pray, respect, reverent, idolize, revere

Wood







lumber, saw, timber, sticks

Writer



author, composer, note-taker, reporter, scribe, journalist

Receptive Practice 10b

<p>Worry</p> 	<p>Young</p> 
<p>anxious, concern for, fret, grieve, troubled, distraught, mull over, stress</p>	<p>adolescent, immature, juvenile, underage, youth, youthful</p>
<p>Yourself</p> 	<p>Your</p> 
<p>herself, himself, itself, oneself, themselves</p>	<p>your's, yours (plural)</p>

Matching 10b

Concept Sign

1. Work
2. Worry
3. Young
4. Your
5. Wonderful
6. Wood
7. Win
8. Wonder
9. Writer
10. Worship
11. Yourself
12. Wrong

Para-Sign

- A. prevail
- B. juvenile
- C. your's
- D. crave
- E. employment
- F. feeble
- G. marvelous
- H. timber
- I. himself
- J. reporter
- K. amiss
- L. amaze
- M. fret
- N. pray
